

# Iqra national university

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Q 1-

ANS;;    sir syed ahmad khan 1817 1898.

Sir syed ahmad khan floushed form 1817 1898 a.d.as the founder of Aligarh movement he as renked among the greatest muslim erforms of the 19<sup>th</sup> century he come to the recue of the coreligionists after the wer indepnder (1857) when british the muslims ware cut of form the mainstream of polictal social economic and educational development . at thise critical juritcure sir syed ahmad khan was the first muslim leader to that if the muslims continued to keep themselves along form the polictal social and educational activities then they would be completely by the hindu community

## Sir syed ahmad khan educational services.

Sir ahmad khan was the first muslim founder who made the importance of education for this people. in the order of equip the muslim with the osnamsal of the knoulge he opend the following educational insitioned the life of the muslims of coumnity

A)two madrassahs in muradabad (1858)and ghazibad (1862) were opend which imparted aduction in persion

b) in (18640 sir syed ahmad laid the foundation of scentiyic socity which translted English works into urdu.

c) M.A.D high school aligh was found in (1875)

d)in 1877 M.A.D high school was given the statuts of a collage and inaugurates by lord lyteen later an his collage become a university in 1920 A;D

## **TWO NATIOAN THEORY;**

### **SIR SYED AHMAD KHAN AS REGORDED**

**EXPONENT** OF the teo nation theory because after vthe handi urdu controversy he has counced that handi ware not sincere towards the muslims . answering a query of mr.shakspeare commissioner of bankers he remarked now I am conviced that both these communitis will not join whole

hertly in anything at presnt there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of the so called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

Q2;

**ANS; POLITICAL PHASE**

**1ST PHASE 1947 TO 1958**

AFTER THE partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister's secretariat the Governor General of Pakistan QUAID-E AZAM APPOINTED LIQAT ALI KHAN TO ESTABLISH AND LEAD HIS ADMINISTRATION ON 15 AUGUST 1947. BEFORE THE PRESIDENT SYSTEM IN 1968 970 PRIME MINISTER HAD SERVED BETWEEN 1947 UNTILL MARSHAL LAW IN 1971 BY AYUB KHAN

**GOVERNOR GENERAL OF  
PAKISTAN;**

**1ST GOURNARL GENRAL QUAID-E AZAM 1947 1948**

**SECOND GOURNER** genral nazim uddin

Therd gournr genral gulam Muhammad

Last gournar genral sikndar mirza 1956

Prisident sikndar mairza

## **Prime minster of Pakistan**

Ist liaqat ali khan 14 august 47 to oct-1951

2<sup>nd</sup> nazim udin 17 oct-1951 to 17 oct- 1953

3<sup>rd</sup> Muhammad ali bogra 17-aprial to aug-1955

4<sup>th</sup> chudhary Muhammad ali 12-aug-1955 12-sep-1956

5<sup>th</sup> hussin shaheed suharwandi 12-sep-1956 17-oct-1957

6<sup>th</sup> i.i chandigh 16-dec-1957

Last froz khan noo7=oct 1958

Constitutional phase of Pakistan have many steps.one of them was objective resolution 1949 which work as constituent.in 1956 first constituent of Pakistan was put foewarded by

**Mohammad ali and his team which had**

many postulates that Pakistan was named as Islamic republic of Pakistan urdu as national language and so many other postulates .

Q3;;

**ANS; GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN;**

PAKISTAN IS LOCATED in the south Asian. It forms the northwest of subcontinental India. Pakistan is between latitude of 23° 31' and 36° 45' north and between the longitude of 61° 75' and 75° 31' east. It is bounded to the west by Iran, to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan, which is called Durand Line, and to the south by the Arabian Sea. Pakistan's borders are: 160 km with China, 585 km with Afghanistan, 2252 km with Iran, and 805 km with India.

**Area and population'**

Cover area of 796,096 km<sup>2</sup> square, population is about 22 crore. Pakistan, Khyber Pakhtoon Khwa

Punjab

Sindh

Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province of Pakistan about 43% of the total Punjab is 25% Sindh is 17% and KPK 13% at time of independent Pakistan population was about 3 crore .now Pakistan is the 7<sup>th</sup> largest nation in the world

## Climate of Pakistan;

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition cold weather December March hot weather April June monsoon weather July September post monsoon October mid December.

**THE END**