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Q1)

What was the concept of two nation Theory?

- This Theory gave rise to two distinct political ideologies that was responsible for the partition of india into two independent states.
- A concept given by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan that there were two nations in British India.

1) Muslim

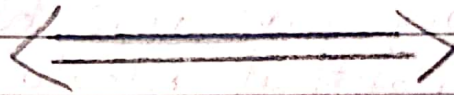
2) Non-Muslim.

- Muslim of India had their own culture, civilization, mores, stereotypes, norms, contrary to that of other Non-Muslim of India.
- Muslim found it difficult to live according to the principles of Islam in united India.
- Iqbal also suggested the idea but he was not taken seriously by the Muslim leaders.
- Later it was Jinnah who for the first time realized the force of argument by Sir Syed & Iqbal and



explained the two nation theory in such detail that the muslim & hindus agreed it to be the idea behind muslim league.

- The two nation theory was the basis of the struggles for creation of pakistan as an independent state.
- It raised direction for the muslim on the basis of which pakistan was achieved.



Q2) What is ideology and what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan?

Ideology:-

An ideology is set of opinions or beliefs of a group or an individual it refers to a set of political beliefs or a set of ideas that characterize a particular culture capitalism, communism, socialism & Marxism are ideologies.

Importance of ideology of Pakistan

1) Protagonist of success

Ideology of Pakistan is a supporter & triumph. The muslim



- of sub-continent were unified into oneness only because of ideology of Pakistan.
- 2) Bearer of morality & good character  
Due to adoption of ideology of Pakistan such a muslim nation can be developed which would have lofty ethical traits, honesty good character and valour as well.
  - 3) Development of new islamic world  
one of fundamental aims of ideology of Pakistan is to unify all the muslims world over and thus ideology apprises the muslim of unity & fraternity.
  - 4) Inevitable for country & national safety

It is inevitable for the sublime & safety of the nation it places the people residing in different provinces at one platform & creates unity among them it will help in foiling the aims of terrorist, saboteurs time serves. & vested interest elements.

- 5) Source of religious power  
It is also great source of religious power. This ideology forced the English and hindus to bow their heads and others can



also be forced to bow down by the ideology in future.

#### 6) Ideology of Islamic state.

This Ideology has been founded on Islamic teachings. Therefore by adopting this ideology the Muslim nation would develop into staunch Muslim & righteous and good Muslim & righteous and good Muslim would be produced by owning this theory.

Q3) Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

#### Types of democracy:-

In democracies large proportions of the population are provided the means either to make decision themselves or to elect representatives to make those decisions instead. Usually, though not necessarily, this means voting. Different political parties will have different ideas about how the government should handle different problems.



## Advantages:

1) It protects the interest of citizen.  
As previously stated, the citizen in a democratic country are given the right to vote on political, social and economical issues, particularly the representatives they want to be in charge of making major decision such as the president.

2) It prevents monopoly of authority.  
Due to the fact that the government is bound by an election term where parties compete to regain authority, democracy prevents monopoly of the ruling authority.

3) It promotes equality.  
Generally, democracy is based on the rule of equality, which means that all people are equal as far as the law is concerned.

4) It makes for a responsible & stable administration.  
When there are elected and fixed representative, a more responsible government is formed. Thus democracy can be efficient, firm and stable.



## Disadvantages

- 1) It might allow misuse of public funds and time.

Democratic governments can lead to wasted time and resources, considered that it takes a huge amount of time on formulating laws and requires a lot of money to be spent during election.

- 2) It instigates corruption.

Those who are elected to power might resort to unethical means for personal interest and engage in corrupt practices.

- 3) It risks wrong choice of public servants.

Truth be told, not all individuals under a democratic government are aware of the political social circumstances in their country.

- 4) It can take long to make decision.  
Because it takes long to make decision, it will also take long to implement them, thus it is relatively less prompt in taking action.

