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Section: A

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ANSWERS NO 2;

First political phase (1947-58):

- After the partition of India on the midnight 14 and 15 august 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister. Based on the prime minister's secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid Azam appointed Liaquat ali khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 august 1947 before the presidential system in 1960 7 prime ministers head served between 1947 until Martial law in 1958 by Ayyub khan

Governor general of Pakistan:

- First governor general of Pakistan Quaid azam 1947-48.
- Second governor general Khawaja nazim Uddin 1948-51
- Third governor general Ghulam Muhammad 1951-55
- Last governor general Sikandar mirza 1955-56
- President Sikandar mirza .

Prime ministers of Pakistan;

- 1st Liaquat ali khan 14 August to 16 Oct 1951.
 - 2nd Nazim Uddin 17 Oct 1951-17 Oct 1953.
 - 3rd Muhammad ali Bogra 17 Apr-12 Aug 1955.
 - 4th Ch Muhammad Ali 12 Aug 1955-12 Sep 1956.
 - 5th Husain shaheed Suhrawardi 12 Sep 1956 -17 Oct 1957.
 - 6th Iqbal Chaudhry 16 Dec 1957.
 - Last Feroz Khan Noon 7 Oct 1958
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Answer NO 3:

Geography of Pakistan;

Geographical Location;

Pakistan is located in south Asian it forms the subcontinent of IndoPakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23°31' and 36°45' north and between the longitude of 61°75' and 31° east. It is bounded to the west of Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called Durand line into the south by Arabian sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and population;

Pakistan covers the area of 796,096 km square.

Population wise provinces

- Sindh
- Punjab.
- Kpk
- Baluchistan

Baluchistan is the largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25% Sindh third 17% and Kpk covering 13% at the time of partition of subcontinent 1947 the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion India 1014 billion USA 275 million Indonesia 224 million Brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan;

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

- Cloud weather----- December March
 - Hot weather----- April June
 - Monsoon weather----- July September
 - Post monsoon -----October mid-December
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Answer NO 1;

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan (1817-1898)

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-98 AD as the founder of Aligarh movement. He is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to rescue his co-religionist after the war of independence 1857 when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslims as a result of atrocities of the British the Muslims were cut off from mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development.

Sir Syed's educational services:

Sir syed ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people in order to equip the Muslims with the ornament of knowledge. He opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionized the life of the Muslim communities.

- a) Two Modrasshas in Muradabad (1958) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imported education in the person.
- b) In 1864, sir syed ahmad khan led the foundation of scientific society which translated English verbs into Urdu
- c) M.A.O high schools Aligarh was founded in 1875.

In 1877, M.A.O high school was given the status of college in inaugurated by viceroy lord lytten later on this college become a university in 1920 AD.

Sir Syed's political services:

Two nation theory:

Sir syed ahmad khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindi Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims answering a query of Mr Shakespeare commissioner Bemaraha remarked that now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartily in anything in present that there was no open hostility between the two communities but on the account of the so called educated people. It will increase immensely in future.

The End.