

Paper::: ...PAK STUDY

Submitted by::: SIR SAAD HAIDER

ID NO::: 17299

Section::: "B"

DEPERTMINT.. BS ANESTHESIA

Midterm exam ..

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Q no.1

Ans.:1

SIR SAYED AHMAD KHAN ..(1817-1898..)

- Sir sayed ahmad khan flouished form 1817_1898 A.D. , as founder of aligharh movement ,he as ranked among the greatest muslim reformus of the 19th century .he came to the rescue of the his coreligionistis after the war of independance (1857) .when British unleashed a was of vengeance against the muslim war cut of from mainstream of political social , economic and educational development .at this critical juricture sir sayed khan was the first muslim leader to realise that of the muslim continued to keep themseleves along form the political ,social and educational activities then they would be completely obsorbed by the Hindu community

Sir sayed ahmad khan educational service..

- Sir sayed ahmad khan was the first muslim leader who makes the importance of eduaction for the people .in the order of equity the muslim with the anmend of the knowledge he opend the faburg educational institueditions and social ,which revolutioned ,the life of the muslim of communtiy.

A:::

- **TWO madrassaha** in *muradabad (1858)and ghaziabad , (1862) were opend which imparted education in persian .*

B:::

- IN 1864, SIR SAYED ahmad khan laid the goundatikn of sicientifiy society which tranlated english work indo urdu.

C:::

- M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875).

D::

- In **1877**, M.A.D, high school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by vicery lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a university in **1920** A.D

TWO NATION THEORY....

- *Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponents of the **HINDI—URDU** controversy. He was convinced that Hindus were not sincere towards the Muslim. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespear, Commissioner of the **Benares**, he remarked, 'now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartedly in anything at present. There was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in the future.'*
 - **Factor responsible for Aligarh movement.**
 1. **Educational backwardness of the Muslim.**
 2. **Economic Distress of the Muslim community.**
 3. **Need for better social status.**
 4. **Need for friendly relations with British rules.**
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3th question

Ans.: 2nd ..

- **Geography of Pakistan..**
*Pakistan is located in South Asia. It forms the northwest of the subcontinent of the Indian subcontinent. It lies between the latitudes of **23,31** and **36,41** north and between the longitudes of the **61,75** and **31**, east. It is bounded to the west by **Iran**, to the east by **India**, to the north by **Afghanistan** which is called 'Durand' line into the south by **Arabya Sea**. Pakistan borders with (**India 140 km**, **border with China 585 km**, **border with Afghanistan 2252 km** and **border with Iran 805 km**.)*
- **AREA AND POPULATION ::**
*Pakistan covers the **796,096 km** square. Population vice province.*
- **Punjab**
- **Sindh**
- **KPK**
- **Balochistan.**

*INDIA is the largest province covering **43%** of the total area where **Punjab** is **25%**, **Sindh** 3rd with **17%** and **KPK** covering **13%**. At the time of the partition of the subcontinent **1947**, the population of the area now forming Pakistan is presently **7th** most populated country of the world **China 1261 billion**, **India 224 billion**, **Brazil 172 million**, and **Russia 146 million***

- **CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN"...**

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, condition.

- **Cold weather**----- December, March.
- **Hot weather**----- April, June.
- **Monsoon weather** ---- July, September.

