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NAME : UMAR FAROOQ

I-D : 16207

Section : "B"

Department : civil

Subject : PAK Study.

Qno 1^o What was the concept of two nation theory?

Ans :- The two nation theory means the cultural political religious economic & social dissimilarities between two major communities hindus & muslims of subcontinent.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first person who give theory. what Sir Syed Ahmed Khan did was to provide a modern

idiom in which to express the quest for

Islamic identity thus many Pakistanis

describe Sir Syed Ahmed Khan (1817-1898)

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as the architect of two nation theory
later on the two nation theory became the
basis of Pakistan movement in the leadership
of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. The
two nation theory was mainly based on
our religion and Quaid-e-Azam made
it clear to the Muslims of Subcontinent
that the Hindus and Muslims are two
& separate nations having different culture,
rituals & religion that's why the Muslims
of Subcontinent should have a separate
state where Islam is the
dominant religion.



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Ques ~ what is ideology & what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan?

Ans ~ Ideology ~ An ideology is a set of opinion or beliefs of group or an individual very often ideology refers to a set of political beliefs or a set of ideas that characterize a particular

Capitalism, Communism, Socialism & Marxism etc are examples of ideology. The word

ideology is composed of two Greek words "ideo" & "logos" it literally means the

Science or study of ideas.

Importance of ideology of Pakistan ~ Pakistan is an ideological state & the ideology is Islamic ideology. Its basic principle

is that "ALLAH" is the only Sovereign"
Islam cited as a nation building force
before the establishment of Pakistan, the
ideology of Pakistan basically means where
muslims should live freely according to the
faith and the path shown us by our
beloved prophet muhammad (S.A.W). muslims
should have all the resources & disposal
to enhance Islamic culture & civilization.
The ideology of Pakistan ~~was~~ was very
important for muslims of Subcontinent.
and some silent aspects are explained as.
①. The protagonist of Success ideology of
Pakistan is a supporter of its Success
& triumph The muslims. The muslims
of Subcontinent were unified to oneness

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only because of ideology of Pakistan the
ranked their differences entirely & prompted
for the attachment of Pakistan.

②. Development of new Islamic world
one of the fundamental aims of ideology
of Pakistan is to unite all the Muslims
of the world. and thus ideology apprises
the Muslims of the unity & fraternity.

③. Inevitable for a country & national
safety it is inevitable for the sublime
& safety of the nation it places the
people residing on different provinces on
one platform & creates unity among them.

④. It is also a source of religious
power. This ideology forced English &
Hindus to bow down in the past too

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and other can also be forced to bow by adopting the ideology of future. Q. This ideology has been founded by Islamic teachings therefore by adopting this ideology the muslim nation would develop into staunch muslims and righteous & good muslims would be produced owing this theory.

Ques:- write down any form of govt government & also describe advantages & disadvantages of government you have written?

Ans:- Democratic Government is Government by the people especially rule of the majority. A govt government

in which the Supreme power is vested in the people & ~~exp~~ exercised by them directly or indirectly through a system of representation usually involving periodically held free elections.

Advantages of democratic governments

- ① Democracies give to people a chance to become personally involved with their government. Because the government in a democracy is under the control of people & their voice.
- ② A democracy encourage equality in a positive way.
- ③ The structure of a democracy works to reduce issues with people.
- ④ Democracy grows faster economically

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than other forms of government.

(5). There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.

(6). Democracy does not create a centralized power base for ruling over the people.

(7). People identify with their government to create a stronger level of patriotism.

(8). Countries who use democracy are likely to enter into armed conflicts.

(9). A democracy transitions power smoothly while establishing legitimacy.

(10). It encourages centrism more than extremism.

Disadvantages of Democracy

(1) Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.

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- ②. The cost of democracy is something that many people don't realize exists.
- ③. The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- ④. Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- ⑤. Democracy requires more time to implement changes.
- ⑥. The structure of democracy is a person first process. election usually involve the opinions ~~was~~ thought of each person based on what individuals want for themselves.
- ⑦. There is still the risk of creating a conflicts of interest with in the ~~gov~~ government.
- ⑧. Gridlock occurs frequently in democratic structures.
- ⑨. It can require individual voters to accept an entire mandate for a single issue.

The End