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Paper : Pak-studies

Class : DPT 1st Semester

Q1

Ans

Sir Syed and Ahmed Khan Educational
and Political Services:

Q1

Ans

Sir Syed's Educational Services: Sir

Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In order to equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community.

(a) Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imported education in Persian.

b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

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(c) M-A-O High school Aligarh was founded in 1875.

(d) In 1877, M-A-O High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became university in 1920 A.D.

Political services:

Two nation theory: Sir Syed Ahmad Khan

is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslim. Answering a query of Mr-shakespeare, commissioner of Benares, he ~~remarked~~ remarked, "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join wholeheartedly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

"Factors responsible for Aligarh Movement"

- (1) Educational backwardness of muslim.
- (2) Economic distress of muslim community.
- (3) Need for better of social status.
- (4) Need for friendly relation ~~between~~ with british rulers.

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Q2

Ans

1st political and constitutional
phase: 1947-1958

Q2

Ans

⇒ After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947, Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister. Based at the prime minister secretariate, the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in "1960", "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 untill martial law in 1958-1971 by Ayub Khan.

GOVERNOR GENERALS OF PAKISTAN:

⇒ 1st governor general ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam (1947-1948)

⇒ Second governor general ⇒ Khwaja Nazim ud din

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- ⇒ 3rd governor general ⇒ Ghulam Muhammad
- ⇒ last governor general ⇒ Sikander Mirza (1956)
- ⇒ president ⇒ Sikander Mirza

PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN

- ⇒ 1st ⇒ Liaqat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 1947 to 16 Oct - 1951
- ⇒ 2nd ⇒ Nazim ud Din
17 Oct - 1951 to 17 Oct 1953
- ⇒ 3rd ⇒ Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 Oct - 1953 to 12 Aug 1955
- ⇒ 4th ⇒ Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug - 1955 to 12 Sep 1956
- ⇒ 5th ⇒ Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi
12 Sep - 1956 to 17 Oct - 1957
- ⇒ 6th ⇒ I-I Chandigarh
18 Oct - 1957 to 16 Dec 1957
- ⇒ last ⇒ Feroz Khan Noon
(16 Dec - 1957 to 17 Oct 1958)

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Q3
Ans

Geography of Pakistan :

Q3
Ans

Geographical Location : Pakistan

is located in south asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to the north by afghanistan which is "durind line" into the south by Arabia sea. Pakistan border with india 1610 km, border with china 585 km, border with afghanistan 2252 km and border with iran 805 km.

Area and Population : Pakistan

Cover area of 796096 km square
Population voice provinces

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- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% of the total area, where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17%, and KPK covering 13%.

At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most population country of the world. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million.

Climate of PAKISTAN: climate of

Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

Cold Weather - December - March

Hot Weather - April - June

Monsoon Weather - July - September

Post Monsoon - October - Mid December