

Microprocessor & Assembly Language Exam: Mid-Term Instructor: Muhammad Amin Program: BS(CS) Semester: Summer 2020 Course/EDP Codes: CSC-304/102007054 Total marks: 30 Date: August 22, 2020 Timing: 9:00 am - 1:00 pm

- **Q.1** Give answers to each of the following: $(1.5 \times 5 = 7.5)$
 - a) Discuss the Virtual machine concept using examples.
 - b) Explain different registers used in x86 32-Bit processors.
 - c) Discuss different features of Intel P965 Express Chipset.
 - d) Elaborate different I/O levels involved in displaying a string of characters.
 - e) Explain different instruction mnemonics having zero, one, and two operands.
- **Q.2** Differentiate each of the following: $(1.5 \times 5 = 7.5)$
 - a) Real address mode and protected mode
 - b) Instruction and directive
 - c) Equal-sign directive and EQU directive
 - d) Data label and code label
 - e) Status flags and control flags
- **Q.3** Solve each of the following: $(1.5 \times 4 = 6)$
 - a) If W = 11101100, X = 00010011, and Y = 00111100, then find Z = W V X \wedge \neg Y.
 - b) Create a truth table for the Boolean function described by $\neg A \land \neg B$.
 - c) Using the value -1, write it as an integer literal in decimal, hexadecimal, octal, and binary formats that are consistent with MASM syntax.
 - d) Write the real number -3.7×10^7 as a real number literal using MASM syntax.
- **Q.4** Attempt each of the following: (1.5 + 1.5 + 2 + 4 = 9)
 - a) Show the order of individual bytes in memory for the following doubleword variable using little endian order: dVal DWORD 87654321h
 - b) Write a statement that causes the assembler to calculate the number of bytes in the following string and assign the value to a symbolic constant named Size String: myString byte "I am a student of INU.", 0
 - c) Write a program that calculates the following expression, using registers:

D = (C + B) - A

Assign integer values to the EAX, EBX, and ECX registers.

d) Write a program that performs arithmetic operations on different 32-bit memory operands and stores the result in memory. Give stepwise explanation of each statement.