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SECTION

B

Paper

Islamiyat

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Q:-1:- What is the meaning of Zakat?  
and explain its objectives.

Ans:

Definition:- Zakat is an Islamic finance term referring to obligation that a person has to donate a certain amount each year in his property or amount.

Meaning:-

The actual meaning of zakat is to clean up, grow up or purities it.

Explanation:- Being a main pillars of Islam, a lot has been said about

Zakat:

"I gave the pledge of allegiance to the Prophet (SAW) for offering prayers perfectly giving Zakat and giving good advice to every Muslim."

Sahih Bukhari

ChP 24, 484.

Zakat benefits the giver as well as the receiver.

and it is a compulsory act that is followed by the Muslims of the world.

## Objective of Zakat:

Zakat is the only way by which in a state the begger count is less. If a person gives Zakat on time the poor people can get this but never have to beg.

1) Love of wealth is an innate human tendency and man does whatever possibly can acquire it. It is for this reason that Islam requires him to pay Zakat to purify his heart from selfishness and greed as the Quran's states "Take Zakat from their wealth to purify and cleanse them".

2) By paying Zakat the concept of social security and relative equality among members of society is released.

3) Paying Zakat nurtures the feelings of affection and harmony and fosters community cohesion. Because people generally deposition to like those who do them a good turn.

As the Quran says

"This is so that they do not just circulate among those of you who are rich" (Soorat Al Hashr)

Q2:- Write. Prime categories of Prayers and what is the difference between nafil and wajib?

1) Prime categories of Prayer:-  
Let's first define Prayer, Namaz or Salat.

"Salat is obligatory Muslim prayers performed five times each day by Muslims. It is the second pillar of Islam."

God ordered Muslims to pray at five times of day:

1) Salat al-Fajr - dawn time.

2) Salat al-Zuhr - midday after sun

3) Salaat al'asr - the late part of afternoon

4) Salaat al'magrib - just after sunset.

5) Salaat al'isha - between sunset and mid night.

Quran says:-

"The Five Salaat (Prayers) are exiation (of sins)"

"Not offering As - Salaat the prayers at its fixed time."

In other ayaat states

"Namaz is the key to success."

Difference between nafil and wajib

Prayer:-

## Nafil

Nafil prayer is that type of prayer which is not obligatory for muslim and are extra benefits by performing it.

There is no time required to take nafil prayer.

They are prayers which are optional and have great swaab by performing it.

### Examples

Some nafil prayer are

- ★ Ishraq prayers
- ★ Duha Prayer
- ★ Tahajjud Prayer.
- ★ Sunnatul wudu.
- ★ and others prayers.

## Wajib

Wajib is an islamic prayer that is performed at night after Isha and these are compulsory for Muslims to do.

They have a specific time for performing.

The wajibat actions are essential and if you miss any of them you have to perform Sajdah Sahwa.

Some prayers are Witr Namaz.

Q 3: Five signs before the day of judgement.

Ans:- The day of judgement is also known as the day of reckoning, the last day and the Hour. Unlike the Quran the hadith contain severely events which are described as several minor signs and twelve major signs.

On this day everyone will put forward to his Allah and will have to recount his done (a'mal) and regret its. This day everyone will be in his justice condition. Everything will get justice on this day if someone has done wicked he will go to hell and whom done good will go to Jannah.

Major Signs:-

- 1) A huge black cloud of smoke will cover the earth.
- 2) The return of Isa (Jesus) from the fourth sky to kill Dajjal.
- 3) Yajooj & Majooj will breakout on the earth.
- 4) Sun will rise from the west.
- 5) The second blow of trumpet will be sounded by dead will return to world and shall gather all to Mahshar.

Q4;  
Ans:-

## Hajj

Definition:- Hajj is an Islamic activity which is performed by Muslims one time in his life.

Explanation:-

Hajj is also spelled Hadj. Every adult Muslim must take at least once in his life time and it is placed in Saudi Arabia in Makkah. The pilgrimage rite begins on the 7th day of Dhu-al-Hijjah and ends on 12th day. There are seven stages of Hajj.

Allah says in Quran:

"O people! Allah has prescribed Hajj upon you so perform it. Whoever performs Hajj and does not commit sins will return as he was on the day his mother gave birth him".

Benefits of Hajj:-

It is a ritual that is designed to promote the bonds of Islamic brotherhood and sisterhood by showing that everyone is equal in the eyes of Allah. The Hajj makes Muslim feel real important of life here on earth and after life by stripping away all markers of social status, wealth & pride.

Ans:-

## Tawhid:

**Meaning:-** Tawhid means "unification or oneness of God".  
also named or called as Tauheed

**Definition:-** It is the Islamic concept that is indivisible oneness of monotheism in Islam to consider as the all universe has the one Allah.

**Explanation:-** Tauheed beliefs in the oneness and unity of Allah as expressed in first part of five pillars of Islam. the Shahadah, He is the only supreme creator controller.

To enter the Islamic you have to declared that

“لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ مُحَمَّدٌ رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ”

قل هو الله احد الله الصمد لم يلد ولم يولد ولم يكن له كفوا احد.

Allah says 'Allah is one and is independent He begets nor He begotten and none is comparable to him.

Allah is one in his being and attributes and he is the only one who is to be worshiped and obeyed. Kinds of Tawheed are also to consider Allah all his nature best.

**Risalah :-**

**Meaning :-**

Risalah means Prophethood.

**Definition :-**

When the Prophethood obeying their duty or performing the duty to give knowledge is known to be Risalah.

**Hadith Explanation :-**

To know about the real God man need to be a prophet which sends the information from the Allah to the peoples and is chosen by the Allah.

The most teaching of Prophet is to people to consider Allah as one.

Allah Ta'ala says :-

"We have led many lives (prophet) among you".

Other Ayat says :-

"Muhammad (SAW) is the last Prophet of Allah."