

Name : Syed Ihtisham ul Haq Bacha

ID # 14804

Paper = English - 1

Submitted to =

Naeem ullah Kakakhel

Department #

BS SE

Semster # 4th

Q1:- How to write an essay, Explain step by step?

Ans:-

Introduction :-

Essays are common in middle schools, high school and college. you may even need to write essays in

the business world (although they are usually called "reports" at that point).

An essay is defined as "a short piece of writing that expresses information as well as the writer's opinion."

7 steps to writing an essay

For some, writing an essay is as simple as sitting down at their computer and beginning to type. But, a lot more planning goes into writing an essay successfully. & if you

Struggle with writing and want to improve your skills, it is a good idea to follow a number of important steps in the essay writing process -

For example, To write an Essay, you should generally -

- Decide what kind of essay to write
- Brainstorm your topic
- Research the topic
- Develop a thesis
- outline your essay
- write your essay
- Edit your writing to check spelling and grammar.

1. Choose the type of Essay.

The first step to writing an essay is to define what type of essay you are writing. There are four main

Categories into which essays can be grouped.

Narrative Essays:

Persuasive Essays:

Expository Essays:

Descriptive Essays:

7. Brainstorm

You cannot write an essay ~~unless~~ unless you have an idea of what to write about. Brainstorming is the process in which you come up with the essay topic. You need to simply sit and think of ideas during this phase.

A. Write down everything that comes to mind as you can always narrow those topics down later.

B. Use clustering or mind mapping

to brainstorm and come up with an essay idea.

2. Brainstorming can be a great way to develop a topic more deeply and to retrieve recognize connections between various facets of your topic.

3. Research The topic :-
Once you have done your brainstorming and chosen your topic, you need to do some research to write a good essays -

1. Develop a thesis :-
your thesis statement is the main point of your essay, it is essentially one sentence that says what the essay is about.

5. outline your Essay:-

The next step is to outline what you are going to write about. This means you want to essentially draw the skeleton of your paper.

6. Write The Essay

Once you have an outline, its time to start writing. Write based on the outline itself, fleshing out your basic skeleton to create a whole, cohesive and clear essay. Revise for clarity, consistency, and structure.

7. Check Spelling and Grammar

Now the essay is written, but you're not quite done. Reread what you've written, looking ~~and~~

out for mistakes and typos.

Revise for technical errors.

Q2:- Define synonyms, antonyms and homonyms with example?

Ans:- (1) Synonyms :-

A synonym is a word that has the same or nearly the same meaning as another word.

Example Cold and Chilly

• Susie's feet were cold, so she put on her slippers.

• Susie's feet were chilly, so she put on her slippers.

(2) Antonyms :-

An antonym is a word ~~to positive~~ opposite in meaning to another word.

Example :-

Short and Tall

(7)

am

- The person on the left is short.
- The person on the right is tall.

③ Homonyms :-

A homonym is a word that is the same as another in sound and/or spelling but different in meaning.

Example.

- Ant and Aunt

- An Ant is an insect.
- An Aunt is the sister of your mother or father.

Q3:- What is a paragraph, explain?

Ans:- A paragraph is made of a few sentences that talk about ONE single topic. You should have at least five to seven sentences in

(8)

27/1/094 Friday

Your paragraph.

- Each paragraph should have coherence and cohesion.

Different parts of a paragraphs

- Topic sentence
- Controlling idea
- Supporting sentence
- Concluding sentence

Kinds of paragraph.

- Descriptive paragraph
- Definition paragraph
- Classification paragraph