PAPER PAK STUDY

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DEPARTMENT: RADIOLOGY

SEMISTER: FIRST (RAD)

SECTION : (A)

SUBMETTED TO SIR SAAD HAIDER

**Question No:01**

**Q:** Discuss sir Syed Ahmed khan educational and political services for the Muslims?

**Answer:**

 **SIR SYED EDUCATIONAL SERVICE:**.

 Sir Syed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people in the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge be opened the following educational institution and so cities which revolution the life of the Muslim of community

1. Two madrassahs in Moradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad 1862were opened which imported education in persion
2. In 1864 Sir Syed Ahmad laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.
3. M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in 1875.
4. In 1877, M.A.D high school Was given the status of a college and inaugurated by,vicerory lord latten later on,this college became a university in 1920 A.D.

**Two nation theory:**

Sir Syed Ahmed khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of Two Nation Theory, because after the Hindi Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims Answering a querry of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner Of Benaras,He Remarked, Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartly in anything.

At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

**Factors Responsible for Aligarh Moment :**

* Educational backwardness of Muslim.
* Economic distress of Muslim community .
* Need for better of social status .
* Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

**Question No 2**

**Q:** Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

**Answer:**

**1st phase 1947 to 1958**

After the partition of Indian on the midnight of 14 and 15 August ,1947 Pakistan followed the **British system by creating the past of prime minister :**

Based at the prime minister Secret rate the governor general of Pakistan Quaid -e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1960, 7 prime minister had served between 1947 until Marshal Law in 1971 by Ayyub khan .

**Governor Gernal of Pakistan :**

1st governor general : Quaid -e- Azam 1947 to 1948

second Governor Gernal : khuwaja Nazim Uddin

Third Governer General :Gulam Muhammad

Last Governer General :sikander Mirza 1956

President Sikander Mirza

**Prime Ministers of Pakistan :**

1st: Liaqat Ali khan

14 august -16 -Oct. -1951

2nd : Nazism ul din

17 - Oct. - 1951to17 -Oct. - 1953

3rd: Muhammad Ali Bogar

17 - April-12 august 1955

4th : Chaudhary Muhammad Ali

12 august 1955 to 12 sep 1956

5th : Hussain Shaheed shareardi

12 sep 1956 to 17 Oct. 1957

6th: I.I Chandigarh

16 -Dec - 1957

Last : Feroz khan Noon

7 Oct. 1958

**Question No 3**

Q: what do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

**Answer**

**Geography Of Pakistan:**

**Geographical Location:**

Pakistan is located in south Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of in the Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iron to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called during line in to the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with India 1610km, border with china 585km,border with Afghanistan 2252km and border with iron 805km.

**Area and Population:**

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square.

Population voice provinces

* Punjab
* Sindh
* Kpk
* Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area. Where Punjab is 25%,sindh 3rd with 17% and Kpk covering 13%At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947,the population of the area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion India 1014 billions 275 Million, Indonesia 224 million,Brazel 172million, and Russia 146 million.

**Climate of Pakistan:**

Climate of Pakistan is extreme,dry in base of climate condition.

Could weather December, March

Hot weather\_April,june

Manson weather\_July,September

PostManson\_Octuber,Mid December school Aligarh was founded in (1875)

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