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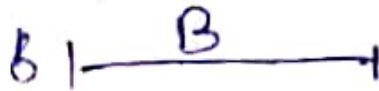
PAPER: Structure

Section:- A

Submitted to: Amjid  
Islam

Qn/01

(1)



$\Delta \sigma = ?$   
 $E = 29 \times 10^3 \text{ ksi}$   
 $I = 600 \text{ in}^4$   $40 \text{ k/ft}$



Solve:

finding reaction

$$\hookrightarrow \sum M_A \Rightarrow -4(0)(5) + cy(8) = 0$$

$cy = 25 \text{ kip}$

$$\sum = 0 \uparrow + 25 + Ay = 0$$

$$\Delta y = -25 \text{ kips}$$

$$\sum Fy = 0 \uparrow + 25 + Ay = 0$$

$$Ay = -25 \text{ kips}$$

$$\sum Fx = 0 \rightarrow +$$

$$40 - Ax = 0 \Rightarrow Ax = 40 \text{ K}$$

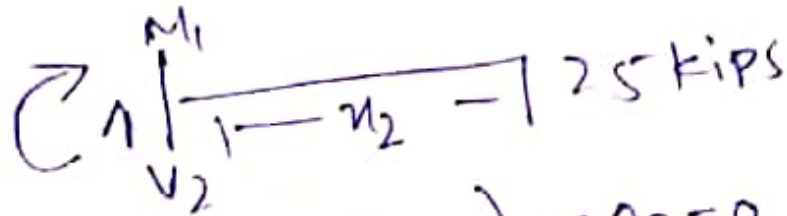
taking section



⇒ Real <sup>(2)</sup> moment  
 $(\pm) \sum M_i = 0$

$$-40(x_1) - 4x_1(x_1/2) + (x_1) = 0$$

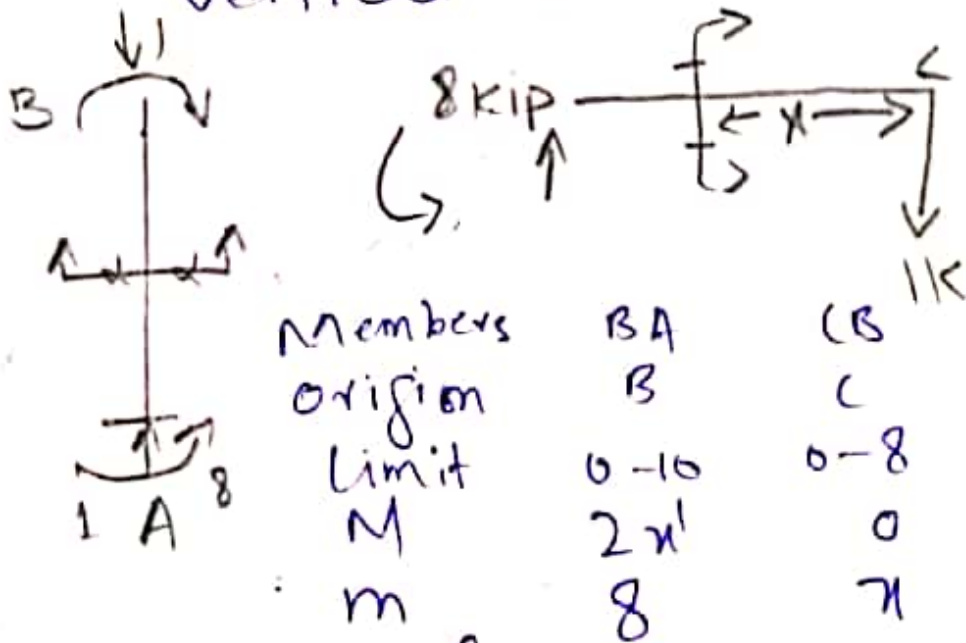
$$M_1 = 40x_1 - 2x_1^2$$



$$-25(x_2) + M_2 = 0$$

$$M_2 = 25x_2 = \text{kips}$$

Now vertical movements.



