**MAY ALMIGHTY ALLAH PROTECT US ALL FROM THIS PANDEMIC SITUATION**

**Department of Art & Design**

**IQRA National University**

**FINAL SEMESTER ASSIGNMENT SPRING 2020**

Course Code: FA-112 Program: BFD, BTD, BID

Course Title: Art History Module: Semester 2

Prerequisite: None Total Marks: 40

Instructor: Faiza Hassan

Student ID: **15703**

Note: Attempt all questions:

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| **Q. No.** | **Part** | **Question** | **Marks** |
| 1. | a)  b)  c)  d)  e)  f)  g)  h)  i)  j) | **True and False:**  Architects invented pendentive and squinch in Etruscan period. **false**  Senate was a governing and advisory assembly. **true**  Islamic buildings were richly decorated with sculptures. **false**  In gothic time period books produced by secular sources. **True**  Augustus Caesar was infamously murdered at senate. **false**  Use of perspective in paintings introduced in gothic era. **true**  Catacombs found under city of Rome as burial grounds. **true**  Toga style of dress belongs to the Medieval civilization. **false**  Moses & Pieta was sculpted by Botticelli. **False**  Necropolis well-knownforcity of the dead. **true** | 10 |
| 2. | **(A)**  **(B)**  **(C)**  **(D)** | Who was Leonardo da Vinci?  Leonardo da Vinci, an Italian artist, a draftsman, a sculptor, architect, Renaissance humanist ideal and what not, was born in 1452 and died in 1519. He is best known for his paintings, notably the Mona Lisa and the Last Supper. He also became a cultural icon. The unique fame he enjoyed in his lifetime. An artist by deposition and endowment, to him his eyes were his main avenue to knowledge. He applied his creativity to every field in which graphic representation is used. He used his intellect, unusual observation power and mastery of the art of drawing to study nature itself. Leonardo wrote from the right to left “ mirrored writing”, so his work was only legible when held up to a mirror. He also designed a flying machine over 400 years before the Wright brothers achieved the first sustained flight.  ------------------------------------------------------------------------  What is the purpose of colosseum?  Colosseum , also known as the Flavian Amphitheatre, was built in Rome under Flavin emperor. He began the construction of the Amphitheatre as a part of widespread propaganda campaign. Colosseum seated 50,000 spectators, who were shielded from the sun by a massive retractable awning. It was the scene of thousands of hand to hand combats between gladiators, of contest between men and animals, and of many larger combats including mock naval engagements. The floor was covered with sand to soak the blood. It was damaged by lightning and earthquakes, after that preservation and restoration project started. It has been one of Rome’s major tourist attraction.  ------------------------------------------------------------------------  What is meant by great schism?  The schism was the culmination of theological and political differences which had developed during the preceding centuries between Eastern and Western Christianity. The great schism is the break of communion since the 11th century since the 11th century between the Catholic Church and eastern Orthodox churches. A succession of ecclesiastical differences and theological disputes between the Greek East and Latin West pre-dated the formal split that occurred in 1504. Highlights of these were the issues of procession of the holy spirit.  ------------------------------------------------------------------------  Which painting art is famous in Mughal era?  Mughal painting is a particular style of South Asian, particularly Indian, painting confined to miniature either as book illustrations or as single work to be kept in albums. It emerged from Persian miniature painting and advanced in the court of time of Mughal empire. The emperors were Muslims and are credited with integrating Islam in South Asia, and spreading Muslim art and culture as well.  Mughal paintings immediately took great interest in realistic portraiture than was typical of Persian miniatures. Plants and animals were the main subject of many miniatures for albums and were realistically depicted.  ------------------------------------------------------------------------ | 5  5  5  5 |
| 3. | a)  b)  c)  d)  e)  f)  g)  h)  i)  j) | **Fill in the blanks:**  In **Byzantine** era emperor banned the use of icons.  Most popular events of horse race happened in **ancient Greek/ Rome** era.  **Protestant** reformation arose against the teaching of Catholic Church.  A predominant characteristic of **Islamic**  art is nonrepresentational.  Silk road was intentionally used as **trade**  routes.  **Sgraffito** is decorating pottery techniques produced by applying layers of colors and then scratch it off.  Leonardo da Vinci and **Michelangelo** inspired the term Renaissance man.  **Bishop / pope** is the highest church official in a major city.  Painting and drawing merged in the illustration of Bibles produced by **monks** were called illuminated manuscripts.  **Etruscan** were dark-skinned people who settle in parts of Europe. | 10 |