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**Section A**

**Semester 1st**

**Exam. mid term**

**Paper pak study**

**Submitted to Sir Haider**

**Q no 1. Discuss sir syed ahmad Khan education and political services for the muslim**

**Answer: Sir syed ahmad Khan educational services :**

Sir syed ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the muslim with the ornaments of knowledge he opened the following educational the life of the muslim of community.

The Muslim of community

1. Two madrossabs in muradabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
2. In 1864 sir syed ahmad Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into urdu
3. M.A.D high school aligarh was founded in (1875)
4. In 1877, M. A. D High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, viceroy lord lytten later on, this college became a university in 1920 A. D

**Factor responsible for**

**Aligarh Moment:**

1. Educational backwardness of Muslim.
2. Economic distress of Muslim community.
3. Need for better of social status
4. Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

**Sir syed ahmad Khan political services**

In 1838, Sir syed ahmad Khan enter the service of East India company and went an to become judge at a small causes court in 1867, retiring from 1876.

He founded, the muhammadian association to promote political cooperation amongst Indian Muslims from the different part of the country.

In 1886he organised the all India Muhammadian educational conference in aligarh which promote his vision of modern sducation and political unity for Muslim.

Sir syed ahmad Khan flourished from 1817 to 1898 A. D. AS the founder Al aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformer of the 19th century. He religious after the war of independence 1857.The Muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorb by the Hindu community.

The political carrier of syed ahmad Khan began after 1857. He provide political leadership by uniting the people under a banner of Islam. He wrote various notable works in order to remove the mistrust of britisher toward the muslim. To the muslim he advocated loyal to the government and and to the British he asked to review their policy.

**The causes of Indian revolt:**

Syed ahmad Khan was so overwhelmed by the trouble of the muslim in the suboverwhelmed by the trouble of the muslim in the sub Continent that he decided to make efforts to save the muslim nation from total ruin.

**Pamphletb**

The loyal muhammandans of India. In this pamphlet he drew their attention of the critics to the service of Muslims fimilies who had saved the lives of many English an, woman and children at the risk of their own lives

**Q. No:2. Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958**

**Answer: Political phases**

**1st phase 1947 to 1958**

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15th Aug 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the Post of prime minister

Based at the prime minister secret the governer of Pakistan.

Quaid e azam appointed liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15th Aug 1947. Before the presidential system in 1968, 7 prime minister had served between 1947 until marshal law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

**Governer General of pakistan**

* 1st governer General Quaideazam 1947 to 1948
* Second governer General Khwaja nizamuddin 1948 to 1951
* Third governer General ghulam muhammad 1951 to 1955
* Last governer General Sikaandar Mirza 1955 23rd March 1956
* **President** Sikaandar Mirza

**Prime Minister of pakistan**

* 1st liaqat Ali Khan 14 augest 1947 to 16 October 1951
* 2nd Khwaja Nizamuddin 17 October 1951 to 1953
* 3rd M Ali bogra 17 April 1953 to 12 Aug 1955
* 4th Chaudri muhammad Ali 12 Aug 1955 to 12 September 1956
* 5th Hussain Shaheed suharwardi 12 sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957
* 6th Ibrahim ismail 16 Dec 1957
* Last Feroz Khan noon 7 Oct 1958

**Q No. 3: what do you know about the geography of pakistan?**

**Answe: Geography of pakistan**

**Geographical location :**

Pakistan located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indo Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the lengitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called durined line into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with India 1610 km,

Border with China 585 km

Border with Afghanistan 2252 km

Border with Iran 805 km

**Area and population :**

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square

Population voice provinces

Pakistan is largest covered provide area of Balochistan 43 %

Punjab covered area 23 %

Sindh covered area 17.7%

Then KPK covered area 13 %

Islamabad capital of pakistan 1%

At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population pakistan is presently 7th most populated Country of the world. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 billion, Indonesia 224 million, brazel 172 million, and Russia 146 million

**Climate of Pakistan**

Climate of Pakistan is extrem dry independent climatic condition which is to cold in winter & hot in summer

Season in Pakistan

Cold weather. Dec to march

Hot weather April to June

Moonsoon weather July to September

Post Moonsoon. October to mid December

**The End**