By virtual work method

$$1 \cdot 0 = \int_0^{10} \frac{(2x^2)(8)}{EI} dx + \int_0^8 \frac{(0)(w)}{EI} dx$$

$$11 = 16 \frac{\pi^3}{3} \left| \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{matrix} \right. + 0$$

$$11 = \frac{16 \times 1000}{3} / EI$$

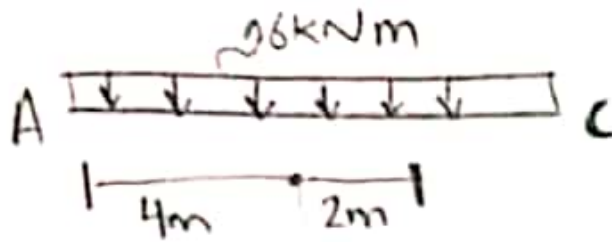
$$11 = \frac{6333.33}{EI} = \frac{533.33}{29 \times 10^3 \times 600}$$

$$11 = 3.66 \times 10^{-4} \text{ in}$$

Q No 2:

441

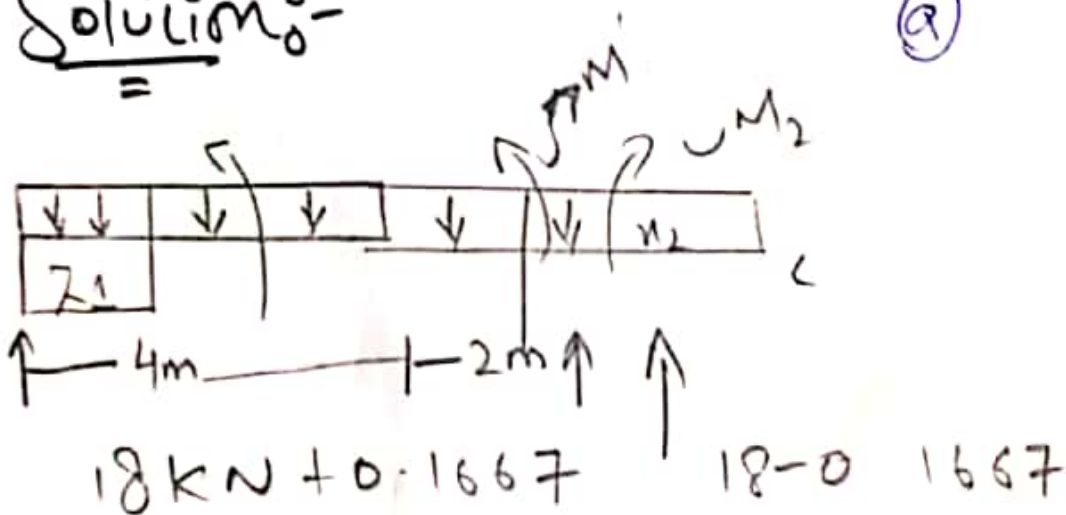
Given data:-



Required:-

Slope and displacement at point B

Solution:-



$$R_1 + R_2 = 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

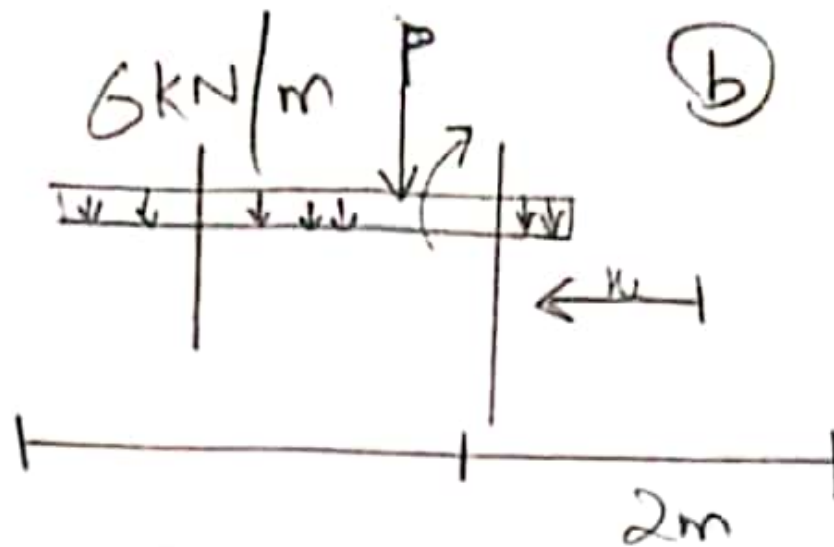
$$\sum M_A = 0 \quad \curvearrowright +$$

$$2 + R_2 = (6) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -0.166667 \text{ put in (1)}$$

$$R_1 + (-0.1667) = 0$$

$$R_1 = 0.16667 \text{ kN}$$



$$R_1 + R_2 = 1$$

$$\hookrightarrow \sum M_A = 0$$

$$-(1)(4) + R_2(6) = 0$$

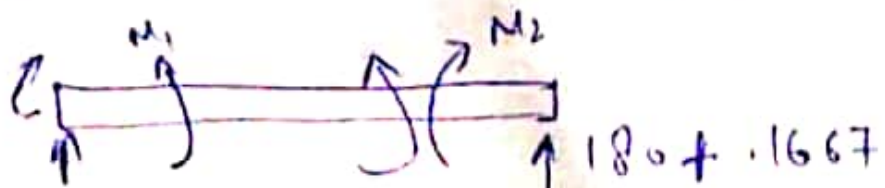
$$R_1 = 0.6667 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_2 = 1 - 0.6667 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_2 = 0.333 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = (18 + 0.1667M) x_1 - 2x_1^2$$

