Microprocessor \& Assembly Language
Exam: Mid-Term
Instructor: Muhammad Amin Program: BS (CS)
Semester: Summer 2020 Course/EDP Codes: CSC-304/102007054
Total marks: 30
Date: August 22, 2020
Timing: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm
2.1

Give answers to each of the following: (1.5 x $5=7.5$ )
a) Discuss the Virtual machine concept using examples.
b) Explain different registers used in x86 32-Bit processors.
c) Discuss different features of Intel P965 Express Chipset.
d) Elaborate different I/O levels involved in displaying a string of characters.
e) Explain different instruction mnemonics having zero, one, and two operands.
Q. 2 Differentiate each of the following: (1.5 x $5=7.5$ )
a) Real address mode and protected mode
b) Instruction and directive
c) Equal-sign directive and EQU directive
d) Data label and code label
e) Status flags and control flags
Q. 3 Solve each of the following: (1.5 x $4=6$ )
a) If $W=11101100, \mathrm{X}=00010011$, and $\mathrm{Y}=00111100$, then find $\mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{W} \mathrm{V} \mathrm{X} \wedge$ ᄀY.
b) Create a truth table for the Boolean function described by $\neg \mathrm{A} \wedge \neg \mathrm{B}$.
c) Using the value -1, write it as an integer literal in decimal, hexadecimal, octal, and binary formats that are consistent with MASM syntax.
d) Write the real number $-3.7 \times 10^{7}$ as a real number literal using MASM syntax.
Q. 4 Attempt each of the following: (1.5 $+1.5+2+4=9)$
a) Show the order of individual bytes in memory for the following doubleword variable using little endian order: dVal DWORD 87654321h
b) Write a statement that causes the assembler to calculate the number of bytes in the following string and assign the value to a symbolic constant named Size_String: myString byte "I am a student of INU.", 0
c) Write a program that calculates the following expression, using registers:

$$
D=(C+B)-A
$$

Assign integer values to the EAX, EBX, and ECX registers.
d) Write a program that performs arithmetic operations on different 32-bit memory operands and stores the result in memory. Give stepwise explanation of each statement.

