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Q(1) What was the concept of two nation theory?

Ans The two nation theory means the cultural, political, religious, economics and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the sub continent. This theory means that there were two nation in the subcontinent the Hindus and the muslim.

Subcontinent consist of two different communities having their own philosophy of life.

This theory gave rise to two distant political ideologies that was responsible for the partition of India into two independent state.

Basis of Creation of Pakistan:

\* The two nation theory was the basis of the struggle for creation of Pakistan as an independent state.

\* In spite of living together for

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centuries the two communities not forget their individual cultures and civilization.

\* It raised a direction for the muslim on the basis of which pakistan was achieved.

Al-Beruni

Al-Beruni recorded his idea in 1001 A.D in his famous book "Kitab-ul-Hind" as

"The Hindu society maintained this peculiar character over the centuries. The two societies - Hindus and muslims, like two streams have sometimes touched but never merged, each following its separate course.

Q(2) What is ideology and what was the importance of ideology of pakistan?

Ideology:- The social or political programme of any movement that becomes a collective objective of



any nation is called ideology. OR  
 Ideology means such an aim  
 according to which human being  
 planned about their future.

### Importance of ideology of Pakistan.

#### 1) Right of self determination:

In the decent civilization of the world, right of self determination has got the place of basic human right. The muslim of sub-continent work hard for the attainment of right of self determination, on the base of this right the muslim demanded separate electorate in 1906 and this right was awarded to the muslim in 1909's Minto Morley reforms.

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#### Symbol of Security of the Muslims:

The ideology of Pakistan is very important for the muslim of the sub-continent after the start of this theory the muslim feels better and secured in the

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subcontinent

### 3) Ending of Hindu-Muslim Tension:

After the creation of Pakistan, Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of Daily life ended. Along with that tension the events of terrorism also ended. They both got peaceful atmosphere which is necessary for the development of any society.

### 4) Causes of independence of Muslim.

Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of Muslims.

Because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslim of India got freedom and they got social betterment. In addition to that other nations like Sikhs, Hindus and Christians had other benefits out of that.



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Q(3) Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans: Form of government:

Democracy:

Democracy is a form of government in which all eligible citizens have an equal say in the decisions that affect their lives. Democracy allows people to participate equally either directly or through elected representatives - in the proposal, development, and creation of laws.

A democratic government contrast two forms of government where power is either held by one, as in a monarchy, or where power is held by a small number of individuals, as in an oligarchy or aristocracy. Nevertheless, these oppositions, inherited from

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Greek philosophy, are now ambiguous because contemporary, are now ambiguous because contemporary governments have mixed democratic, oligarchic, and monarchic elements.

### Advantages of democracy:

- \* In a democratic country people have the right to vote so that they can choose the people they trust.
- \* Democracy insures that the people of the country are equal and they have similar rights to cast a vote and choose the officials of their choice.
- \* With democracy people come to know about the political condition of the country as which party is good and which one is more efficient. Based on the information the people decide as which party is good for the country and should be elected for the next term.



- \* Democracy brings changes from time to time. If people are not satisfied with the working of any or their officials, they can always re-elect another party or their officials.
- \* There are few chances of any revolts as political decisions are based on the liking of the people. This establishes peace in the country and ensures a healthy environment.

### Disadvantages of democracy:

- \* Sometime democracy can lead to wrong decision as people might not be able to make the right choice. Thus, in turn, will affect the political condition of the country thereby increasing the chaos.
- \* Unethical activities take place during the voting as every party wants to be at the top.



So it leads to wrong practices being followed or people being bribed for the same.

★ Not all the people go to cast their votes as per the achievement of the party and get carried with people who belong to their caste. This is an injustice because the one who is efficient and competent may lose due to fewer votes.

★ There are cases when the decision are not clear and this wastes a lot of time as well as money. Re-elections have to be conducted in such a case so that a clear decision can be reached.

So democracy not only has its positive effects but the negative side as well.