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I'D 16279

Subject Islamic studies

DPT 2nd Semester

Q1: What is the meaning of Zakat? and explain its objectives:

Ans Zakat:

Two meanings of Zakat.

→ To clean, To make it Pure

→ To remove impediments and help in growth and development.

Both meanings are applicable.

Zakat literally means "to be clean, to grow, to increase."

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→ It is mandatory for every muslim who is financially stable, to pay Zakat to the poor and needy. Zakat is an act of worship.

→ Zakat is one of the five pillars of Islam. It is a compulsory donation to charity by all muslims who reach the minimum threshold for payment.

## Objectives of Zakat:

- Establish a welfare system in the society.
- Ensure circulation of wealth.
- Create spirit of sharing.

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→ Reduce love for wealth  
→ Generate harmony/Love in the community.

→ The basic objective of paying Zakat is to create balance in the society and never let a poor and needy to suffer or die. The Zakat is compulsory. When we have a specific amount of gold, silver or other properties that can be weighed and calculated.

→ The primary objective of Zakat is to elevate the spirit of human being above the

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material acquisition. (consequently,  
Islam does not view the  
Zakat payers as a mere  
of some of funds,  
but as a person who  
always needs purification &  
cleansing, both spiritually  
& materially.

→ Zakat is based on the  
value of all of one's  
possessions. It is ~~const~~ customarily  
2.5% (or 1/40) of a  
muslim total savings and  
wealth above a minimum  
amount known as nisab  
is and other aspect  
of Zakat.

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Q2: Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafil and wajib prayers.

Ans.

Prayers:-

Prayers is a religious service, especially a regular one, at which people gather in order to pray together.

Prayer (Salah) is the second pillar of Islam. It is a prescribed liturgy performed five times a day (preferably in a mosque) and oriented toward

Mecca.

## -> Fard Prayers:

Fard prayers are compulsory for Muslims.

If a fard prayer is missed for some reason, it should be made up later.

The reward for praying fard prayers in congregation is more than for praying alone.

Difference between Nafl prayers and wajib prayers are...

## Nafl Prayers:

Nafl prayers

are optional or voluntary prayers.

-> One can offer namaz prayers depending on one's will.

## -> Wajib Prayers:

Witr is an Islamic prayer (salat) that is performed at night after isha (night-time prayer) or before fajr (dawn prayer). According to the Hanafi Fiqh

Witr Prayers is wajib. The status of Witr is very close to that of Fard.

Q3: Write any five signs of before the day of judgement.

### Signs of judgment day:-

The Day of judgment is also known as the Day of Reckoning the last Day, and the Hour (al-saah).

- \* The Arrival of Al MAHDI:
- \* Appearance of Dajjal:
- \* Return of Prophet Isa (Jesus).
- \* Markets will be close to each other.
- \* Ya juj and Majuj.

### Arrival of Al MAHDI:-

A General sign.

The Battle in Mina

The Euphrates will disclose Mountain of Gold

## ⇒ Dajjal:

Tamim Dabi and Dajjal  
Signs that will  
precede him.

The coming of  
Imam Mahdi.

The Great Famine

Dajjal's Parents

General Signs that  
will precede Dajjal.

Signs in the Dajjal.

Physical description.

Dajjal's emergence

Dajjal's Turmoil.

Dajjal's Deception.

Believers in ~~the~~ Allah

will face hardship

The earth will

disclose treasure at

his command.

## \*→ Return of Prophet Isa:

Brief history of  
 Prophet Isa (A.W) (Jesus)  
 Prophet Isa Task  
 Prophet Isa (as)  
 descent and the  
 killing of Dajjal  
 The Prophet Isa and  
 the Ya juj and Majuj

## → Ya juj Majuj:

Ya juj Majuj and Zulqarnin  
 The wall of Zulqarnin  
 Trying to break free  
 Myths

Physical appearance of  
 Yajuj & Majuj.

Emergence of Yajuj &  
 Majuj before Qiyamah.

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Market will be  
close to each other:

Before the day of  
judgment markets ~~there is~~ will  
be close to each  
other. There will  
be no respect  
and no fear of  
any thing. ~~shopping~~ Malls will  
be increased day  
by day.

What is hajj and  
explain benefits of  
hajj.

Hajj:

Hajj is the  
fifth basic duty of  
Islam.

Hajj is a visit to the Kabah in Makkah during the 12 Month of the Islamic calendar - Dhul Hijjah.

Hajj is an act of worship to please Allah.

A muslims tries to make pilgrimage at least once in a life time.

## Benefits of Hajj:

- Completing Islam (the fifth Pillar of Islam)
- leaving wealth and family for the pleasure

of Allah.

- Patience, under all circumstances.
- Spending wealth earned from Halal means.
- Praising Allah a lot
- It is a show of submission and servitude
- Cooperation for goodness against evil.
- Knowing other Muslims from all over the world.
- Sharing with others (resources, knowledge) etc
- Tatal: forgiveness for past sins.

Q5: What is tawhid and prophethood in

## Am Tawhid :-

(Tawhid meaning "Unification or oneness of God" also romanized as Tawheed, Touheed, Tauheed or Tevhid.)

is the indivisible oneness concept of monotheism in Islam.

Tawhid is the religious central and single most important concept upon which a muslim's entire faith tests.

In islam the oneness of God, in the sense that he is one and there is no god but he, as stated in the shahadah ('witness') formula. There is no god but

God and Muhammad  
is His Prophet.

Tawhid is the most  
important belief of  
Islam. The acceptance of  
Allah and that there  
is no other to be  
worshiped except Allah.

This is expressed in  
the primary Kalimah of  
Islam as "There is no  
deity but Allah. This  
beautiful Kalimah is the  
essential and foundation  
of Islam. Expression

of this belief  
differentiates a true  
Muslims from a kafir,  
Mushrik, or dabriyah.

The acceptance of  
this tawhid produces  
a world of differences  
between the believers in it

become one single community  
and those who do  
not believe in it  
form an opposing group

## -> Prophethood:-

Risalat is  
also called prophet hood.  
it is a way of  
communication b/w

Allah and mankind.

Allah send Prophets  
to every national

different time to

bring forget full

human being back

to the right path.

Prophethood is an  
essential need for people.

In islam, Prophethood  
had been given such

a special status and

Significance, and it gives  
a great impact on  
man's life. The position  
of the Prophets  
cannot be acquired by  
effort. Spiritual exercise  
or religious meditation.

Prophets are only  
chosen by Allah.

Prophet hood started  
from Hazrat Adam  
and ended on  
Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH)

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