Name: Mansoor Ullah

ID: 16725

Assignment: Sociology

**Population definition:**

 In sociology population refers to a collection of humans. Population in simpler terms, is the number of people in a city or town, region, country or world; population is usually determined by a process called census (a process of collecting, analyzing, compiling and publishing data.

**Population growth:**

 Population growth is the increase in the number of individuals in a population. Global human population growth amounts to around 83 million annually, (2) or 1.1% per year. The global population has grown from 1 billion in 1800 to 7.774 billion (3) in 2020. It is expected to keep growing, and estimates have put the total population at 8.6 billion by mid-2030, 9.8 billion by mid-2050 and 11.2 billion by 2100. (4) many nations with rapid population growth have low standards of living. Whereas many nations with low rates of population growth have high standards of living. (5)

**population issues:**

 the population causes many issue in a society. Which are discussed below.

 **1.Un- employment.**

Due to increase in population the unemployment rate increase which create adverse effect in society.

**2.Illiteracy:**  due to increase in population the scarcity of available resources occur which leads in high ratio of illiteracy.

**3.Population:**

Due to longest ion In society the population increases which also effect our health.

**Suggestion or solution of the population issue.**

1. Ist of all the population should be control at govt level and the govt should be provide the basic ifascilty to the society.
2. Due to the deceases in population the avalible resources will mange between the people and 80 this will enough recourses for education .
3. The govt should take proper increases for the education or awareness of the people aware of these its easy to over come the population issues,