**Returning back unspent money from the grant (20 marks)**

Aslam runs an NGO to help underprivileged street children who are not getting even basic education. His NGO is against child labor and convinces parents to let them learn free of cost.

Aslam receives a grant of Rs five lacs from government for a project to teach those children who are out of school and doing odd jobs like working at tea-stalls, washing cars, do boot polishing etc. The granted money is for a year only.

After a year, Aslam managed to utilize only three lacs from the grant and according to terms and conditions on the agreement paper he has to return the unspent money.

Aslam is an honest man. Despite putting all his effort he couldn’t convince parents to join his NGO for this project.

One of his friends Nadir gives the following suggestions:

1. If we return back the unspent amount then government may not grant us for any project next year.
2. Our reputation will be at stake and government will put our name in the category of in-effective NGOs.
3. Most of the NGOs are having the same practice, no objection will be raised.
4. We should consult a Chartered Accountant to manipulate our Accounts Book showing no amount left from the grant for project.
5. Even, official in charge of this project will not come to us for an audit if a little percentage from the grant is given to him.
6. We will not utilize a single penny on our personal needs; the remaining amount will be spent on street children only.
7. In brief, not returning unspent money is ethical and justified.

**Questions:**

Q1. Should Aslam return back the unspent money to government from the grant or not? Justify

Q2. Do you see any ethical issues in Nadir's suggessions? Explain your opinion.

**Explain the following question in your OWN words. (30 marks)**

Q3. Explain Justice theory and its types? What is distributive justice. Give example.

Q4. What do you mean by teleological theory of ethics? Explain ethical egoisim.