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Subject : calculus

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Quiz No 1 :

Qno 1 Find $\int_0^1 \frac{4t^3 - 2t^2 + 3t - 1}{2t^2 + 1} dt$

Sol: $\int_0^1 \frac{4t^3 - 2t^2 + 3t - 1}{2t^2 + 1} dt$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{4t^3 + 3t - 2t^2 - 1}{2t^2 + 1} dt$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{t(4t^2 + 3) - (2t^2 + 1)}{2t^2 + 1} dt$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{t(4t^2 + 3)}{2t^2 + 1} dt - \int_0^1 \frac{2t^2 + 1}{2t^2 + 1} dt$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{t(4t^2 + 3)}{2t^2 + 1} dt - \int_0^1 1 dt$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{t(4t^2 + 3)}{2t^2 + 1} dt - [1 - 0]$$

$$= \int_0^1 t \frac{(4t^2 + 3)}{2t^2 + 1} - 1 \longrightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

\Rightarrow Now.

$$= \text{let } 2t^2 + 1 = y \Rightarrow 2t^2 + 1 = y$$

As

$$t \rightarrow \text{i.e. } y = 3 \quad 2t^2 = y - 1$$

$$t \rightarrow \text{o. i.e. } y = 1 \quad 4t^2 = 2y - 2$$

$$4t^2 + 3 = 2y - 2 + 3$$

Now differentiate.

$$= 4t = dy/dt \quad 4t^2 + 3 = 2y + 1$$

$$= dt = dy/dt$$

$$= \int_1^3 t \frac{(2y+1)}{y} dy - 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left[\int_1^3 \frac{2y dy}{y} + \int_1^3 \frac{1}{y} dy \right] - 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left[\int_1^3 2 dy + \int_1^3 \frac{1}{y} dy \right] - 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left[2y \int_1^3 + \ln y \int_1^3 \right] - 1$$

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$$= \frac{1}{4} [2(3) - 2(1) + \ln(3) - \ln(1)] - 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} [6 - 2 + 1.0986] - 1$$

$$\frac{1}{4} [5.0986] - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1.27465 - 1$$

$$\boxed{0.2746} \quad \text{Ans}$$

Q no 2. = $\int_2^3 t \sin t^2 dt$

Sol.:

$$\text{Let } t^2 = y$$

diff w.r.t t^2

$$t^2 = y$$

$$(3)^2 = y$$

$$9 = y$$

$$2t = dy/dt$$

$$dt = dy/2t$$

Now

As $t \rightarrow 3$ then $y = 9$ As $t \rightarrow 2$ then $y = 4$

$$\text{So } \int_2^3 t \sin t^2 dt = \int_4^9 t \sin y \frac{dy}{2t}$$

$$= \int_4^9 \sin y dy$$

$$= -\cos y \Big|_4^9$$

$$= -[\cos(9) - \cos(4)]$$

$$= -[0.9876 - 0.9775]$$

$$= -(-0.00987)$$

$$\boxed{+0.00987} \text{ / ANS}$$