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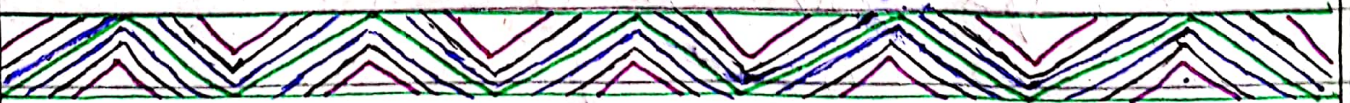
Islamic Studies

Submitted To :-

Dr. M. Sohail

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Q No 1:-

Answer:-

Translation:-

"O you who believe! Raise not your voices in the presence of Allah's Messenger (S.A.W) nor speak aloud to him in talk as you speak loud to one another, lest your deeds may be rendered fruitless, while you perceive not."

Background of Revelation:-

Narrated Az-Zubayr (R.A). "When the delegation from tribe of Tamim came to the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) Abu Baqir (R.A) suggested to the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) that al-Qa'qa ibn Ma'bad (R.A) be sent to meet them and Umar ibn Khattab (R.A) said that al-Aqra bin Qays (R.A) be sent instead. Abu Baqir (R.A) was irritated by Hazrat Umar (R.A)'s counter proposal so he turned to Umar (R.A) and said: "You only said that to contradict me."

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Umar (R.A) in turned replied that he did not do it to be contrary. A quarrel aroused and both of them raised their voices to such a level that the prophet's (S.A.W) voice was drowned out.

Q No 2:-

Answers:-

Translation:-

"And those who invoke not any other ilah (god) along with Allah, nor kill such life as Allah has forbidden, except for just cause, nor commit illegal sexual intercourse and whoever does this shall receive the punishment."

Explanation:-

In this verse, Allah has described three characteristics of a true believer, i.e:

1. Who invoke not any other ilah (god) along with Allah.
2. Nor kill such life as Allah has forbidden, except for just cause.
3. Nor commit illegal sexual

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intercourse.

Prevention from Shirk:

In this ayah the description that Allah gives of His true servants is that they do not call on any other illah besides Him. For a true Muslim this illah has to be only Allah. So in the time of difficulty and need they do not call on anyone except Allah.

Not to Murders:

From this ayah and this hadith we learn that the blood of Muslim is not permitted to shed the blood of a Muslim except if that Muslim becomes guilty of such a terrible crime for which Allah prescribed the death penalty.

No Illegal Sexual Intercourse:-

Islam does not consider women an object of sexual pleasure. The sex outside marriage is a punishable sin, sex with one's spouse is an act of worship.

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Q No 3:-

Answers:-

Translation:-

"O mankind!
We have created you from
a male and a female, and made
you into nations and tribes, that
you may know one another. Verily,
the most honorable of you with
Allah is that (believer) who has
Taqwa (Allah-consciousness, fearing Allah).
Verily, Allah is All-knowing, All-aware."

Explanation:-

Islam came to finalize
the equality of all humans. It came
to a people who worshipped many
gods, during a time when the
blood of the nobility was considered
far superior to that of the common
man. Under this modus operandi,
the poor would always be poor
and subservient to the rich until
their death. Finally, Islam insisted
that the only thing that
would benefit mankind on
the day of Judgment are
sound belief and good deeds
done solely for the sake of Allah.