

MAY ALMIGHTY ALLAH PROTECT US ALL FROM THIS PANDEMIC SITUATION

Department of Art & Design
IQRA National University

MID SEMESTER ASSIGNMENT SPRING 2020

Course Code: FA-112

Program: BFD, BTD, BID

Course Title: Art History

Module: Semester 2

Prerequisite: None

Total Marks: 30

Instructor: Faiza Hassan

Student ID: **16663**

Note: Attempt all questions:

Q. No.	Part	Question	Marks
1.		True and False:	08
	a)	Amphora is funerary object of geometric period.	F
	b)	Phidias was a renowned sculptor of Greek civilization.	T
	c)	The Nile was the source of the Ancient Greek wealth.	F
	d)	In first stone temple ionic column styles were used for architecture.	T
	e)	Mesolithic humans lived a nomadic lifestyle in small groups.	F
	f)	The lion gate is a famous sculpture of Cycladic art.	F
	g)	Architecture is more dramatic & theatrical in Corinthian order.	T
	h)	Ancient Aegean garment is known as peplos.	T

			A
2.	<p>(A) Who were scribes ? Scribes were people who knew how to read and write and could draft legal documents . They made copies of manuscripts before invention , they were professional copyist and were respected individuals. They made documents such as EXAMPLE :- Inheritance Documents for loans Divorce and marriage</p> <p>(B) Write details about fresco techniques ? Fresco was a way of painting in which water colors were used . It was either done one a wall or on a ceiling. The fresco was a technique in which the water color was applied to the wet plaster and the color penetrated with the plaster and was fixed when the plaster dried of . In this technique some of the colors that were used are red, yellow , blue , green , black and white .</p> <p>(C) Explain the difference between obelisk and sphinx ? OBELISK:- It is a stone pillar mostly having a square or rectangular cross section. These were set up as a monument or a land mark . They were a symbol of the pharaohs power and its purpose was to honor the god of sun . SPHINX :- Sphinx is a greek word which means strangler . It is one of the mythical creatures of the ancient Egypt with the head of a human and body of the lion . In greek tradition the sphinx has the head of a women haunches of a lion and wins of</p>	<p>2</p> <p>5</p> <p>5</p> <p>2</p>	

	<p>a bird , she is know to be merciless . Theh were built to guard important areas such as tombs and temples . The sphinx symbolizes strength and wisdom .</p> <p>DIFFERENCE:- the difference is that obelisk is a symbol pf power and its purpose was to honor the god of sun while sphinx symbolized wisdom and strength and its purpose was to guard . Obelisk was in a square or rectangular shape while sphinx had the head of a man and body of a loin .</p> <p>REFERENCE:- from the book EGYPT (GODS , MYTHS,AND RELIGION) by lucia gahlin</p> <p>(D) Which type of stencil work was introduced in history?</p> <p>Stencil is usually a thin sheet of material paper , plastic , wood or metal from which alphabets or designs are cut out and on the under surface we apply the pigment on the cut out area to give the design or pattern a look .it is basically creating an image or pattern by only letting the pigments to reach some partsof the surface . Hand stenciling was introduced in history about 3500 years ago in asia and europe . Its was made by applying pigment on hands and was used to take impressions of the pigmented hand on the wall .</p>	
3.	<p>Fill in the blanks:</p> <p>a) Humans were dependent on animal hunting in early ages.</p> <p>b) Heads of state and the religious leaders of ancient Egypt were called pharaoh.</p> <p>c) Terra cotta clay is used to produce ceramic pottery and sculptures.</p> <p>d) In prehistoric time priests constructed stone henge for sacrificial ceremonies.</p> <p>e) Palette for king Narmer was used to prepare makeup.</p> <p>f) Mycenaean culture was located on the island of Crete.</p> <p>g) The paleolithic time period is also called the old stone age.</p> <p>h) In greek civilization they have a good knowledge of muscular anatomy.</p>	8

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