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Sec A

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Q1 Write down a note on Pakistan as a nuclear power?

Pakistan As a Nuclear Power:-

INTRODUCTION:-

When Zulfikar Ali Bhutto took over power in 1971, he declared that atomic energy is necessary for our progress and defence.

First Atomic Plant:-

The first atomic plant was set up in Karachi in 1971. but it was not fulfilling the country's needs. For the development it's necessary to obtain more energy.

India first Atomic Blast:-

India did its first atomic blast in Rajasthan desert in 1974. with the blast, the balance of power in South Asia became unbalanced. Therefore Pakistan had to start its efforts to become an atomic power.

## Efforts for Becoming Atomic country:

In 1976, an agreement was between Pakistan & France for installation of Power Plant in Pakistan. Pakistan paid ~~1000~~ 10 crore dollars as the first installation but India, Russia and America pressurized France due to which they cancel the agreement. But Pakistan didn't stop and continued its programmed under Dr Abdul Qadeer Khan's supervision.

When Pakistan Announced the technique of uranium enrichment in 1984. After this enemies of Pakistan started their propaganda against Pakistan's nuclear Programme.

Pakistan and India kept their nuclear programme secretly from each other.

## Pakistan As an Atomic Power

When the BJP came into Power in India in 1998. They conducted 5 atomic blasts in Pokhran on 11 May 1998. Other countries pressurized Pakistan not to conduct atomic blasts.



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In spite of International pressure ~~and~~ Pakistan conducted 7 blasts in Chaghi Hills of Balochistan on 28<sup>th</sup> May 1998.

### CONCLUSION:-

Pakistan become the world's seventh and the Islamic world's first atomic power. As soon as 'Allah-o-Akbar' sounded over the Chaghi hills. The Pakistani nation was excited with pride and the enemy's arrogance dashed to ground. 28<sup>th</sup> May was declared as Youm-e-Takbeer.

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Q2) Why Sir Syed Ahmed Khan started  
Ali Garh Movement?

### INTRODUCTION:-

After the war of Independence the condition of Muslims in India were very miserable as the British Blame Muslims for the War of Independence. After 1857 Muslims emerged as backward nation. They were illiterate and hopelessly ignorant in every walk of life. In such condition Sir Syed Ahmed Khan came forward and tried to help the Muslims come out from miserable conditions. So he started a movement known as Aligarh Movement.

### Aligarh Movement:-

The main focus of Aligarh Movement was:

- i) Loyalty to British Government.
- ii) Modern western ~~Government~~ education for the Muslims to compete with Hindus
- iii) To keep away the Muslims from politics.



## Aligarh Muslim University:-

Aligarh Muslim University is a public central university in Aligarh. It was originally established by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan as Anglo-Oriental College in 1875.

## Translation Society:-

In 1864, he founded the translation university which was renamed "The Scientific Society". It was located in Aligarh. It published Urdu translations of English books on science and other subjects and an Urdu-English journal for spreading liberal ideas on social reforms.

He also established :-

Farsi Maddarsa Muradabad

Victoria School Ghazipur

Tehzib-ul-Ikhlāq

Aligarh Institute Gazette

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## Result of Aligarh Movement:

Aligarh movement was a successful movement. It was one of the important Reform Movement of 19<sup>th</sup> Century. It was started to end the socio-religious evils of the Muslims Society.

Due to this movement Muslims understand the importance of western education and were somehow convinced to get english education. Aligarh movement was great source of Muslim leadership in India. It's unite the Muslims of India.

The attitude of Britishers become soften towards the Muslim.

All India Muslim League was created in the meeting of Muhammadan Education Conference.



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Q2) What were the Islamic Points in 1973 constitution?

**Introduction:-**

"Constitution is a set of rules which describe the power and function of various organ of Government."

The Constitution of 1973 has the following Islamic points.

i) **Preamble:-**

Preamble has been included in 1973 constitution according to which sovereignty belongs to Allah Almighty. The people's representatives would use their within the limit of Quran and sunnah.

ii) **Islamic Constitution:-**

Islam has been declared as the state religion in constitution of Pakistan. It is essential for president and Prime Minister to be a Muslim.

Name of the state should be "Islamic Republic of Pakistan".

Step will be taken to abolish interest.

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Zakat, Auqaf and Ushr will be enforced.

## Unity Among Muslim Countries -

Pakistan should play a role in bringing together the Islamic countries. ~~And~~ And should keep good relations with all Muslim countries.

## Ahmadi's A Non Muslim Minority:-

Ahmadi's was declared as a Non-Muslim minority. Before 1973 constitution they <sup>were</sup> calling themselves Muslims.

## Teaching of Holy Quran:-

Teaching of Holy Quran in schools should be compulsory for all the Muslims students.

## Islamiyat and Pak studies:-

Islamiyat and Pak studies are considered as compulsory subjects. For Non-Muslims they can take ethics instead of Islamiyat.

## Oath to Project and Promote Islamic Ideology:-

The main purpose of government should project and promote Islamic Ideology.



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## Protection of Minorities :

Minorities should given all <sup>the</sup> rights. Their places of worship should be protected. They should provide same right as given to Muslims.

## Interest Free Banking

The Banking should free of interest for this Islamic Banks were established i.e. Meezan Bank Limited, MCB Alkora Bank etc.