

(1)

Name : Usama Hanif
ID : 17103
Teacher : Saad Haider
Paper : Pak. Studies
Date : 30/11/2020
Department : MLT (B)

Q1:

Ans: Sir Syed Ahmed's (who) first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslims following the Western cultural values that could create a friendly atmosphere for two communities. He motivated his community to learn the Western philosophy. The ideas of Sir Syed may be summed up as following.

- o To create atmosphere of mutual understanding between British government and the Muslims.
- o To motivate Muslims to learn Western education.

In 1888, he set up the Patriotic Association to meet the propaganda of the Congress. Muslims and Hindus joined the Association. Its main purpose was to protect the political, religious and social rights of the Muslims.

Q. mod: Political and constitutional Phases

Ans: 1947 - 1958:

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14-15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister based on/ by prime minister. The Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan first prime minister of Pakistan. - established and lead its administration on 15 August 1947. Before presidential system in 1960 seven prime ministers had served b/w 1947. Until Marshal-ia in 1958.

Governor General of Pakistan:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1st Governor General | ◦ Quaid-e-Azam (11-9-1948) |
| 2nd Governor General | ◦ Khwaja Nizam-Uddin (14 Sep. 1948 - 17-10-50) |
| 3rd Governor General | ◦ Ghulam Muhammad (17-10-51 - 1951-10-6) |
| 4th Governor General | ◦ Iskander Mirza (6-10-1951 - 1956-3-23) |

◦◦ Iskander Mirza was the first President of Pakistan (27-10-1958)

Prime Minister of Pakistan:

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1st Prime Minister | ◦ Liaquat Ali Khan |
| Second Prime Minister | ◦ Khwaja Nizam |
| Third Prime Minister | ◦ Muhammad Ali Bogra |
| Fourth Prime Minister | ◦ Chaudhary Muhammad |
| Fifth Prime Minister | ◦ Hussain Suhrawardi |
| Sixth Prime Minister | ◦ Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigar |
| Seventh Prime Minister | ◦ Feroze Khan Noon |

Q3:

Ans: Geography of Pakistan:

Pakistan is located in south Asia. It forms the north-west of sub-continent of Indo-pakistan. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan and to the south by Arabian sea. Pakistan shares 1670 km border with India. 558 km border with Iran. Pakistan's common border with Afghanistan known as durand line.

Area Population:

Pakistan covers an area of 7,96096 square km. Baluchistan is the largest province covering 43% of the total area whereas Punjab is second with 25% Sindh third with 17% and KP with 13% area.

Population:

At the time of time of partition of subcontinent in 1947 the population of area known as Pakistan was only 33 million. In respect of population Pakistan is present in 7th most popular country of the world.

Climate of Pakistan:

- (1) Cold Weather (December - March)
- (2) Hot Weather Season (April - June)
- (3) Monsoon Winter (July to Sept)
- (4) Post monsoon (October - December)