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Pak study : Mid term

Q1: Explain First Political And constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958 ?

* Political Phase

 **(1st Phase 1947 To 1958)**

* **After the partition of India on the mid night of 14 and 15 Aug 1947 Pak follow the British system by creating the post of prime minister :**
* **Based at the prime ministers secretrate the governor general of pakistan Quaid - e – Azam Appointed Liaquat Ali khan To established And Lead his Administration on 15 Aug 1947**

**: Governor Generals of Pakistan :**

1. **First Governor General Quaid e Azam**

 **( 14 August 1947 to 1948)**

1. **Second Governor general Khawaja nazium ud din**

**( 14 September 1948 to 1951)**

1. **Third Governor General Gulam Muhammad**

**( 17 October 1951 to 1956)**

1. **Last Governor General Sikander mirza**

**( 7 August 1956)**

**Note :**

* **Sikander mirza ( 23 March 1956 Became the First President of Pakistan**

**Prime ministers of Pakistan :**

1. **Liaquat Ali khan**

**( 16 October 1951)**

1. **Nazium Ud Din**

 **(17 October 1951 To 17 October 1953)**

1. **Muhammad Ali Bogra**

**( 12 August 1955 )**

1. **Chaudhry Muhammad Ali**

**( 12 August 1955 to 12 September 1956)**

1. **Hussain Shaheed Sahar wardi**

**( 12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957)**

1. **I.I Chandigarh**

**( 16 Dec 1957)**

1. **Last Feroz Khan Noon ( 7 Oct 1958)**

**Q2: Discuss Sir Sayed Ahmad khan Educational and political services for the Muslims ?**

**Sir Syed Ahmad khan :**

* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan Founder of Two nation theory (1817 Birth)**
* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan (1817 to 1898 ) Intially Worked for east India company as a jurist**
* **After the 1857 independence war the published “ The causes of Indian company as jurist ( Rasala asbaab baghwaate hind )**
* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan criticized by ulema At the time of his approach towards**

 **Educational Services :**

* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people in the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslims of community**
* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan also found and promote Aligarh muslim university (1875)**
* **Founded Scientific society of Aligarh Denounced Congress for being pro-hindu and established muslim league**
* **Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) And Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian**

**Two Nation Theory :**

* **Sir Syed Ahmad khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of “Two nation theory” became after the Hindu – Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslim . Answering a query of Mr . Shakespeare commissioner of Benaras he remarked “ Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole – heartly in anything At present there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of the so called educated people it will increase immensely in Future .**

**Responsible Factor for Aligarh :**

* **Educational backwardness of Muslim**
* **Economic Distress of Muslim community**
* **Need for better of social status**
* **Need For Friendly relations with British rulers**

**Main Goals:**

* **To remove te state of tension between the Muslims and the British government**
* **To induce them to go get jobs and other facilities under the new government .**

**Q3: what do you know about the geography of Pakistan ?**

 **Location :**

* **Pakistan is located in south Asia . it’s forms the northwest of the subcontinent on indo Pakistan . It lies between the latitude of (23.31.36.45)**

**North between the longitude of (61.75.31) east .**

**Borders :**

* **It’s bounded to west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan to the south by Arabian sea**
* **Border with India 1610 km**
* **Border with china 585 km**
* **Border with Afghanistan 2252 km**
* **Border with Iran 805 km**
* **Area and Population: A Pakistan covered total area (796096 square km)**
* **Balochistan covered 43 %**
* **Sindh covered 17.7 %**
* **Punjab covered 25.8 %**
* **KP covered 13.7 %**

**The Population of Pakistan is 38.8 million and aspect of population Pakistan is presented by the six most populest Country of the world**

**Climate : climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition**

* **Could weather ( December To March )**
* **Hot weather ( April to June )**
* **Monsoon weather( July to September)**
* **Post monsoon ( October to mid December)**