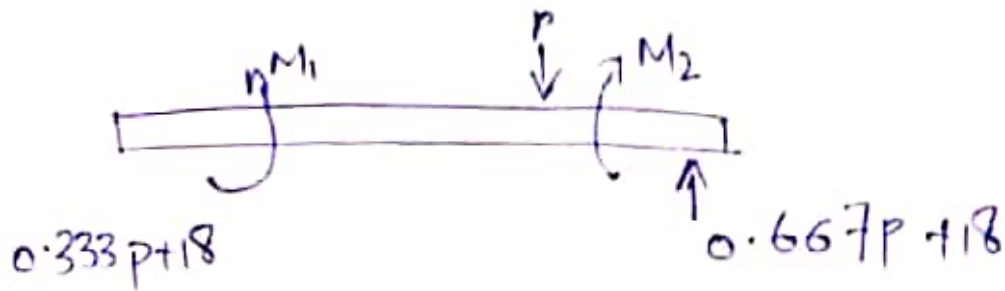
$$M_2 = (18 - 0.1667M) x_2 - 2x_2^2$$



$$M_1 = (0.333P + 18) x_1 - 2x_1^2$$

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$$\rightarrow M_2 = (18 - 2 \cdot 0.667P + 18) \cdot x_2 - 2x_1^2$$



The displacement function shown in the figure "a" above.

$$\frac{\partial M_1}{\partial M_1} = 0.1667 x_1 \text{ and } \frac{\partial M_2}{\partial M_1} = 0.1667 x_2 \text{ Set } M_1 = 0 \text{ then}$$

$$M_1 = (18 + 0.1667(0)) x_1 - 2x_1^2$$

$$\rightarrow M_1 = (18x_1 - 2x_1^2)$$

$$\rightarrow M_2 = (18x_2 - 2x_2^2)$$

$$\delta B = \int_0^2 M \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial m} \right) \frac{dx}{0} = \int_0^4$$

$$\int_0^2 \frac{(18x_1 - 2x_1^2)(0.1667x_1) dx_1}{EI} + \int_0^4 \frac{(18x_2 - 2x_2^2)(0.1667x_2) dx_2}{EI}$$

$$Q_B = \frac{42.65}{EI} + \frac{6.66}{EI}$$

$$Q_B = \frac{49.31}{EI}$$

$$Q_B = \frac{49.31}{(200 \times 10^6 \text{ kPa})(0.00006)}$$

$$Q_B = 0.4411 \text{ rad}$$

→ for the displacement functions are show in figure.

$$\frac{\partial M_1}{\partial P} = 0.333x_1 \text{ and } \frac{\partial M_2}{\partial P} = 0.667x_2$$

also set  $p = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \text{then } M_1 = (18x_1 - 2x_1^2) \text{ KN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M_2 = (18x_2 - 2x_2^2) \text{ KN}\cdot\text{m}$$

thus.

$$\int_0^4 M \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial P} \right) \frac{dx}{EI}$$

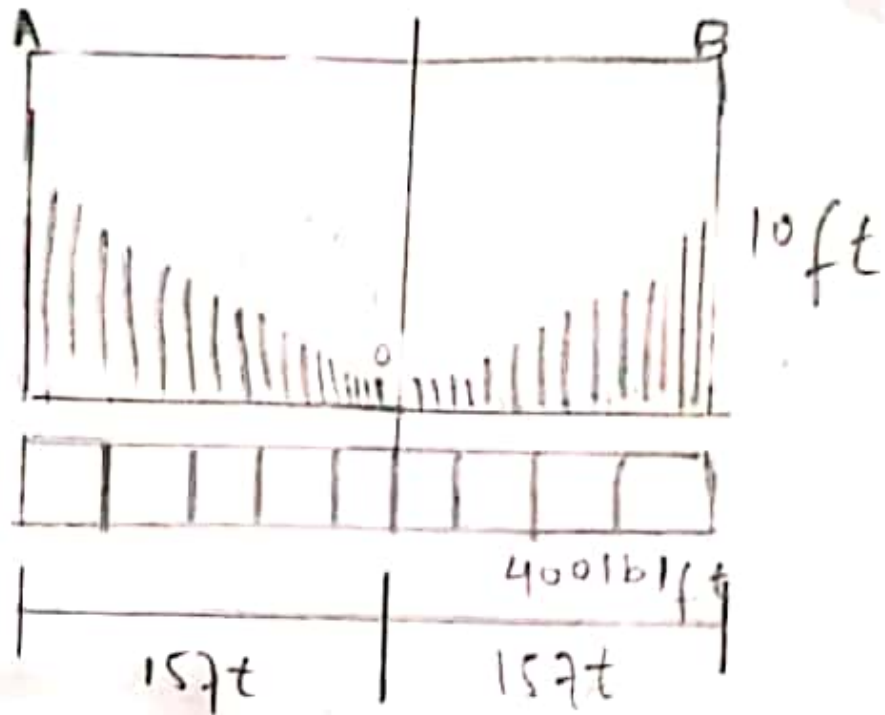
$$AB = \int_0^4 \frac{(30x_1 - 2x_1^2)(0.333x_1) dx}{EI} + \int_0^2 \frac{(30x_2 - 2x_2^2)(0.667x_2) dx}{EI}$$



