

Name:- Shoaib Khan .

ID :- 16358 .

Section:- "B"

department :- BS (Civil) .

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teacher :- Aliana Bahar .

Answer: Peshawar is one of the largest and beautiful city and capital of province KPK. Peshawar is well-known for its beautiful places. Tourists from foreign comes there and visits historical places. Besides this there are also middle class and poor people living there in slums. Slums can be define as ; a squalid and overcrowded urban street or district inhabited by very poor people. mostly thier house are made up of mud.

Peshawar - like other part of the country Heavy downpour badly affected the routine life of the masses in whlyber Pakhtunkwaha particularly Peshawar as a water inundated slum Area and Blocked vehicular traffic in the provincial metropolis. Due to over flowing of canals water has entered Area like Zaryab, Colony, Afan colony, supply Road, Beard Bazar. Afan colony is most affected slum Area. There is shortage of water, crack roads, perblem of health

and Sanitation and many other ⁽²⁾ unhygienic problems. people throw their household wastes on the road. Their social, political and economic situations are too bad. As they are of poor background, so government should take some initiative to solve these problems. Problem of Hygiene can only be solved by correcting drainage system (i.e. to make the drain system as underground). and most Arago water plants over there. Their social condition should be changed by providing education to them and give them right of political interference.

Answer:

- ⇒ The Advantages of clear ~~the~~ hierarchy of Residential Communities, of the related function and transport system are Apparent in the Segregation of various Categories of the various movement (i.e. High/Low Speed Road Traffic, public transport, Bicycles, Pedestrians etc.) and in the reduction of trip length.
- ⇒ with proper management of traffic and demand the Road Network will not be Subject to Capacity and related serious environmental problem observed in Almost All large cities of the world. present Road network and traffic situation.
- ⇒ The Road networks in the two cities differ Substantially. Islamabad is planned city with an Extensive road network laid out in a grid structure.
- ⇒ In Rawalpindi, the Road network is the result of an organic development and Represents a Spider net ~~the~~ structure. Both the Road Standard and the general traffic Environment is inferior to Islamabad, and Here Congestion is common and increasing.

The Master plan ⁽⁴⁾ and Dynametropolis Concept.

⇒ The Islamabad Metropolitan Area is composed of Islamabad, the old city Rawalpindi and National Park.

⇒ The latter is hilly area, containing two large lakes, the ~~new~~ National Sports Centre, the National University and National Research Centre.

⇒ Four major inter-urban roads ~~do~~ delineate the above three major components of Metropolitan Area.

⇒ The overall plan is based on the "Dynametropolis" concept giving the possibility of continuous expansion with least possible adverse effect in traffic and generally in the functioning of the metropolis. Both Islamabad and Rawalpindi Central and Residential Area, may expand dynamically.

⇒ ~~the~~ the conception of the master plan.

(1) ⇒ The landscape pattern and the highways

⇒ The backbone of the Islamabad Metropolitan Area ~~is~~ master plan is formed by two highways. Islamabad Highway and Murree Highway.

⇒ The chief characteristic of the landscape is that runs from NE-SW along valleys formed by series of hills running in the same ~~of~~ direction.

⇒ 2 more Highways⁽⁵⁾ by passing the existing
Twin of Rawalpindi have been proposed.

⇒ on the Basis of the above ideas, a system
of 4 Highways become the basic step for
the metropolitan Area.

⇒ these axes form a big square, which will
define all future transportation system and
all major functions within the metropolitan
Area.

② Metropolitan Area:

⇒ the principle system of area in the
Metropolitan Area of Islamabad define
three distinctive Area.

(a) ⇒ The Area of Islamabad.

(b) ⇒ The Area of Rawalpindi.

(c) ⇒ The National Park.

⇒ The Area of Islamabad proper and
Rawalpindi are both open for expansion
towards the South West. While the National
Park Area is rather obstructed from the
surrounding and so on river to the
South Asia.

Q1031

Answer:-

Sector model Best Represented Peshawar City:

(6)

- (1) Ring Road are the CBD of Peshawar.
- (2) Car Khan is the industry zone of Peshawar City.
- (3) Hayatabad is the High residential zone of the Peshawar City.
- (4) Gul Bahar, Nishtar Abad are low residential zone of Peshawar.
- (5) Low class residential areas are located at the periphery of the City. Tajabad is low residential zone of Peshawar City.

