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Subject:

PAK-Study

Class:

DPT-I

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Q. 1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims.

Sir Sayeed Ahmed Khan
Born 17 October 1817 in Delhi
India.

Sir Syed Educational
Service:-

Sir Ahmed Khan opened different institutions and societies in order to equip Muslims with the ornament of knowledge.

(i) In 1859 and 1864
opened schools.

(ii) Two Madrasahs in
Muradabad in 1858 and
Ghaziabad 1862 were
opened which imparted
education in Persian.

(iii) In 1863 Scientific
Society was established

(iv) In 1864 Sir Sayed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English into Urdu.

(v) In 1866 issued Aligarh Institute Gazette.

(vi) In 1877 M.A.O High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by vicoroy Lord Lytten later on, this college became University in 1920 A.D

Impact of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Educational Services :-

(i) Muslims began to value education.

(ii) The origin of the All-India Muslime League, in the 20th session of Muhammadan Educational Conference.

(iii) Jobs led to better economical status.

(iv) Educated Muslim to talk, debate and convince the British to listen to them.

Political Services of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan:-

Two Nation Theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two nation theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Muslims and Hindus are two different nations and can not live together.

Hindus were not sincere towards Muslims.

Everything was different between them.

Q.No.2. ~~Ep~~

Explain First Political and Constitutional Phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans: First Political and Constitutional Phase:

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14th August 1947 Pakistan followed British System by creating the post of Prime Minister. First Governor General of Pakistan Qued-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan Prime minister on 15th August 1947.

Before the Presidential System in 1860, 7 Prime ministers had served until first Martial Law by Ayub Khan.

Governor Generals of Pakistan:-

- (i) First governor general was Quaid-e-Azam from 1947 to 1948.
 - In 11 September 1948 he died.
- (ii) Second governor general was Khawja Nazimuddin from 14 September 1948 to 17 October 1951.
- (iii) Third governor general was Malik Gholam Muhammad from 1951 to 1955.
- (iv) Fourth governor general was Iskandar Ali Mirza from 1955 to 1956.
 - Later on Iskandar Ali Mirza became first President of Pakistan.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan:-

- (i) First Prime minister of Pakistan was Liaqat ali Khan from 14 October 1947 to 16 October 1951.
- In 1951 he was killed in Rawalpindi.
- (ii) Second Prime minister was Khawaja Nazimuddin from 17 October 1951 to 17 October 1953.
- (iii) Forth was Muhammad Ali Bhogra from 1953 to 12 August 1955.
- He was elected by Malik Gulam Muhammad.
- (iv) Forth Prime minister was Chaudry Muhammad Ali from 12 August 1955 to 12 September 1956.
- He was elected by Iskandar Ali Mirza.

(v) 5th Prime minister was Hussain Shahid Suharwardy from 1956 to 17 October 1957.

(vi) 6th Prime minister was Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigar from 17 October 1957 to 16 December 1957.

(vii) 7th and last Prime minister of first phase was Feroz Khan Noon from 16-December 1957 to 17 October 1958.

In 1958 first Martial Law was imposed by Ayub Khan which last from 1958 to 1971.

Q.No.3. What do you know about the geograph of Pakistan?

Ans:- Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of Indopakistan.

• It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 66,75 and 31 east.

• Pakistan is bounded by to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan and into the South by Arabia Sea.

- Pakistan's border with India is 1610 km, border with China is 585 km, border with Afghanistan is 2252 km, border with Iran is 805 km.

Climate of Pakistan:-

Pakistan is extreme, dry in the base of climate conditions.

- Cloud weather is from December to March.
- Hot weather from April to June.
- Monsoon weather from July to September.
- Post Monsoon from October to mid of December.

Area and Population of Pakistan:-

Pakistan covers area of 796096 km square.

- Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of total area.
- Punjab is covering 25%.
- Sindh is covering 17%.
- KP covering 13%.
- In 1947 Population was 3 crore.

7th most populated country of the world.