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Q.1 =>

Ans => Sir Syed Ahmad Khan =>

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
full name is Sir Syed Ahmad
Taqi bin Syed Muhammad
Muttaqi (17 October 1817 - 27 March
1898). Commonly known as
Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

Educational services =>

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
was the first Muslim
leader realised the importance
of education for his people.
In 1859, Syed established
Gulshan School at Muradabad,
Victoria School at
Ghazipur in 1863, and
a Scientific Society for
Muslims in 1864. In 1875
founded the Muhammadan
Anglo-Oriental College, the
first Muslim university in
Southern Asia. During his

P.T.O →

2

Career Syed repeatedly called upon Muslims to loyally serve the British Raj and promoted the adoption of Urdu as the lingue franca of all Indian Muslims. Syed criticized the Indian National Congress.

In 1877, M.A.O High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a university in 1920 A.D.

Political services =>

In 1879, Sir Syed Ahmad was nominated to the viceroy's legislative council. He testified before the education commission to promote the establishment of more colleges and schools across India. In the same year, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan founded the Muhammadan Association to promote political co-operation among Indian Muslims from different parts of the

Country. In 1886, he organised the all India Muhammadan Education Conference in Aligarh which promoted his vision to modern education and political unity for Muslims. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslims were cut off from the mainstream of political, educational and economical activities. At that time Sir Syed was the first Muslim leader who realised that if the Muslims were cut off from this activity then they were absorbed fully by the Hindu community.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two nation theory"

Q 3 =>

Ans => Geography of Pakistan =>

Location =>

Pakistan is located in southern Asia. It forms the northwest of subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of $23^{\circ}31'$ and $36^{\circ}45'$ north and between the longitudes of $61^{\circ}75'$ and $31'$ east. It is bounded to the west by Iran and to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan, which is divided into the south by Arabia sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km, border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population =>

Cover area of 796096 km square. Population vice provinces.

- 1 - Punjab
- 2 - Sindh
- 3 - UP
- 4 - Balochistan.

Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and UP covering 13%. At the time of partition of the area now forming population was only 3 core and respect of population country there are present 7th in the world. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 millions, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan →
 climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition
 Cold weather - Dec to March
 Hot weather - April to June
 monsoon " - July to Sep
 Post monsoon - Oct to mid Dec.

Q2 ⇒ Political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947, Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime minister's secretariat, the governor general of Pakistan, Quaid-e-Azam, appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 Aug 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until martial law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor Generals of Pakistan ⇒

1st ⇒ 1st governor general ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam 1947-1948

2nd ⇒ Second governor general ⇒ Khwaja Nazimuddin.

3rd => Third Governor General =>
Ghulam Muhammad.

4th => Governor General =>
Sikander Mirza.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan =>

1st => Liaqat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951

2nd => Nazim Ud din
17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953

3rd => Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April - 12 Aug 1955.

4th => Choudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956

5th => Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957

6th => I. I. Chaudhary
16 Dec 1957

7th => Feroz Khan Noon.
7 Oct 1958.