**Subject: Introduction to Sociology Course code: HMT-115**

 **Program: BBA / BSMSMC Instructor: Zafar ul haq**

Note: Attempt all Questions. Give relevant examples where necessary.

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**Q1: how sociology help you to become a successful businessman/entrepreneur.**

**Ans1:** there is importance of sociology in our daily life. Because sociology show us the relationship between human and society, what are human role in society. and through this we can understand that sociology also helpful in business side.to become a successful businessman sociology show you the relationship between entrepreneur and employee and as well with the society how you can connect with society.as we know that sociology is the scientific study of society and human behavior. A businessman can develop a relation with the society and employee of the organization.

**QPartB:**

**ANSB:**  I’m just going to share my responsibilities as an educated member of the society. Im working the UNCHR and SHARP ASSOCIATION for the last 2 years. What we learn and what is my responsibilities as educated member are: first we have to know about covid 19 pandemic and what UNHCR and MINISTRY of climate change and UNICEF knew us about covid 19 pandemic.

We're all affected by COVID2019 pandemic. It's an unprecedented health challenge. Our Clean & Green volunteers and staff come together to help fight it. With the support of UNHCR,UNICEF Pakistan and Ministry of Climate Change, they reached out to more than 1,000 locals in over all pakistan shared live-saving COVID-19 prevention tips. Raising awareness as part of a larger effort to drive social change.

1: first we have to create awareness among the people through social media.

2: first we have to secure our self then provide those material through they can secure their self. Like mask and gloves.

3:AS volunteer I have been lending myself to this effort. I participated in a mask and hand sanitizers distribution compaign in my society .which about awareness and hand washing. As educated member of the society we have been shared advertisement through people can get knowledge how to face with covid 19. What ever we received from the UNHCR we have distributed that we the people .Producing bottles of disinfectants.

**Q2: part A**

**Highlights 5 characteristic of your own culture.**

**Ans: AS Afghani I’m going to highlight five characteristic of our culture.**

1: **ISLAM:** Islam is practiced by the majority of Afghanis and governs much of their personal, political, economic and legal lives. It is an estimated that 85% of Afghanis are sunni while 15% are shia.

**2: Festivals**: the most festive holiday celebrated by Afghan is Nawroz, the New year celebration which occurs on march 21. NAWROZ is celebrated with picnics. During the celecbration lavish meals are prepared.Two dishes, samanak and haft-memwah are specially cooked for the occasion.

3: **DRESS**: Afghan women typically wear a two-piece outfit consisting of loose trousers worn under a tunic or a kurta with a high neck and long sleeves. Many women complete the outfit with a long scarf that cover the head when modesty is required and at other times gracefully draped across the shoulders called the hijab.and many women wear chador a garments the completed cover the head,shoulder and face except the eyes.

4:**FOOD:** Afghan food centers on rice dishes called palawoo. Means Qabile.Qabile palawo typically pieces of lamb are covered with a palawo that includes strips of carrots and currants.

5:**language** language in Afghanistan are Pashto and Dari(Afghan Persian/parsi) are the official language of Afghanistan.pashto is declared as a official language of Afghanistan in zahir shah reign. But now as a percent 40% are spoken Pashto while 60%are spoken dari.

**partB: Differentiate between a nuclear family and joint family. Which one of the above two do you like and why?**

**AnsA: Joint family**; the system in Afghanistan consist of husband and wife and their children and also uncle ,aunts ,cousins and grandson,grandfather and grandmother the system is called joint family.

 **B**:**nuclear family**: nuclear family are consist of husband and wife and child if they have.

I like nuclear family because in nuclear family there is no force of anyone. What ever you earn that’s your own no one ask from you how much you learn and where you spend. In nuclear family you can live with your wife and child happy as compare to joint family.

**Q3: define any 5 of the following.**

**Ans; Ethnocentrism:** thinking ones own groups ways are superior to others or judging other groups as inferior to ones own.”Ethnic refer to cultural heritage. While centrism refers to the central starting point.

2:**Patrilocal:** A pettern in which a married couple lives in the locality associated with the husbands father relative.Anewly married woman goes to live the her husbandin the householdhe grewup.

**3:sub culture:**sub culture is defined as a distinct cultural group that exists an identifiable segments within a larger ,more complex society.

**4:nuclear family:** nuclear family refer to those family consist of husband and wife having child or children.

**5**:**endogamy:** endogamy refer to marrying someone within a specific social.caste and eithic group,and reject those who belong to other group and caste for marriage or other personal relationship.