

Iqra National University, Peshawar Department of Electrical Engineering



Mid – Term Examination Summer 2020 Date: 26/08/2020

| Course Code:  | EEE41   | .3               |                    |         | Cours   | e Title: | Microcontroller & Embedded Systems |         |  |
|---------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Prerequisite: | Program | ming Fundamental | s, Digital Logic D | esign   | Instru  | ctor:    | Engr. Muhamma                      | d Waqas |  |
| Module:       | 6       | Program:         | BEE                | Total N | /larks: | 30       | Time Allowed:                      | 4 Hours |  |

## Note: Attempt all questions.

| 01     | (a) | Write short notes on the following with exemples  | Montra 5         |  |  |  |  |
|--------|-----|---|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Q1.    | (a) | Write short notes on the following with examples  | Marks 5<br>CLO 1 |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | a) What is pull-up resistor? How do we use pull-up resistor with 8051 microcontroller?  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | Draw the circuit diagram.   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | b) What is pull-down resistor? How do we use pull-down resistor with 805  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | microcontroller? Draw the circuit diagram.  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | <ul> <li>c) How many hardware timers are present in 8052?</li> <li>d) How many laput (Output parts are in an 20051 microcontrollar?)</li> </ul> |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | d) How many Input / Output ports are in an 89c51 microcontroller?   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        | (1) | e) What is the difference between a microcontroller and a microprocessor?   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        | (b) | Convert the following to their respective bases   | Marks 5          |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | a) $89501_{10} = ?_8$   | CLO 1            |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | b) $64101_{10} = ?_2$   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | c) $9AB3_{16} = ?_2$  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | d) $1110100100111_2 = ?_8$  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | e) $1011000011011_2 = ?_{16}$   |                  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2 (a) | (a) | Code the following scenario   | Marks 7<br>CLO 1 |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | You are asked to make an anti-burglar system using 8051 microcontroller. There must be a hidden   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | switch on the ground which will be connected to the controller. When the switch is in OPEN state  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | the microcontroller should have the GREEN led in the ON state and the RED led in the OFF  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | state. When the switch is in the CLOSED state the microcontroller should have the RED led in  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | the ON state and the GREEN led in the OFF state. Write the code in C-language and draw the  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | circuit diagram.  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        | (b) | Code the following scenario   | Marks 7          |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | A parking lot must be automated by counting each car entering the lot and leaving the lot. The  | CLO 1            |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | lot has a total space for 99 cars at a time. A display should be seen to the parking lot worker on  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | how many cars are parked currently. On each entering of car into the lot must increment the   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | display and on each leaving of car must decrement the display. Write the code in C-language and   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | draw the circuit diagram.   | Marks 6          |  |  |  |  |
| Q3     | (a) | Identify errors in the following code if any  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | #incl <reg50.h></reg50.h>   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | sbit led = $P2^{10}$ ;  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | void delay(unsigned int x) {  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | unsigned int y,z  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | for(y=0;y= <x;y++)< td=""><td></td></x;y++)<>   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | for(z=0;z<=1275;z++)  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | }   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | void main();  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     |   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | while(1) {  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | Led = 0;  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | Delay(-350);  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | Led = 1;  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | Delay(-350);  |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        |     | }   |                  |  |  |  |  |
|        | 1   |   |                  |  |  |  |  |