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BC (SE) — 4 Section 'A'

~~Paper~~ Assignment operation research

Q 1:-

A Company produces 3 types of products P_1 , P_2 and P_3 .

Production	Time required		Total demand
	Progress	Finishing	
P_1	12	03	1000
P_2	06	08	800
P_3	08	06	400
Company capacity	3000	1500	

Now Convert into linear programming

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 \leq 3000 \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 1500 \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 1000x_1 + 800x_2 + 400x_3$$

Now find x_1 intercept to put $x_2 = 0$ and $x_3 = 0$.

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 = 3000$$

$$\text{Put } x_2 = 0 \text{ and } x_3 = 0$$

$$= 12x_1 + 6(0) + 8(0) = 3000$$

$$x_1 = \frac{3000}{12} = 250$$

$$= P_1(250, 0, 0)$$

Now for x_2 intercept put $x_1 = 0$
and $x_3 = 0$

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 = 3000$$

$$12(0) + 6x_2 + 8(0) = 3000$$

$$x_2 = \frac{3000}{6} = 500$$

$$P_2 = (0, 500, 0)$$

Now for x_3 intercept put
 $x_1 = 0$ and $x_2 = 0$

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 = 3000$$

$$12(0) + 6(0) + 8x_3 = 3000$$

$$x_3 = \frac{3000}{8}$$

$$P_3 = (0, 0, 375)$$

Now for x_3 intercept put

$$x_1 = 0, \text{ and } x_2 = 0$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 + 6x_3 = 1500$$

$$3(0) + 8(0) + 6x_3 = 1500$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1500}{6} = 250$$

$$P_6 = (0, 0, 250)$$

then all point put in $Z_f(z)$ to find the maximum value.

$$z = 1000x_1 + 800x_2 + 400x_3$$

$$z = 1000(250) + 0 + 0 = 250000$$

$$z = 1000 + 800(500) + 0 = 400000$$

$$z = 0 + 0 + 400(375) = 150000$$

$$z = 1000(500) + 0 + 0 = 500000 \checkmark$$

$$z = 0 + 800(187.5) + 0 = 150000$$

$$z = 0 + 0 + 400(250) = 100000$$

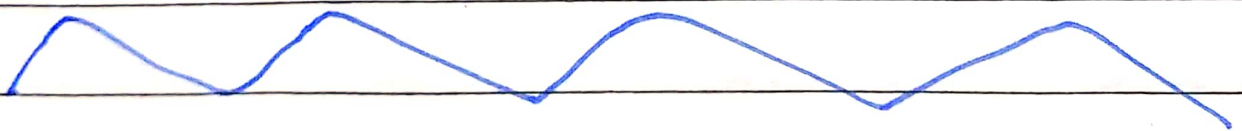
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Page 4

Now the maximum point is

$$P_4(500, 0, 0) = 500000$$

$$Z = 500000$$



Q2:

- * The MD of the Company has the following goals which are arranged in order of priority.
- * P_1 No under utilization of plant production capacity.
- * P_2 Sells maximum possible number of products. A and B the MD has twice as much desire to sell product 'A' as for product 'B' because the net profit from the sale of product A is for product B the amount

from that of product B.

* P₃ Maximize over time output of the plant.

* We are formulating the above as general programming problem and solving it.

* Let x_1 and x_2 be the number of product A and B since.

$$x_1 + x_2 + z_1^- - z_1^+ = 500$$

where

z_1^- = under is utilization operation capacity variable

* goal is the maximization of sales.

then

$$x_1 + z_2 = 150 \text{€}$$

and

$$x_2 + z_3 = 200$$

where z_2 - under achievement of sales goals of product A.

z_3 - under achievement of the sales goal of product 'B' minimize.

$$V = p_1 d_1 + 2p_2 d_2 + p_2 d_3 + p_3 d_1$$

Subjected to constraints.

$$x_1 + x_2 + d_1^- - d_1^+ = 500$$

$$x_1 + d_2^- = 150$$

$$x_2 + d_3^- = 200$$

and

$$x_1, x_2, d_1^-, d_2^-, d_3^-, d_1^+, 0$$

