Paper::: ...<u>PAK STUDY</u> Submitted by::: <u>SIR SAAD HAIDER</u> ID NO::..:: 17299 Section::: "B" DEPERTMINT.. BS ANESTHESIA Midterm exam .. \*\*\*\*\*\*.....\*\*\*\*\*.....\*\*\*\*\*... Q no.1

#### Ans.:1

#### SIR SAYED AHMAD KHAN ..(1817-1898..)

Sir sayed ahmad khan flouished form 1817\_1898 A.D., as founder of aligharh movement, he as ranked among the greattest muslim reformus of the 19<sup>th</sup> century .he came to the rescue of the his coreligionistis after the war of independance (1857) .when British unleashed a was of vengeance against the muslim war cut of from mainstream of political social, economic and educational development .at this critical juricture sir sayed khan was the first muslim leader to realise that of the muslim continued to keep themseleves along form the political ,social and educational acticities then they would be completely obsorbed by the Hindu community

#### Sir sayed ahmad khan educational service..

• Sir sayed ahmad khan was the first muslim leader who makes the importance of eduaction for the people in the order of equity the muslim with the anmend of the knowledge he opend the faburg educational institueditions and social ,which revolutioned ,the life of the muslim of communty.

A:	
	• <b>TWO madrassaha</b> in <i>murdabad</i> (1858)and ghaziabad , (1862) were opend which imparted education in persian .
B::::	
	• IN 1864, SIR SAYED ahmad khan laid the goundatikn of sicentifiy society which tranlated english work indo urdu.
C::::	
	• M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875).

D::

• In **1877**, M.A.D , high school was given thr status of a couge and inaugurated by vicery lord lytten latter on the this college became a unviersity in **1920** A.D

# TWO NATION THERORY....

- Sir sayed ahmad khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent the HINDI— URDU..controvercy he was convineced that hindu were not sicere towards the muslim .answering a querry of mr.shakeshoere ,commissioner of the benaras , he remarked ,'now i am conveced that both these communties will not join whole -heardtly in anything at present there was no open hosttilty between the two comunties ,but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensley in future.
- Factor responsibal for aligarh movement.
  - **1.** Educational backwardness of the muslim .
  - 2. Economic Distress of the muslim communty.
  - 3. Need for better of social status .
  - 4. Need for friendly relation with British rules.

# **3th question**

Ans..: 2<sup>nd</sup> ..

• Geography of pakistan..

**Pakistan** ia located in south asian it form the northwest of the subcontinued of the indooPkiatan .it lies between the lattituede of **23,31** and **36,4t** north and between the longitude of the **61,75** and **31,east** .it ia biounded to the west by **iran** to the east by **india** to the north by **afghnistan** whichia is called 'durind' line into the south br **arbya** sea pakistan border with (**india 140 km**,**border with china 585km**, **border**.with aghnistan 2252km and border with iran 805km.)

• AREA AND POPULATION ::

Pakistan cover of the **796096km** squre .pooulation veice province.

- Punjab
- Sindh
- Kpk
- Balochistan.

EXDACHITAN is longest provinece covering **43**% of the total area where **punjab** is **25**%, **sindh** 3<sup>rd</sup> with **17%** and **kpk** covering **13%**. At the area time of the portion of the subcountinet **1947**, the population of the area now forming population of pakistan ia presently **7**<sup>th</sup> most pooulated country of the world **china 1261 billion, india 224 billoion , barazel 172 million , and rusaia 146 million** 

• CLIMATE OF PAKIATAN"...

Clomate of pakistan is extrem , conditon.

- Could weather----- December , march.
- Hot weather----- april , june.
- Monsoon weather ---- july , september .

• **Post monson ------ ac**tobor , mid december.

# **Q** 2<sup>nd</sup> ..

### Ans...3

#### ..... Politacal phase...

- 1<sup>st</sup> phase 1947 to 1958
- After the partion of the **india** on the midnight of the **14** and **15** august, **1947 pakistan** followed the **britsh** system .by creating the most of prime minister .
- Based at the prime minister secrete the governer general of **pakistan quaid-e-azam** apoointed liqat ali khan, to establish 2<sup>nd</sup> lead his adminstraion on 15 august .before the presidental system in 1960, "7" prime minister had served between 1947 untill marahal law in 1958 to by ayuoub khan .

### GOVERNER GENERAL OF PAKISTAN..

- 1<sup>st</sup> governer genral –Quaid-eazam.
- **2**<sup>nd</sup> governer genral ----khaja nazim udin.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> governer genral –gulam muhammad
- Last governer genral—sikander mirza .. 1956. President.skinader mirza.

#### PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN..

- 1<sup>st</sup> prime minister -liqat ali khan, 14 aug-16-oct-1951
- 2<sup>№</sup> prime minister.—nazim-uddin. 17-oct-1951—17-oct—1953
- 3<sup>rd</sup> prime minister .- muhammad ali ..-17 -april-12 aug 1955
- 4<sup>th</sup> prime minister ... chudhary muhammad ali.. 12-aug-1955—12-sep-1956
- 5<sup>th</sup> prime minister hussain shaheed suharwardi.. 12 -sep-1956...-17—oct-1957.
- 6<sup>th</sup> prime minister..I.I chandigarh ...16-dec -1957
- Last prime minister ...peroz khan noon...7-oct-1958.