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Section : A

Subject : Pak-study

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Question No 1

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslim.

Answer:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Educational
Service:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of Education for the Muslim in India. Because he knew getting Education is the way of their success and to revolute their life, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Open Institute for the Muslim. The Educational Institute are the following.

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1. In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of a society which translate English works into Urdu.
2. He opened two Madrasah in Murad abad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) in which imparted Education in persian.
3. M.A.D High school Aligarh was founded in (1857)
- u) In 1877, M.A.D High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, viceroy Lord Lytten latter on this college become a University in 1920 A.D.

These are the institute which opened by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan for the Muslim.

Question No 23

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Political Service:
Sir Syed Ahmed Khan advice to Muslim in the political field is also important. He believed that under the European system the muslim of India cannot move forward they would always be at the mercy of Hindu majority. He advised the Muslim not to join the congress. He suggested Separate electorate for muslim. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

was the founder of Aligarh Movement he ranked among the greatest muslim reformer of the 19 century. After the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslim. As a result of Atrocities of the British the muslim was cut off from the political, social, economic and the mainstream and also from educational development. At this critical situation Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if Muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political, social, educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

Two Nation Theory

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is considered as a father of two nation Theory. First time Syed Ahmed Khan realized that Muslim and Hindu cannot live together they are two Nation. Muslim are separate nation and Hindu are separate Nation and demand for separate homeland for Muslim where the Muslim can practice their way of living according to Islam.

Factor Responsible for Ali-garh Movement :-

- 1) Educational Backward of Muslim.
- 2) Economic distress of Muslim Community.
- 3) Need for friendly relation with British ruler.
- 4) Need for better of Social status.

Question No 2:

What do you know about the geography of Pakistan.

Geographical
Answers

Geography of Pakistan

Geographical location:

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the North west of sub-continent of Indopak. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 North and between the longitude 61, 75 and 31 east it is bounded to the west by Iran to the east.

by India to the North by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the South of Arabian Sea Pakistan

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Pakistan border with India 1610km
border with china 585km
border with afghanistan 22552km
border with Iran 805km.

Climate of Pakistan:

climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

Cold weather - December, March

hot weather - April, June

monsoon weather - July, September

post monsoon - October - Mid december.

Area And Population:

Pakistan cover area of 796096km square

Population Verice Provinces

- 1 Punjab
- 2 Sindh
- 3 KPK
- 4 Balochistan

- a) Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area.
- b) Punjab is 25% populated
- c) KPK covering 13%
- d) Sindh 13%

At the time of Partition of the

19/04

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Sub-continent 1947, the population of area forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is 7th populated country.

Question NO 3:

Explain First political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Answers:

Political and Constitutional Phase of Pakistan:

First Phase 1947 to 1958.

After the partition of India on the mid night of 14 and 15 August of 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister. First Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan as first prime minister of Pakistan to established and lead his administration on 15 August 1947.

Before the presidential system in 1960 until 7 prime minister had served between 1947 to 1958. Ayub Khan.

1980

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Governor General of Pakistan.

- 1) Quaid-e-Azam. First Governor General on 15 August 1947
- 2) Khwaja Nazim udin 2nd Governor General on 1947 to 1951
- 3) Chhulam Muhammad 1951 to 1955
- 4) Sikandar Mirza 1955 to
Sikandar Mirza became first president of Pakistan (1956 to 1958)

President of Pakistan:

- First = Sikandar Mirza 1955 to 1958
- 2nd = Ayub Khan 1958 to 1969
- 3rd = Yahya Khan 1969 to 1971
- 4th = ZA Bhutto 1971 to 1973
- 5th = Fazal-e-lahi 1973 to 1978
- 6th = Zia-ul-haq 1978 to 1988

Prime Minister of Pakistan:

- 1st Liaqat Ali Khan 14 August to 16-Oct 1951
- 2nd Nazim-ud-din 17 Oct 1951 to 17 Oct 1953

1974

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3rd = Muhammad Ali Boga
17 April 1953 - 12 Aug 1955

4th = Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug - 1955 - 12 Sep - 1956

5th = Hussain Shahed Suharwardi
12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct - 1957

6th = I. J. Chandigarh
16 Dec - 1957

Last = Feroz Khan Noon
7 Oct 1958.