Name.......Robinalatif

ID........(16404)

Department.....(MLT)

Paper...(pk.study.)

Instructor.....sir Saad Haider

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Question (No1)

Ans....sir Syed Ahmed and ideological Rationale..

 A) Sir Syed Ahmad khan( 1817-1898) initially worked for East infra company as a jurist.

B) After theb1857 indepdence war ,he published,"The cause of indian Mutiny(Rasala asbaab baghaawate Hind) a daring critique at the time.

C) To promote established Aligarh Muslim University (1875).

D) Founded scientific society of Aligarh Denounced Congress for being pro-hinduand esatblished Muslim League.

E) Sir Syed was criticized by Ulema at the time for his approach towards religion.

Sir Syed Ahmed khan ,s Goal....

A) Sir Syed,s first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslims following the western cultural values that could create friendly atmosphere for the two communities.He motivated his community to learn the Western philosophy and English literature to get along with the ruling people.Therefore, in order to fulfill this desire he started the Aligarh movement . He had two immediate objective in view.

.To remove the state of tension between the Muslim and the British government, and

. To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the new government .

. The idea of Sir Syed Ahmad khan may be summed up as following.

.To create an atmospher of mutual understanding between.

. The British government and the Muslim.

. To motivate the Muslim to learn western education.

. To persuade Muslim to abstain form agitationl politics.

Urdu-Hindi Controversy...

. Urdu grew as common laugauge of all the Indian regardless of origin or religion but in 1867 the Benaris Hindus started campaign to replace Urdu by Hindi .To gain the objectives , declared numerous organisation, which discouraged Sir Syed who said Shakespeare that since now both the nation could not live together.Later the followers of Sir Syed tried their level best to save Urdu language . Mohsin Malik was the outstanding person who organised the Muslims in defence of Urdu.

Muslim as a Nation...

. Sir Syed use the word nation for the Muslims.

 Some writers criticized that he declare Hindus and Muslims one nation.

But is a matter affect , he aducate the Hindu Muslim unity that meant the working relationship between the two nations as once he said"Hindus and Muslims should try to be of one mind in matters which affected their progress. He favoured the separate electorate for the Muslims in 1883 saying that the majority would override the interest of the minority.

In 1888,he set up the patriotic Association to meet the propaganda of the Congress.

Muslims and Hindus joined the association. It advocated the Muslims emotions.

In December 1893, sir Syed founded the association. It's main porpuse was to protect the political , religious and social rights of the Muslims.

"""""""""""""""""""""""'""""""""""""""""""""""""""""'''''"''''""""

2 Second question ...

Answer..China Pakistan economic..

.China - Pakistan Economic corridor(CPEC) is a collection of infrastructure projects are under construction through out Pakistan since 2013.(4) Originally valued at 46 billion ,the value of CPEC project is worth 87 billion as of 2020.(5)CPEC is intented to repidly upgrade Pakistan's required infrastructure and strength it's economy by the construction of modern tranpotion network numerse energy projects,and special economic zone.(6)(7)(8)(9) on 13November 2016,CPEC because partly operational when chines cargo was transport Gawdar port for onward Martine ship ment to Africa and west Asia,(10) while some mojor power project were commission by late 2017.(11)(12)(13)China pakistan economic corridor.

\*\*\*\*"""""\*\*\*""""\*\*\*"""""\*\*\*""\*\*\*"""\*\*\*"""\*\*\*\*""""\*\*\*"""

Question number 3..

Answer..Shudii and Sangathan Movement..

. Hindu Muslim unity evaporated in the year after the khalifat movement and Hindu Muslim Riots vegans.

The position of difference between with the two nations aggregated with the passage of time .The different reach the peak when shuddi and sangathan movements begin.The shuddi and movement amide at the mass conversion of certain backward group of Muslims into Hindus by face where the sangathan programme South to orgize the Hindu and into a milltant force to fight with the muslims.

Hindus and the British two Nation theory...

. Since the British snatched power form Muslims, they were doubleful about faithfulness of Muslims. So Hindus and British joined hands to destroy hands to destroy the Muslims morally, socially, economically and politically.

\*\*\*\*\*\*"""""""\*\*\*\*\*""""""""\*\*\*\*\*"""\*\*\*\*\*""""\*\*\*\*\*"""\*\*\*\*"""""""

Question number 4..

Answer..The Indus valley civilization..

The Indus velly civilization was an ancient civilization located in what is Pakistan and northwest Indra today, on the fertile flood plain of the Indus River and it's vicinity.Evidence of religious practices in this date back approximately to 5500 BCE.Farming settlement begins around 4000BCEaround 3000BCE there appeared the first signs of urbanisation.By2600BCEdozen of towns and cities had been established and between 25000BCE the Indus valley civilization was at its peak.

The Life Indus valley civilization..

.Two cities ,in particular,have been excavated at the site of Mohenjo,- Faro on the lower Indus, and Harappa,further upstream The evidence suggests they had a highly developed city life many house had wells bathrooms well as an elaborate underground draniges system.The social condition of the citizens were in summeria and superior to the contemporary babylonians and Egyptian.These cities display well planned urbanisation system.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Question Number 5....

Answer...Foreign Policy of Pakistan...

. Pakistan foreign policy seeks to protect,primate advance Pakistan ,s national interests in the comity of nation.

. Foreign policy of Pakistan took new turn with the passage of them like others states including some permanent ideals.

important of Foreign policy..

. it's not possible to safeguard the countrys interest unless necessary policies and strategies ,are to be formed which is the result of adopting foreign and partial foregin policy.

.The attain honer and security of one state and it's political stabilaty.

. Though which a country a can become from one country and the vise state by dealing with diplomatically to attain state.

Description of foreign policy....

. Foreign policy is the use of political influence in order to induce other states to exercise their low making poner in a manner desired by the states convened.

.It is an interaction be between force originating outside the country is border and those working within them.

Foreign Policy Making Agencies Of Pakistan.....

. Administrative Troika.

. President.

. prime minster.

.Chief of army staff.

. Ministry of foreign affairs.

. intelligent Agenies

. Political parties .

. pressure group .

. parliament.

Different faces of Foreign policy...

. Foreign policy is the name of running country ,s affairs.

. Maintain the relationship between one country to another.

. Safe - guarding the interest of country .

. Keeping the state safe secure.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

The end