

(1)

NAME

Danial Rehman GVL

ID

17040

SEC

"A"

DEP

civil Engineering

Subject

ISLAMIC STUDIES

PAPER

1ST semester "MID TERM"

Submitted to

Miss Beenish Shuja

DATE

30 / 12 / 2020

Q1 => write a detail note on Holy Book Quran?

ANS => the Quran is the holy book of the Islamic world. collected over a 23-year period during the 7th century C.E, the Quran is said to consist of Allah's revelations to the prophet Muhammad transmitted through the angel

Gabriel. those revelations were written down by scribes as Muhammad pronounced them during this ministry. and his followers continued to recite them after his death. At the behest of the

caliph ABU Bakr the chapters and verses were collected into a book in 632 C.E that version of the book written in Arabic has been

(Danial Rehman Gul) (3)

the holy books of Islam for over 13 centuries.

- there are 114 surah's in the Holy Quran.
- the Holy Quran is divided into 30 parts called paras and 7 Divisions each called Manzil.
- there are 28 Madni surah and 86 Makhi surah's.
- the Holy Quran is preserved in the hearts.

the Holy Quran is preserved in the hearts of thousands of Muslims.

this preservation has continued right from the times of the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) and Insha-Allah it will continue till the final Day. thus the enemies of Islam have always failed to make

(Denial Return Gul) (4)

any alteration in the Holy Text.

- the pervious Holy Books, were revealed all at once, but the revelation of the Holy Quran continued for twenty three years, bit by bit, as and when necessity arose thus it found access to the hearts of the peoples and hundreds and thousands of people accepted it codes and commands, and embraced Islam.

- the ~~tenets~~ and laws of the Holy Quran are so moderate that they suit all times, places and conditions and there is no need for any other code or Divine scripture after the Holy Quran.

(Darul Rdman Gul) (5)

Q2 => write down the explanation of surah e Quraish?

Ans => Translation of surah e Quraish =>

- 1) For the accustomed security of the Quraysh.
- 2) their accustomed security [in] the caravan of winter and summer -
- 3) let them worship the lord of this House.
- 4) who has fed them, [saving them] from hunger and made them safe, [saving them] from fear.

Explanation =>

- 1) FOR THE FAMILIARITY of the Quraish => the word "ilaf" as used in the original is from 'alaf' which means to be habituated and accustomed to be reunited after breaking up, and to adopt

(Daniel Rehman Gull) (6)

something as a habit. Ibn Jarir said "the correct opinion is that is that the lam is a prefix that shows amazement. it is as though He (Allah) is saying you should be amazed at the uniting (or taming) of the Quraish and my favor upon them in that. thus li-ilaḥ-i Quraish: "How surprising is the conduct of Quraish! It is only by virtue of Allah's bounty that they are reunited after their dispersion and have become accustomed to the trade journeys which have brought them their prosperity. and yet from Allah's worship and service they are turning away" this is the service opinion of Alkhzash, Kisai and Farra.

\_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_

Q3=>

Ans=> the Holy Quran is an inexhaustible source of knowledge for those who seek to discuss this subject. we have preferred here to be very brief in bringing the reader the following aspects relevant to Tawhid a outlined in the information shedding light on Tawhid is included in two chapters to follow.

"(He is) the originator of the heavens and the earth: He made mates for you from among yourselves, and mates of (and for) the cattle too multiplying you (humans and animals) thereby: nothing is like Him and

Domial Rehman Gul (R)

extraordinary consolation, fills it with satisfaction and keeps it filled with hope.

2) this belief produces in man a very strong degree of determination patient degree of determination patient perseverance and trust in God. when he makes up his mind and devotes his resources to fulfilling the Divine commands in order to secure God's pleasure, he is sure that he has the support, and backing of the lord of the universe.

3) this declaration inspires bravery in man there are two things which make a man cowardly: (i) Fear of death and love of safety, and (ii) the idea that there is someone else besides



Danial Rahman Gul (a)

"He is the Hearing the seeing."  
(42:11).

"Say: He, Allah, is one. Allah is He on whom all (beings and things) depend. He does not beget, nor is He begotten. And none is like him (112:1-4)".

"He is Allah, the one, the subder (of all (39:4))."

### EFFECT on humans lives:

1) the believer never becomes despondent. He has a firm faith in God who is Master of all the treasures of the earth and the heavens, whose grace and bounty have no limit and whose powers are infinite. This faith imparts to his hearts

Darid Rehman Gul (10)

God who can take away life  
and that man, by adopting certain  
devices, can ward off death.

4) The belief in la ilaha illallah creates  
an attitude of peace and contentment  
purges the mind of jealousy, envy  
the temptations of achieving success.

\_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_