

1680 National University
Peshawar

Name ✓ M-LEESHAN-ISACHA

USRP ID ✓ 16429

Teacher ✓ Dr. Farooq Jan

Paper ✓ Research Philosophy

Q.1 Ontology

ontology as
a branch of philosophy
is the science of
what is of the
kinds and structure
of subject, properties
events, process and
relations in every
end of reality ontology
is often used by
philosophy as a synonym
of metaphysics a term
used by early student
of Aristotle to refer
with Aristotle himself
called First Philosophy
Some times ontology is
used in a broader
sense, to refer to the
study of what might
exist.

12/10/20

ontology is the philosophical
Content always used
in the adequate
Sens are the methods
of Philosophy in
general. They should include
the development of theories
of wider or narrower
scope and the testing
and refinement of
such theories by
measuring them up, either
against difficult cases
example against the
rule & and result of
science

The instead project of
building one single
ontology, even on single
level ontology which would
be at the same time
non-trivial and readily add non lot

Epistemology

The Theory of knowledge, the philosophical study of the nature, origin and scope of knowledge.

Epistemic Statement about knowledge of concepts, acts, entities and system.

Some common kinds of epistemic stances are pragmatic, positivistic, operationalist, referential, instrumental, empiricist, rational, realist etc.

Theory

Theory is set of propositions used to explain some phenomena. It is a narrative. Theories are in the world.

General sense, writing narrative
about phenomena.

The body of generalization
and principle development
in content as
an intellectual discipline.

Methodology

The combination
of epistemic and
the methods of
investigation. From Pitcheb
and carries with
knowledge needed to
have a result
Faithful to the
chosen epistemology.

Q 3 v - - -)

Ans - Brief Summary of Research Onion

Research

methodology refer to
the various sequential
steps adopted by
a researcher in
studying the problem
with certain objective
in mind, it is
an explanation of
the method of system
and critical investigation
into identifies subject
of study with an
explanation of the
elements in the
concept of research
onion

The concept of research
onion will be used

to understand the research process used by researcher.

The main factors in the research design are research philosophy, research approach, strategy choice, time horizon and technique and methods of data collection.

Research Philosophy

Research philosophy is a belief or an idea regarding the collection, interpretation and analysis of data collected.

There are various philosophies or employed research design.

Research approach

The second

Major of the research
onion Saunders is research
approach.

Research Strategy

Here we
used various strategy
that researchers adopt
for a particular
research study. Some are
experiment, survey, action
case study.

Q 42--

Ans. Pragmatism & Constructivism

Constructivists

and pragmatists agree
to adopt an anti-
metaphysical attitude and
such that the task
of our mind is
to copy reality as

12/c
②

that the task of
our mind copy reality
as that there is
a reality outside
the human mind.

As observers, particular
of objects, we construct
reality from transactions
with existing environment
Hence the constructors
of reality and
the world view
we have are always

culturally dependent.

Constructivists and Pragmatists
have also coincided
with the lack of
pure and value free
rationality and therefore
that the philosophical
task is to highlight the
interest and power relation

Q.42 - There is that the
 philosophical task is
 to highlight the
 interest and power
 relations that underlie
 societal discourse.
 Pragmatism and Constructivism
 strive to establish
 a close link between
 the validity of a
 form of knowledge
 and communication and
 social structure that
 make possible. The development
 of science requires
 democracy and also the
 other way around. The
 forms of knowledge are
 a reflection of social
 forms so that interactional
 dialogue should respect the
 moral values and principles.

Q 2

Ans

Discourse Analysis

Discourse analysis is the use of language, because the term is used in many different ways, we have simplified approaches to discourse analysis into three clusters and illustrate how each of these approaches might be used to study a single domain. Regardless of approach a vast array of data sources is available to discourse analyst including transcripts from interview focus group and of conversation analysis.

②

Literature media and
web based materials.
The first approach
Formal linguistic discourse
analysis involves a
structure analysis of
text in order
to find general
underlying of linguistic
or communicative function
behind the text
Research using empirical
discourse analysis do not
use structured method
to code individual
words and utterance
in detail
Conversational analysis and
give more prominence
philosophy use the terms
critical discourse analysis
encompass an even

Wider sphere that includes all of the social practices individual of the institution that make it is possible or legitimate to understand phenomena in a particular way.

Analysis is an effective method to approach a wide range of research questions in health care and the health professional.

Scope of Discourse analysis

analysis of discourse scope its quest with a number of disciplines in which language occupies a

prominent position being
the principle means
Human Communication

Principle and aim of Discourse analysis

The focus
on dominance and
inequality implies that
under other domains
or approaches in
discourse analysis, the
discourse analysis does
not primarily aim
to contribute to a

specific discipline, paradigm
or discourse

theory. It is primarily
interested and motivated
by the social issue
which it hopes to
better understand through
discourse analysis.