

Subject,pakstudy

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First semester

Attempt all the following question.

Q1 .Discuss sir Syed ahmad khan's educational and political services for Muslims.

Sol: Sir Syed ahmad khan's Educational service:

Sir Syed ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslim of community

- (a) Two mafrassahs inuradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian

- (b) In (1864), Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of scientific works into Urdu.
- (c) M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875).
- (d) In 1877 M.A.D high school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a University in 1920 A.D.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan political services for Muslims

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. as the founder of the Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of Independence (1857) when the British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British, the Muslim was cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves aloof from the political, social and educational activities, then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

Q2: Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Sol: 1st political phase 1947 to 1958

.after the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister:

Based at the prime minister's secretariat, the Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, 7 prime ministers had served between 1947 until the imposition of Martial Law in 1958 to 1971 by Ayub Khan.

Governor Generals of Pakistan

- First Governor General- Quaid-e-Azam
1947-1948
- Second Governor General – Khwaja Nazim
uddin
- Third Governor General Ghulam
Muhammad
- Last Governor General- Sikandar Mirza
1956

- Prsident- Sikandar Mirza

PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN

1st prime minister of pakistan Liaqat Ali Khan

14Aug -16oct- 1956

2nd prime minister of pakistan Nazim uddin

17-oct- 1951 to 17-oct- 1953

3rd prime minister of pakistan Muhammad Ali Dogra

17 April to 12 Aug 1955

4th prime minister of pakistan Chaudhary Muhammad Ali

12 Aug 1955 to 12sep 1956

5th prime minister of pakistan Hussain shaheed saharwandi

12 sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957

6th prime minister of pakistan- I.I Chandigarh

16- Dec- 1957

Last prime minister of pakistan Feroz Khan Noon

7 oct- 1958.

Q3 : what do you know about the geography of pakistan

Sol: **Geographical location:**

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the Northwest of subcontinent of India Pakistan. It lies between the lattitude of 24,31 and 3645 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iron to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called “ during line” into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with India 1610 km ,border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with iron 805 km

Area and population:

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square

Population voice provinces

- Punjab
- Sindth
- Kpk
- Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering 43percent of the total area. Where Punjab is 25 percent ,sindth 3rd with 17 percent and kpk covering 13percent .at the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion ,India 1014 billion,

Indonesia 224 million , Brazel 173 million and Russian 146 million

“Climate of pakistan “

Climate of pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition .

Cold weather- December, March

Hot weather- April, June

Monsoon weather- July- September

Post Monsoon actober – mid december