

Subject:-

Pak studies.

Forward to:-

"Sir" Mr. Saad Haider.

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ID No:-

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Department / Section:-

B.S MLT (1st sem), section "B"

Q NO 1:-

Discuss sir syed Ahmed Khan educational and political services for the muslims.

Answer:-

- Sirsyed Ahmed Khan Ideology:-

Sir syed Ahmed Khan initially worked for East India company as a jurist.

After 1857 independence war he published his rasala baghawat-e-Hind. A daring critique at the time.

He established Aligarh muslim university in 1875. When Founded scientific society of Aligarh denounced that the congress worked for pro-hindu only, and established muslim league. Sir syed was first criticized by the muslim ulema for his approach to Islam / religion.

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Goals:-

- 1) Sir syed first objective was to modernize the muslims following the westren culture values.
- 2) Because that could great friendly atmosphere b/w two communities.
- 3) He motivated his community to learn the westren philosophy and english literature to get along with rolling peoples.
- 4) To fulfil this desire he started Aligarh movement.

- Two objective view of Sir syed:-

- 1) To remove the state of tension b/w muslims and British government.
- 2) And to induce them to get jobs and facilities under the new government.

- ; Urdu Hindi controversy:-

Urdu grew a common language to all the religions of Indian. But in 1867 the Benarsi Hindu started a campaign to replace Urdu by Hindi. To gain their objective they declared that they are in majority organization.

That discouraged Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and he asked to Shakespeare that the both nations could not lived together. Later the follower of Sir Syed tried their level best to save Urdu against Hindi. Mohsin-ul-Mulk was the person who organized the muslim in defense of Urdu.

• ; MUSLIM A NATION:

Sir Syed used the word Nation for Muslims that the both nations could not live together because the majority overlaps the rights of minority.

(Q NO 2)

Political and Constitutional phase 1947-1958.

Answer:

After the partition of India on mid night of 14 & 15 August 1947. Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime minister at Prime minister secretariate.

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah appointed Liaquat Ali Khan first Prime minister of Pakistan. He established and lead his administration on 15 Aug. 1947.

Before Presidential system 1960 seven prime minister had served b/w 1947 until martial Law in 1958.

; Governor Generals of Pakistan:

- 1) Quaid-e-Azam 14-08-1947 - 11-9-1948.
- 2) Khawaja Nazim-ud-din 14-9-1948 - 17-10-1951
- 3) Ghulam Muhammad 17-10-1951 - 06-10-1955
- 4) Sikandar Mirza 06-10-1955 - 28-03-1956.

(Prime minister of Pakistan)

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Prime minister of Pakistan:-

- 1) Liaqat Ali Khan 14-08-1947 - 16-10-1951
- 2) Kh. Nazim-u-din 17-10-1951 - 17-10-1953
- 3) M. Ali Bogra 17-04-1953 - 12-08-1955
- 4) Ch. M. Ali 12-08-1955 - 12-09-1956
- 5) Hussain Shaheed Shaarwadi
12-09-1956 - 17-10-1957
- 6) Ibrahim Ismail Chundri garh.
17-10-1957 - 16-12-1957
- 7) Feroz Khan Noon
16-12-1957 - 07-10-1958

Q NO 3:-

:Geography of Pakistan:-

Answer:-

Pakistan is located in south asia. It forms the north west of the subcontinent of Indu-Pakistan. It is bounded west by Iran, East by India, North by Afghanistan and South by Arabian sea.

:Boarders of Pakistan:-

- 1) Pakistan share 1610 km with India.
- 2) Pakistan share 585 km with China.
- 3) Pakistan share 2252 km with Afghanistan.
- 4) Pakistan share 805 km with Iran.

:Areal Population:-

Pakistan covered area 7,96,096 sq. km.

→ Blochistan largest Provincence covered 43% of total Area.

→ Punjab second with 25% covering area.

→ Sindh 3rd covering 17% Area.

→ KPK with 13% Area.

:Population of Pakistan:-

In the time of partition of sub-continent in 1947 the population of the area now following as 33.8 million when Pakistan formed.

In aspects of population Pakistan is seven most populas country of world.

: Climate of Pakistan :-

Around the year Pakistan witness following four season and respect of weather.

- 1) Cold weather season (mid dec - march)
- 2) Hot weather season (Aprail to June)
- 3) monson weather season (July to september)
- 4) Post monson season (october to mid-dec)