

MID TERM ASSIGNMENT

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SEC : (B)

SUBMITTED TO : MAM WAJEHA USMAN

Q 1. Read the following paragraph and state the sentence which could be the best described as its topic sentence. /10

The punishment of criminals has always been a problem for society. Citizens have had to describe whether offenders such as first-degree murders should be killed in gas chamber, imprisoned for life, or rehabilitated and given a second chance in society. Many citizens argue that serious criminals should be executed. They believe that killing criminals will set an example for others and also rid society of a cumbersome burden. Other citizens say that no one has the right to take a life and that capital punishment is not a deterrent to crime. They believe that society as well as the criminal is responsible for the crimes and that killing the criminal does not solve the problems of either society or the criminal.

Ans:

There was constantly an issue against the discipline of crooks in the general public. Citizens had distinctive proposal about them, for example, they ought to be executed in gas chamber (a room loaded up with gas) detained in prison or absolution. Many residents speak to that they ought to be hang as it will end up being a model for other. Some of them recommend that they should exculpate as discipline isn't a limit for them. At the end they recommend that society and lawbreakers is answerable for the violations and that slaughtering isn't the arrangement of the issue

Q 2. Convert the following simple sentences into compound sentences. /3

- i. The company plans to market the product overseas.
- ii. I like pumpkin pie.
- iii. I like simple sentences.

ANSWER:

- i. The organization intends to showcase the item abroad.

The organization intends to showcase the item abroad and are taking a shot at various sitratizies.

- ii. I like pumpkin pie .

I like pumpkin pie however prefer not to eat only it

- iii. I like basic sentences

I like basic sentences yet its difficult to finish an article without compound sentences

Q3. Read the given paragraphs and state which one is more coherent and properly organized. /5
A) "There are three principal reason why people commit crimes. The first of these is that they may be career criminals who have made an active choice to make their living illegally. A second reason relates to the environment they grew up in a possible illustration of this is if they have been subject to peer group pressure at an early age to join a gang that terrorized the neighborhood. Finally it is sometimes argued that genetic factors play a role and that some people cannot be blamed for their criminal actions because they are naturally predisposed to commit crimes."

B) "It is possible to argue that more effective education would work for a decrease in the crime rate and that prison is an ineffective deterrent. People who argue in favor of prison often claim that it is not only the most appropriate way to punish offenders, it also prevents crimes from being committed. For example, many young people join gangs at an early age due to peer group pressure and they are led into a life of crime in later life because of the choices they made when they were younger."

ANSWER :

PART :A

People are usually predisposed by basic three reason for committing crimes .They may be the career crimes (related to the wealth)who made their life choice to live unlawful (illegally) The second one is related to the environment some people joined bad company and he is affected by them at early (young) age and joined the gang (a group of thieves).The third one is genetically (hereditary or from parents)and some people do not make them responsible of it because they are familiars with it at the young age .

PART :B

Education is more effective in the decreasing rate of crimes , .Because education motivates the people towards spiritual aspects and for the servant of humanity and brings love and cheers to the society and that prison (put in jail) is not a suitable way in decreasing the rate of crimes .Because many people followed it at the early age (younger age)and it promoted with growing up ,so, the only saluation of this problem is that education should given at early age (younger age)

Part B is more coherent than the first part A

Q4. Summarize the following paragraph. (100 words only). Copied answer will not be considered for checking/marking. /12

Buying things today is so simple. Just enter a shop, say a book store, choose the desired book and pay for it. Long ago, before the invention of money, how did people trade? The most primitive way of exchange should be the barter trade. In this form of transaction, people used goods to exchange for the things that they had in mind. For instance, if person A wanted a book and he had a spare goat, he must look for someone who had the exact opposite, that is, that someone, say person B, must have a spare book of person A's choice and is also in need of a goat. Having found such a person, the problem does not end here. A big goat may worth not only one book, hence person B may have to offer person a something else, say five chickens. However, he runs the risk of person A rejecting the offer as he may not need the chickens. The above example clearly illustrates the inefficiency of barter trading. Many years later, the cumbersome barter trade finally gave way to the monetary form of exchange when the idea of money was invented. In the early days, almost

anything could qualify as money: beads, shells and even fishing hooks. Then in a region near Turkey, gold coins were used as money. In the beginning, each coin had a different denomination. It was only later, in about 700 BC, that Gyges, the king of Lydia, standardized the value of each coin and even printed his name on the coins. Monetary means of transaction at first beat the traditional barter trade. However, as time went by, the thought of carrying a ponderous pouch of coins for shopping appeared not only troublesome but thieves attracting. Hence, the Greek and Roman traders who bought goods from people faraway cities, invented checks to solve the problem. Not only are paper checks easy to carry around, they discouraged robbery as these checks can only be used by the person whose name is printed on the notes. Following this idea, banks later issued notes in exchange for gold deposited with them. These bank notes can then be used as cash. Finally, governments of today adopted the idea and began to print paper money, backed by gold for the country's use. Today, besides enjoying the convenience of using paper notes as the mode of exchange, technology has led man to invent other means of transaction too like the credit and cash cards.

ANSWER:

Working together is simple by the development of cash now daily's .In old time, individuals followed a straightforward path for working together .It was called deal exchange. Means they were changing their things to satisfy their necessities. FOR EXAMPLE on the off chance that somebody expected to a book and he had an additional dairy animals at home. He should search for somebody .Who had the specific inverse .If and if the individual B needed a bovine and he had an additional book individual .As decision so they traded them and satisfy their prerequisites .As the cost of cow is a lot greater than the cost of the book.Inplace he needed to give another thing to follow through on the cost of the dairy animals .By doing so they were not fulfilled .As there by doing so they were not fulfilled As there was a major issue in imbalance by trading the things with investing of energy, they alluded the fiscal type of trade (relating yet law in rate from cash).When the possibility of cash was concocted .In the good 'ol days everything's were qualified as that do cash .Such as globules (a sort of valuable stone that is utilized in rings or a bit of gold),shall (creatures skin) and angling books (a sort of machine utilizing for kitching fishes).Then by investing time , gold coins were utilized by the individuals of a district close to the turkey .Later in 700 BC,the estimation of every coin institutionalized and even named them by the lord of Lydia .However ,when coins were showed up for shopping ,instead of trading .Thieves were extraordinarily influenced by them .People who were managing faraway urban areas like the greeks and weeps over brokers sacrosanct from assault of criminals developed checks to take care of this issue .The innovation of these checks disheartened the hoodlums as it could just utilized by the proprietor .Later on Banks utilized notes in return for stores up gold for them .Finally this thought was received by the legislature and is going in each nation .Technology has driven a man to design different methods for exchange too like Mastercard and money card .

Need is the mother of creation