$$\Delta B = \frac{218.5}{E_i} \Rightarrow \frac{218.5}{(200 \times 10^9)(0.000006)}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{0.018m \text{ } \underline{\underline{18mm}}}}$$

Q No 3:-

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Solution:-

From Eq 1

$$y = \frac{h}{L^2} x^2 = \frac{10}{(15)^2} x^2$$

$$y = 0.0444 x^2$$

From Eq 2:-

$$T_o = F_u = \frac{W_o L^2}{2h} = \frac{400(15)^2}{2(10)}$$

$$T_0 = 4500 \text{ lb} \div \text{ing by } 1000$$

$$T_0 = 4.5 \text{ K}$$

From Eq :-

$$T_B = T_{\max} = \sqrt{Fu^2 + (w_0L)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(4500)^2 + (400)(15)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{20250000 + 90000}$$

$$= \sqrt{20250000(400 \times 15)^2}$$

$$= 7500 \text{ lb} \div \text{ing by } 1000$$

$$T_B = T_{\max} = 7.5 \text{ K}$$

Also From Eq 5.11

$$T_B = T_{\max} = w_0L \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{L}{2h}\right)^2}$$

$$= 400(15) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{15}{20}\right)^2}$$

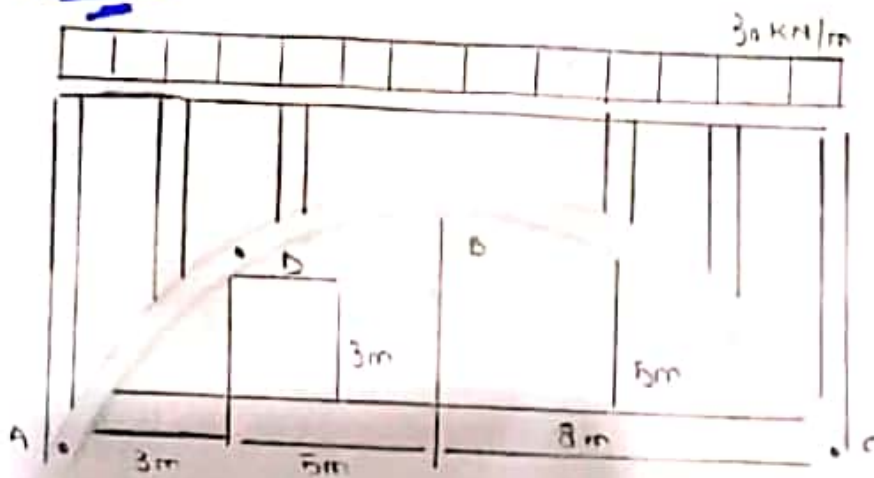
$$= 6000 \sqrt{2 + \frac{225}{400}}$$

$$\Rightarrow 6000 (1.25)$$

$$\Rightarrow 7500 \text{ lb} \div \text{ing by } 1000$$

$$T_B = T_{\max} = 7.5 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{Ans.}$$

Q 2104



Solution:-

$\Rightarrow$  Member AB ;

$$\hookrightarrow + \sum M_A = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow B_x (5) + B_y (8) - 240 (4) = 0$$

$\Rightarrow$  Member BC :-

$$\hookrightarrow + \sum M_C = 0$$

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$$-B_2 (5) + B_y (8) + 240 (4) = 0$$

⇒ Solving :-

$$B_c = 192 \text{ kN}, B_y = 0$$

⇒ Segment BD :-

$$\hookrightarrow \begin{cases} M_D = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 192 (2) - 150 (2.5) - M_D = 0$$

$$M_D = 9 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m Ans}$$

