

NAME : HAMZA IQBAL

ID : 14784

SUBJECT: OPERATION RESEARCH.

Section : (B. (WEDNESDAY)

SEMESTER: 4TH

INSTRUCTOR: SAIFULLAH JAN.

Question no 2:

A manufacture produces two types of products A and B. the plant has production capacity of 500 hours a month...?

Type of p	Number Solid in m	Net Profit.
A	150	
B	200	

The MD of the company has set the following goals which are arranged in order of priority.

$P_1 \rightarrow$ No under utilization of plant production?

$P_2 \rightarrow$ maximum possible number....?

$P_3 \rightarrow$ minimize overtime operation of the plant?

Solution:

Suppose:

X_1 and X_2 be the number of products of A and B. Since overtime are not allowed.

$X_1 + X_2 + d_1 - d_1 = 500$ (plant capacity cost).
 d_1 = under utilization of product capacity variable.

Since goal is the maximization of sales, hence positive deviation will not appear in constraints related with sales.

So,

$$X_1 + d_2 = 150$$

and $X_2 + d_3 = 200$

→ d_2 = under achievement of sales goals Product A.

→ d_3 → d_3 under achievement of sales goals for product B.

Now, the goal programming mathematical model can be.

minimize

$$Z_1 = P_1 d_1 + P_2 d_3 + P_3 d_1$$

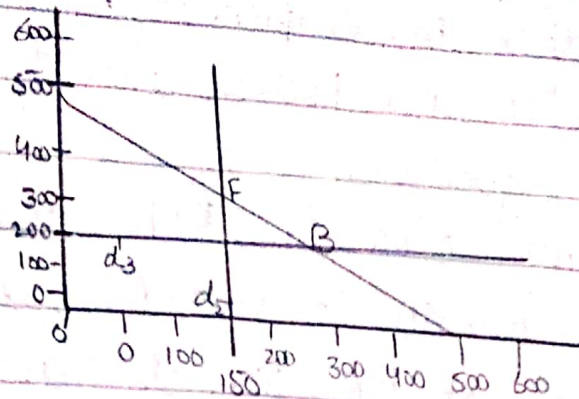
Subjected to constraints.

$$X_1 + X_2 + d_1 - d_1 = 500$$

$$X_1 + d_2 = 150$$

$$X_2 + d_3 = 200$$

and $X_1, X_2, d_1, d_2, d_3 \geq 0$.
 All the goal constraints can be plotted
 on the graph.



Answer:

Product A as for product B.
 Because the net profit from the sale
 of product A is twice the amount
 from that of product B.

Question no 3:

write a detail summary of the
 Research paper provided to you in sic.
 the summary must include each section...

Answer:

Introduction:

Critical path Methodology
 is a programming methodology that will
 Replicates all of the various interconnection

Communications, and defects. the critical path method* is an algorithms For Scheduling a set of project activities. its a commonly used* in conjunction with the program evolution and Review techniques.

→ Research hypothesis.

This study uses one Rule among many simple algorithmic rules to simulate the calculation of the largest path: therefore, minimum amount of time is Required* to perform an activity From the dragonify algorithms and that the Result can be examined*

Literature Review:-

Exploring cpm to calculate the time. Resources, and* value required* for projects and events. cpm is used* to appear the value and* time interchanges by activities that take a* shorter time at in expensive.

CPM Simulation:-

CPM analysis the earliest begin time if the earliest and time EFF; the latest end time ratio frequency, and total Float TF, Should be documented*

for each activity.

Research methodology:

The study utilize the dynamic and static group behavior of dragonflies in nature to obtain and dragonfly algorithm the benefits of this approach are to use dragonflies behaviour to achieve.

Result:

Separation from each other S_i to avoid the dragonflies from static collisions with other fellow humans coordinations and alignment A_i , is the dragonflies behaviour to match speed with other fellow humans.

Discussion:-

Most of the ventures are target oriented and arranged endevs. whose objected is to create, recreate or change different offices. these kinds of reventures include dynamic process which will be isolated into four stages. Conceptualization, definations, realization and utalize.

Conclusion:

The dragonfly Rule is successfully intended to optimize the conclusion. we

have used this techniques to solve these problems, taking into account projects cost activity duration and activity duration and activity correlations in the required path diagram.

Question no 1:

A company produces of products P_1, P_2 and Time required.

Production	Progress	finishes
P_1	12	03
P_2	06	08
P_3	08	06
Company Capacity	3000	1500

Now, convert into linear Pr

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 \leq 3000$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 15$$

$$\text{Maximum } Z = 1000x_1 + 800x_2 + 4$$

Now find x_1 intercep

Put $x_2 = 0$ and $x_3 = 0$.

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 = 3000$$

Put $x_1 = 0$ and $x_2 = 0$.

$$12x_1 + 6(0) + 8(0) = 3000$$

$$x_1 = \frac{3000}{12} = 250$$

$$= P_1(250, 0, 0)$$

Now for x_2 intercept put $x_1 = 0$ and $x_3 = 0$.

$$12x_1 + 6x_2 + 8x_3 = 3000$$

$$12(0) + 6x_2 + 8(0) = 3000$$

$$x_2 = \frac{3000}{6} = 500$$

$$P_2 = (0, 500, 0)$$

Now for x_3 intercept put $x_1 = 0$ and $x_2 = 0$.

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 + 6x_3 = 1500$$

$$3(0) + 8(0) + 6x_3 = 1500$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1500}{6} = 250$$

$$P_3 = (0, 0, 250)$$

This all point put in $Z_g(z)$ to find the maximum value.

$$Z = 1000x_1 + 800x_2 + 400x_3$$

$$Z = 1000(250) + 0 + 0 = 250000$$

$$Z = 1000 + 800(500) + 0 = 400000$$

$$Z = 0 + 0 + 400(250) = 100000$$

$$Z = 1000(500) + 0 + 0 = 500000$$

$$Z = 0 + 800(187.5) + 0 = 150000$$

$$Z = 0 + 0 + 400(250) = 100000$$

Now, the maximum point is

$$P_2(500, 0, 0) = 500000$$