

Optical Communication

Date: 26/06/2020

Time: 9:00 am to 3:00 pm (6 Hours)

- Q.No. 1 A Explain the difference between inter-modal and intra-modal dispersion?
- B What is the pulse spread caused by material dispersion if $\Delta\lambda=0.5\text{nm}$, $L=2\text{ km}$, and $\lambda=1350\text{nm}$?
- Q.No. 2 A Draw the electric circuit of LED and explain the function of each component.
- B What is homostructured and heterostructured LED. Also explain the drawbacks of homostructured LED and how does heterostructured LED cater these problems.
- Q.No. 3 A Explain these losses;
- i. Attenuation
 - ii. Macrobending
 - iii. Microbending
 - iv. Scattering
 - v. Absorption
- Q.No. 4 A What is number of modes for graded-index fiber if $d=50\mu\text{m}$, $\text{NA} =0.250$ and operating wavelength is 1330nm ?
- B A single mode fiber has the following parameters: numerical aperture $\text{NA} =0.125$ and relative index $\Delta=0.36\%$. Calculate n_1 .