

SEC : B

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Q:1: Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

Ans. Sir Syed Educational Service:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for ~~this~~ his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslim of community.

(a) Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted PE education in Persian.

(2)

(B) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's led the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

(C) M.A.D High ~~Education~~ School Aligarh was founded in (1875)

(D) In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this ~~college~~ college became a university in 1920 A.D.

(3)

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan: 1817-1898

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest muslim reformers of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim wave cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslim continued to keep themselves away from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

(4)

Q:2 Explain First Political and constitutional Phase From ~~1947~~ 1947 to 1958 ?

1st Political Phase 1947 to 1958

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister. Based at the Prime Minister's Secretariat the Governor General of Pakistan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until Martial Law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

(5)

## GOVERNOR GENERAL OF PAKISTAN

1) 1st governor general  $\Rightarrow$  Quaid-e-azam 1947 - 1948.

2) Second governor general Ghulam Muhammad.

3) Last governor general Sikandar Mirza 1956

## PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN

1) 1st  $\Rightarrow$  Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951.

2) Second  $\Rightarrow$  Nizam uddin 17 Oct 1951 to 17 Oct 1953.

3) 3rd  $\Rightarrow$  Muhammad Ali Bhogra. 17 April - 12 Aug 1955.

4) 4th  $\Rightarrow$  Choudry Muhammad Ali 12 Aug - 1955 to 12 Sep 1956.

5) 5th  $\Rightarrow$  Hussein Shaheed Suhrawardi 12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957.

6) 6th  $\Rightarrow$  Ibrahim Ismail Chaudhary 16 Dec 1957.

7) Last  $\Rightarrow$  Feroz Khan Noon 17 Oct 1958

(6)

Q.3: What do you know about  
The Geography of Pakistan?

### Geography of Pakistan.

Geography Location :- Pakistan is located in South Asian it forms the northwest of subcontinent of ~~Indo Pakistan~~ Indo Pakistan.

It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and

between the longitude of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded

to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by

Afghanistan which is called "Durand Line" into the south by Arabia Sea Pakistan. border

with ~~China~~ India 1610 km, border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km, border with Iran 805 km.

(7)

## Area And Population :

Pakistan cover area of 796096Km square.

Population wise provinces.

- 1) Punjab
- 2) Sindh
- 3) KPK
- 4) Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%.

At the time of ~~Pakistan~~ Pakistan partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1261 million India 1014 million, USA 275 million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172m and Russia 146 million.

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Climate of Pakistan :

climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition

Cool weather - December, March

Hot weather - April - June .

Monsoon weather - July - September.

Post monsoon - October - mid Dec.