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Question # 1

ANS

→ Two nation theory :

Two nation theory is the basis of creation of Pakistan. In simplest way two nation theory explained as, Culture, Political, religious, economics and social dissimilarities b/w the two major communities, Hindu and muslim of the Subcontinent. The dissimilarities b/w ^{thus} two nation is responsible for the ~~the~~ Partition of this subcontinent into two independent ~~and~~ nation.

→ factor the split Sub-Continent into two nation :

there are many factor but some factor are very important which we explain below.

* Religious difference :

the muslim and hindu are live in the subcontinent. Islam preach about tawheed and hindu belives in many Gods due to these difference also the muslim and hindu of Subcontinent split into two nation

* Culture difference :

the hindu and Islamic Culture are very different from each other. Such as muslim burried their dead body while hindu beart their dead body, as a result of this difference muslim and hindu can't leave in same Subcontinent

* Language :

the muslim Spoken urdu Language while hindu spoke hindi. Urdu was written in arabic script and Hindi was written in

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Question 2

Q 2

Ans:

Ideology:-

The Collective

thinks of a nation is

Called Ideology

Ideology of Pakistan:-

Ideology of Pakistan

basically means that Pakistan

should be a state where

the muslim should have

an opportunities to live

according to the faith and

Creed based on the Islamic

Principle. they should have

all the resources at the

disposal to enhance Islamic

Culture and Civilization

Question 2 Continued:-

Importance of Ideology of

Pakistan:

* Importance of Ideology of Pakistan is as

* right of Self determination:

the muslim of

Subcontinent work hard

for the attainment of

right of self determination,

On the basis of this right

the muslim demanded the

Separate Country to get

freedom.

* symbol of Security of the muslim:

the Ideology of Pakistan

is very important for

the muslim of the

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• Subcommitments after the start of this theory the muslims feel better and secured in the subcommitments.

* Cause of Independance of muslims :

• The importance of Ideology is to got freedom of muslims by Hindu in the Subcommitments.

* Ending of Hindu muslim tension :-

After the Creation of Pakistan, Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of daily life ended. The terrorism also ended due to Ideology and creation of Pakistan, then a peaceful environment make due to Ideology.

Question 3

Q3

Ans :-

→ Form of Government :-

Government is the system or group of people governing an organized community, often a state.

→ there are many form of government listed below

- ① Democracy
- ② Monarchy
- ③ theocracy
- ④ Dictatorship
- ⑤ Transitional.

* Monarchy :

monarchy is the form of government in which total sovereignty is

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Invested to one person and hold the position until death. after the death of monarch the sovereignty is invested to his son, daughter or other member of his family.

Advantage of monarchy:

- ① Balance is still provided in the government.
- * It can be cheaper to run a monarchy.
- * The transfer of power tends to be smoother.
- * A monarchy typically maintains a stronger defence.

Dis-advantage:

- * It is difficult to change the direction of country.
- * Which are supported by local tax policies.
- * Secession within monarchy does not guarantee competence.