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#### **Qno2:** Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

#### Ans..1

#### political phase:

\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*

- 1st phases 1947 to 1958
- After the partion of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the barthish system by creating the most of prime minister
  - Based at the prime minister secret the governor general of the Pakistan Quaid e Azam oppointed liaqat ali khan to eastablish 2<sup>nd</sup> lead his administration on 15 August 1947, before the paregidental system 1960, `7prime minster had served between 1947 untill marshed row in 1957 by ayub khan
  - o Governer genral of pakistan.
  - o 1<sup>st</sup> governor general, Quaid e Azam 1947 to 1948.
  - o 2<sup>nd</sup> governor general ,Nazim uddin.
  - o 3<sup>rd</sup> governor general, gulan Muhammad
  - o Last governor general ,Sikandar Muhammad
  - Presedient, Sikandar mirza

## Prime minister of pakistan:

\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.

- o \*1st, Liquat ali khan 14 aug 16 oct-1947
- \*2<sup>nd</sup>Nazimbudin 17-oct-1951-17 oct -1953
- o \*3<sup>rd</sup>, Muhammad Ali bagrh ,17-april -12 aug -1955.
- o \*4<sup>Th</sup> chudhery Muhammad ali ,12 aug-1955-12-sep 1957
- o \*5<sup>th</sup>,hussin shaheed sharwardi ,12,sep 1965 ,17oct- 1957.
- o 6<sup>th</sup> Chandigarh 16,dec-1957.
- o Last ,feroz khan noon 7 oct-1958.

\*...\*...\*..\*..\*... Qno 1..?

- o Ans:2
- O Sir sayed ahmmad khan 1817 to 1898.
- o \*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.\*.

Sir sayed Ahmad khan flourished from 1817 to 1998 among thr the greatest Muslim reform's of the 19<sup>th</sup> century he come to here rescue of his coreligionists ofter the was of indeproduce (1857) when British undershed a wss of vengeance against the Muslim as a result of mainstream of political, social economic, and educational development, at this critical jiricture sir sayed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader to realize that if the Muslim continued to keep themselves al olong from the political, social they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

\*gust Muslim lanker ,who makes the importance of education for us people in the education of equity the Muslim with the unnamed of knowledge the opened the febung education institutions and societed which revolution the life of the Muslim of communitySir sayed education:

Sir sayed Ahmad khan wss the

#### \*(A):

- \*.\*.\*
- \* Two madrossabs in mudabad (1857) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which important be education in presian.
- o <u>\*(B):</u>
- o <u>\*.\*.\*</u>
- "In 1862, sir sayed Ahmad khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.
- o \*(C):
- o \*.\*.\*
- o M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1857).
- o (D):
- o \*.\*.\*
- o In 1877 M.A.D gigh school was gives the status of a cauege and inaugurated by ,circege lord layteen later on this college become a university in(1920) AD.
- \*The Two nations theory:
- .....\*

Sir sayed Ahmad khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of "two nation theory" become ofter the (Hindu\_Urdu controversy he was conuiced that Hindu were not science towards the Muslim answered ba query of Mr.Shakesphere commission of binnaras, he remarked "now i am convinced that both these communities will not join whole – heartily between the two communities, but an account of the so-called education people it will increase immensely in future.

### \*Factor responsible for Aligarh movement:

### \* \*

- Educational backwards of Muslim .
- Economic distress of Muslim community
- Need for better of social status
- Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

#### Ans. 3

And: "Geography of pakistan "

# Geographical location:

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

• Pakistan it is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of Indopakitan ,it lies between the latitude of 23.31 and 36.45, North and between the longitude of ,75.and 31 east, but India to the ,north by Afghanistan which and called durined line into the South by Arabia CEA Pakistan border with ( India ,hokn ,border with China (585km). Border with Afghanistan : (2252km) and border with iron,805 km .

#### \*Area and population:

#### \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

- Pakistan covered area of (7960096km) square population voice preince
- Sindh
- Punjab
- Kpk
- Balochistan
- <u>Exilacation</u>, is longest province covering 43 / of the total area where Punjab is 25/, Sindh 3<sup>rd</sup> with 17/ and kpk covering 13/.at the time of partition of the subcoutatmet 1947, the population was only 3 crore and rest of population of pakistan is presently 7<sup>th</sup> most populations country of the world .china 1262 billions ,india, 1014 billions, USA 275 millions, Indonesia 224 millions, barzel 172 millions, and Russia 146 millions
- <u>\* Climate Pakistan :</u>
- \*.\*.\*.\*.\*..\*
- Climate of the Pakistan and extreme ,dry condition.
- Cloud weather, December, March
- Hot weather ,April ,June.
- Monsoons weather, July, September.
- Past monsoons , catcher Mid December .

# The end.