

QURAN

The Quran is a Book of Guidance. The Holy Quran was presented to Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) by Allah in the month of Ramadan. Allah also revealed three more books called Tawrat, Zaboor and Injil. The Surahs which were revealed in Makkah were called Makki Surrahs while the surahs which were revealed in Madinah were known as Madani Surah's

The Quran has 114 surah's altogether. The Quran has 6666 ayahs or verses. It also has 30 Juz in it. The Quran has 14 sajdahs. The Quran teaches about Allah's message. The Quran teaches Muslims about respect. It also explains about Islam. The language of Quran is sweet. The first surah of Quran is Surah-al-Fatiha. The last surah of Quran is Surah An-Nas. The 99 names of or the Asma-al-Husna are mentioned in the Quran. The Quran has four different names Furqan, Quran Majeed, Quran Sharif and Quran Karim. Quran is in the arabic language. It is translated in all other major languages. All the words in Quran are Allah's word.

Quran tells us about Heaven and Hell. Quran is the book of guidance for all the

mankind till the Day of Judgement. The Quran is the way of life for every body. The Quran will keep you safe. Allah revealed Quran, so Muslims could know more about Islam. It is the last and final book sent from Allah. It tells us how to behave in our homes, like how to treat our parents, brother, sisters, relatives, friends and neighbours and strangers.

"For Allah has sent down to you the Book and the wisdom and taught you what you knew not (before); and great is the Grace of Allah upon you"

What-ever Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) did or approved of was narrated by his family and companions and was exactly what Quran narrates.

Hazrat Ayesha Narrates:

"His character was the Quran"

Compilation

There are said to have been recorded on materials as palm branches and stones and as well as having preserved in people's memory

A companion of the Prophet, Zayd ibn Thabit, reportedly copied out on sheets of parchment and handed them over to the second Caliph Hazrat Umar (R.A). After Hazrat Umar's (R.A) death the collection was inherited by his daughter Hafsa. The Third Caliph Hazrat Usman (R.A) sent these to the main garrison towns of the Islamic realm. There are no changes been made in the Quran because Allah himself has taken the responsibility.

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SURAH e QURAIISH

Chapter number	:	106
Total Verses	:	4
Total Words	:	17
Uniqe word without repetition	:	16
Period	:	Makki, 610 - 615 AD.

- 1) For the accustomed security of the Quraish.
- 2) Their accustomed security to the journeys in the winter and the summer
- 3) So they should worship the lord of this House.
- 4) (He) who has fed them against the hunger, and made them secure from fear.

BACKGROUND.

The surah was revealed in Mecca most probably the early days of Muhammad (P.B.U.H) proclamation of his Prophet hood.

This surah gives a brief account of Allah's blessings on the tribe of Quraish where Muhammad born. It was the ruling tribe of Mecca. They were custodians of the Kabba, The House of Lord. People from all over the world would come to visit it. Quraish had a lot of respect, prominence and power at that time. Also, it was a source of significant income through pilgrims. Surah Quraish describes the favour of Allah on Quraish.

It also been said that the meaning of (الأيام) is what Quraish would gather during their winter and summer journeys to Yemen and Syria respectively and return to their city in safety due to the respect that the people had for them because they were the resident of Allah's sanctuary.

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TAWHEED .

"Your God is One God: there no God but He (Allah), the Beneficent, the Merciful"

(Al - Baqarah)

"Allah (Himself) is witness that there is no God and the angels and the men of learning (too are witness). (He is always) Maintaining His creation in Justice, there is no God but Allah, the Almighty, the Wise"

(Al - Imran)

"Say, He is Allah, the One; Allah the eternally Besought of all: He begotteth not nor he was begotten and there is none comparable unto Him"

(Al - Ikhlas)

"Say Allah is the creator of All things and He is One, the Almighty"

(Ar - Ra'id)

Name: S.M. Hassan Zaidi

17139.

- 1) Tawheed (monothesim) is the belief in the unity (oneness) of Allah in all the man's action and words directly ~~and~~ indirectly.
- 2) The concept of Tawheed requires a muslim to believe that Allah is one without a partner in His power and actions, without equality in His essence and attributes and one without rival in His divinity and worship.
- 3) Islam is a monotheistic religion and it calls up on its followers to believe in only one God, Allah. Thus, Tawheed is the cornerstone of the faith of Islam.
- 4) The Islamic doctrine of tawheed means that Allah is one in His person, attributes, and works
- 5) His oneness in person means that there is no other being that possesses any of His divine attributes.
- 6) It requires one to belief that it is Allah who created what we see and cannot see.

"Is there a creator other than Allah that provides you the sustenance from the heavens and earth? There is nothing deserving of worship

besides of Him alone?"

"There is nothing similar to Him. And He is the All-Hearing, the All-Seeing"

The concept of Tawheed is clearly summarized in Chapter 112 of the Quran which says.

Verse 1: "Say, He is Allah, the One and only"

Verse 2: 'Allah, the Eternal and Absolute'

Verse 3 :- 'He does not produce nor was He produced'

Verse 4: 'And there is none like unto Him'

EFFECTS ON HUMAN LIFE

Self Respect

Humanity

Broadmindedness

Modesty

Piece of Mind

Righteous & Piety

Name: S.M. Hassan Zaid:

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Self Respect:

A person who believes in Allah does not fear any one but Allah.

Humility:

Person cultivates humanity and forbearance.

Broadmindedness:

He becomes broad minded in sense of the knowledge and teachings of Islam.

Boldness:

He gets bold because he knows he doesn't have to be afraid of anyone other than Allah.

Piece of Mind:

Person gets piece when he beliefs in Allah.