



IQRA National University, Peshawar  
Department of Electrical Engineering  
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Power Generation

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Terminal Examination course Instructor: Engr.Sanaullah Ahmad

*Note: Attempt all Questions & Draw diagrams where necessary.*

**Question No 1**

- A. With the help of a diagram show different Elements of a Hydropower Plant? CLO 1
- B. Water for a small hydroelectric station is to be made available from a pondage with a volume of  $5 \times 10^5 \text{ m}^3$  located at a height uphill to provide water at a head of 100m at a hydraulic efficiency of 85% If the electrical efficiency is 94% and the water supply is available for 8 hours daily, determine the capacity of the generator to be installed at the power station. CLO 2

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**Question No 2**

- A. Classify different hydropower turbines, what are the parameters required for the selection of hydropower turbines? CLO1
- B. Select a suitable turbine for a hydropower scheme with available head height of 190m and rated discharge of  $2.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$  with overall efficiency of 85%? Also determine turbine diameter and jet diameter? Specific speed  $N_s = 85.49 / (h)^{0.243}$ .  $Diameter = 38.56\sqrt{h}/n$ .  $Jet Diameter$   
 $q = (\pi d_j^2) V_j / 4$  where  $V_j = \sqrt{2gh}$  CLO 2

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**Question No 3**

Explain different stages of Nuclear Fuel Cycle? CLO 1

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😊 GOOD LUCK 😊