

Name :- Adrees Ahmad

Page NO 1

ID NO :- 17257

Exam :- Mid-Term

Q 1

Translation:-

"O you believers. Rise not your voices loud in the presence of Allah's Messenger (S.A.W). not speak loud to him in talk as you speak to each others. lest your deeds may be replaced by fruitless, while you perceive not."

Background of this Verse :-

When a delegation from tribe of Tamim came to Holy Prophet that Abu Baqir (R.A) suggested to Holy Prophet that al-Aqra bin Ma'bad (R.A) be sent to meet them and Umar bin al-Khattab (R.A) said that al-Aqra bin Qays (R.A) be sent instead. Abu Baqir (R.A) was irritated by Hazrat Umar (R.A)'s counter proposal so he turned to Umar (R.A) and said.

"You only said that to contradict me" Umar (R.A) in turn replied that he did not do it to be contrary, a quarrel arose and both of them raised their voices to such a level that the prophet's (S.A.W) voice was drowned out.

### Translation:-

And those who invoked that any other god along with Allah or kill such life as Allah has forbidden, except for just cause not commit illegal sexual intercourse and whoever does this shall receive the punishment

### Explanation:-

In this verse Allah has described three characteristics of a true believers

Who invoked not any other ilah (god) along with Allah.

Nor kill such life as Allah has forbidden except for just cause.

Nor commit illegal sexual intercourse.

### Prevention From Shirk :-

In this ayah the description that Allah gives of His true servants is that they do not call on any other ilah besides Him. Recall ~~to~~ How we said that an ilah is anything that fills your heart and anything that in your mind and thoughts are always focused on.

Page no 3

Since your ILLAH is what is always on your mind, you will naturally ~~lose~~ have hope in you ILLAH to save you from troubles and difficulties. So you put your all hope in Allah and you call on your ILLAH. all the time. That's why Allah describes His true servants in the ayah as those who do not call on you any other ILLAH besides Allah.

"Verily, joining others in worships with Allah is a great Zoolm (wrong) indeed (Lugman: 13)"

Q3

Translation:-

O mankind, we have created you from a male a female and made you into nations and tribes, that you may know one another, verily the most honourable of you with Allah is that who has Taqwa. Verily Allah is All-Knowing, All-Aware.

Explanation:-

Islam came to finalize the equality of all humans. It came to a people who worshipped many gods, during a time when the blood of the nobility was considered far superior to that of the common man, to a mindset that based society on all-pervasive social strata that could never be breached.

Page No 4

Under this modus operandi, the poor would always be poor and subservient to the rich until their deaths.

Contemporaneously some were debating the true nature of woman did they have souls, and if so, were they pure evil

Finally, Islam ~~insist~~ insisted that the only things that would benefit mankind on the Day of judgement are sound belief and good deeds done solely for the sake of Allah.