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Paper - Pakistan Studies.

Question- 1

Answer:

Ideological rationale with
reference to Sir Syed
Ahmad Khan :

Introduction:

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
(1817 - 1898) initially
worked for East India
Company as a Jost.
After the 1857
independence war he
published "The Causes
of Indian Mutiny"

Founded Scientific
Society of Aligarh

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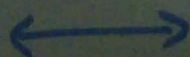
Denounced congress for being pro hindu and established Muslim league.

Sir Syed was criticized by Ulema at that time for his approach to religion.

Urdu - Hindi Controversy:

Urdu grew as common language of all the India regardless of origin or religion but in 1867 the Banarsi hindus started campaign to replace Urdu by hindi. To gain the objective the declared numerous organizations, which discouraged Sir Syed who said to shakes please that since now both the nation could not live together.

Later followers of Sir Syed tried their best to save Urdu language.



Question - 2

Answer

China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) :

China Pakistan economic corridor is a collection of infrastructure projects that are under construction throughout Pakistan since 2013.

Originally valued at \$46 billion the value of CPEC projects is worth \$87 billion as of 2020. CPEC is intended to rapidly upgrade Pakistan's required infrastructure and strengthen its economy by the construction of modern

transportation networks,
 numerous energy project
 and special economic
 zones. on 13 November
 2016 Cepec became
 partly operational when
 chinese cargo was
 transported overland
 to Gwadar port for
 onward maritime
 shipment to Africa
 and west Asia.
 while some major
 power projects
 were commissioned
 by late 2017.

Type of Project:

Economic corridor.

Location:

Pakistan, Sindh, China,
 Punjab etc

Country:

China, Pakistan.

Established:

22 May 2013.

Date: _____

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Budget:

china development Bank
Asian Infrastructure,
Investment Bank.



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Question: 3

Answer: Factors Leading to muslim separatism:

The Evolution of Two-Nation Theory: In the perspective of sub-continent Two nation Theory mean that two major nation, the muslims and the hindus, were settled there. the two nation were different from each other in their religious ideas, the way of living and collective thinking, their basic principles and the way of living are different that despite living together for centuries they could not interact with each other the indian muslims struggled for their separate state on the basis of two nation theory and after accepting this theory as a historical fact, two separate state, Pakistan and India, came into existence. This theory is also the basis of the ideology of Pakistan.

1. Religious Difference

2. Hindu Nationalism

3. Culture Difference

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Social Difference

Economic Difference

Educational Difference

Political Difference

Language Difference.

RELIGIOUS Difference

Muslim believes

Hindu believes

→ Islam preaches tawheed and believes that ~~the~~ ALLAH is the creator of the universe.

→ Muslim are believers of ALLAH the holy Prophet (PBUH) the messenger of ALLAH.

→ Muslims firmly believe on the holy Quran (complete code of life) and the life hereafter.

→ Hindu believes in many gods. They have thousands of gods.

→ Prophet are people who see god. They teach about god and they have characteristic of god.

→ Their writings are called ved.

Hindu Nationalism:

→ A number of hindu nationalist movement were started in the

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Subcontent that added fuel to the fire and increase the conflict between the two communities.

⇒ There was also some movements that aimed to merge the muslims with hindu culture.

Culture Difference

Islamic culture

⇒ Muslim followed the Islamic culture.

⇒ Muslim buried their dead bodies.

⇒ Muslim slaughtered the cow.

⇒ In islam every human beings are equal.

Hindu culture

Hindu inherited a self build culture.

The hindu burnt their dead bodies

Hindu considered the mother cow as sacred animals

The existe a caste a system in hindu.

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Social Difference :

⇒ The two communities of the sub continent differ in their social life.

⇒ The clothes the food the household utensils the construction of homes the word of greeting the gestures and everything about them was different and immediately represented to their distinctive origin.

Education Differences :

Muslims

⇒ Muslim did not receive hearty affected their economic condition.

⇒ They could not cope with the society because they ignore the modern education.

Hindus

The hindu were advanced in educational field because they quickly and readily.

They occupied best social status because of modern education.

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Political Difference:

Political difference between the hindu and muslims have played an important role in evaluation of two nation theory.

1. Congress Attitude:

The india nation congress was founded in 1885. It claimed to represent all communities of india but oppressed muslim ideas and supported the hindu.

2. Partition of Bengal:

In 1905 the partition of Bengal ensured a number of political benefits for the muslim.

Language:

Muslims:

→ The language of muslim was urdu and it was written in arabic script.

Date: _____
Day: _____
Hindu :

⇒ Hindu language was spoken and it was written in Sanskrit by Hindus.



Question-4

Answer:

Culture of Indus Valley Civilization :

The Indus Valley religion is polytheistic and is made many seals to support the evidence of Indus Valley Gods. Some seals show animals which resemble the two gods, Shiva and Rudra. Other seals depict a tree which the Indus Valley believed to be the tree of life.

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Religion:

The Indus Valley religion is polytheistic and is made up of Hinduism and Jainism.

There are many seals to support the evidence of Indus Valley Gods. Some seals show animals such as which resemble the two gods Shiv and Rudra.

Other seals depict a tree which the Indus Valley believed to be the tree of life.

The tree was guarded by a spirit to keep the evil forces away from the tree.

The Indus people worshipped a Father God who may have been the forefather of the race.

During early days of their culture the Indus Valley people

busted their dead.

Indigenous development and cultural influence:

Although the religion of Indus valley and their social practices were very unique to the countries around them, the people of Indus valley did have some influence from their neighbours India and in particular Persia. Many cultures developed due to contact with other civilisations such as Sumer and Egypt that were wealthy and progressive for the time. The Indus valley flourished by themselves.

The Indus valley developed very well indigenously.

The Indus valley also made sure to link religion together to keep peace and avoid uprising.

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another prominent key to
their success.



Question- 5

Answer:

Pakistan Current

Foreign Policy :

The foreign policy of Pakistan is national primarily directed to pursuit of national goals of seeking peace and stability through international cooperation. Special emphasis is laid on economic diplomacy to take advantages offered by the process of globalization as also to face challenges of the 21st century.

Foreign policy to the developed country.

Pakistan Nuclear

Program :

The most important challenge faced by Pakistan's foreign policy is related to nuclear capability, especially where US has started a campaign against countries making weapons devices.

Anti terrorism movement:

After 9/11 situation Pakistan was passing from critical situation. Pakistan government was under pressure to cooperate with US.

Regional cooperation:

After 9/11 changed world scenario has also its impact on South Asian region. Pakistan has no opportunity to improve relations with Russia. Russia as it is no longer a super power but remains as an important Eurasian power.

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Relation with Muslim

Countries :

After 9/11 another development is revival of muslim identity among the people of Islamic states. Pakistan being Islamic country can play an important role in bringing Muslim countries together. It has an opportunity to develop people to trade contacts and relations.

