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Course Title # Pak Studies

Ans No 1

**★ Ideology :-** The social or political programme of any movement that becomes a collective objective of any nation is called ideology.

OR.

Ideology means such an aim according to which human beings planned about their future.

**Ideology of Pakistan :-**  
The ideology of Pakistan was the consciousness of the Muslim in the historical perspective of the

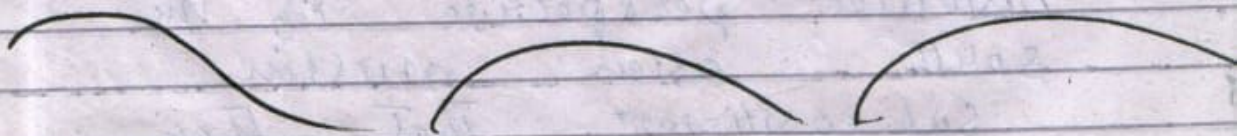
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The basis of the  
Islamic ideology is  
no doubt of Pakistan so  
the basic fundamentals  
of Islam are also  
the basis of the  
ideology of Pakistan.

Pakistan is the only  
state that has come  
into being on the  
basis of a strong ideology.  
Since its establishment it  
has been demanded to  
accomplish its basic aim.

### Concept of two Nation Theory:-

Despite living together  
for 1000 years Hindus and  
Muslims have their own  
individual ideologies so the  
only solution of political  
conflict in India is  
to have a separate part  
for each nation.



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#2 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan  
effort for  
education:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was busy in one or other educational activities and all his educational institutions had prospered yet Sir Syed had little hope 1870 his educational scheme prepared in England would ever be appreciated by his co-religionists.

The reason was that his new educational scheme differed fundamentally from his previous scheme.

In Ghazipur school he started a school where the study of English language was not only direct but only direct.

The western sciences

he taught to reveal

to his community.

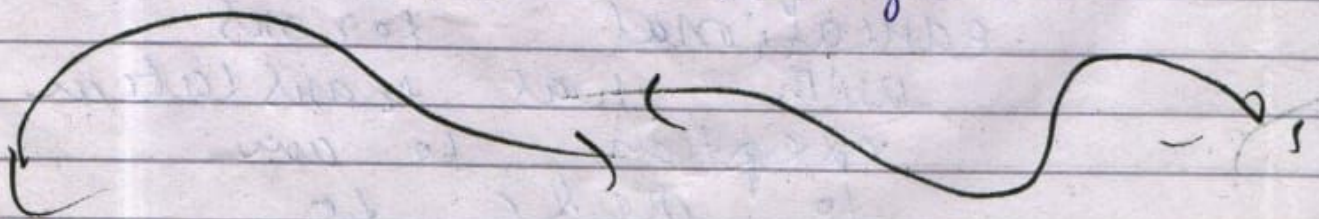
His effort was still

educational for us.

with his hands and labor.

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to ~~bring~~ indian boy, in  
education + ~~refugee~~ programme  
more ~~become~~ explicit  
He seek to ~~we~~ rise  
The muslim to align  
them with British  
power in india  
and give them a  
self conscious unity  
with aligah has  
their center -  
his instrument is not  
school but a university  
where the rising  
generation of upper class  
muslims shall through  
new curriculum and  
new form of college  
life but made  
shores in new significant  
civilization the west.  
A presentment difficulties  
which his scheme  
was fraught made  
sir syed all abandon  
hope for ever establishing  
The college



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## Q#(3) Government of Democracy.

Ans: Democracy is a system of government where the entire population or eligible member of state have the opportunity to vote on issues directly or send someone that they elect to make those decisions on their behalf. It is a governing structure where rule comes from the people instead of the military or state. Although it is an option that is usually associated with the united states, the Declaration of Independence makes no word of this option.

### (1) Advantages of Democracy

Democracy give people a chance to become personally involved with their government.

B, people can chose to vote in whatever way their morality dictates. Some even give voters the option to not vote if that is what they feel is the best way to express their opinion.

## Disadvantages of Democracy

every ballot is an opportunity to express ones personal opinion. whether that voice land in the majority or not there is an agreement in a democracy that the tally of the vote stands unless there is a clear moral objection to the outcome. A community won't object over the failure of a tax levy for a swimming pool.

## (2) Advantages

A democracy encourages equality in a positive way. the structure of a democracy gives every vote an equal amount of weight during an election. this option gives each person the chance to cast a ballot without judgment. when they register for this process. providing an option that this despite their social or economic status everything "yes" or no.

## (2) Disadvantages:

Democracy and socialism have nothing in common but one word, equality. said alexis de Tocqueville. "But notice the difference: while democracy seeks equality in liberty socialism seeks equality in restraint and servitude."