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paper p.t study

Submitted to
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Section "A"

Q) Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims.

Ans Sir Syed Ahmad Khan

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was born on 17 Oct 1817 Delhi Mughal Empire and he was died in 27 March 1898 aged 80 Aligarh British India. In 1838 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan entered the services of East India Company and went on to become a Judge at a Small Causes Court in 1867 retiring from 1876.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan History he is regarded as the greatest Muslim reformer of the 19th

century he came the rescue of co-religionist after the independence war 1857 when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim were cut off from mainstream of political social and economical and educational development As this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader and he realise that if the muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political social and educational activities and then they will absorbed completely by the hindu community.

★ Sir Syed Educational Services

Sir syed Ahmad Khan has realised the importance of education for his people Sir syed Ahmad Khan is the first muslim leader in equip the muslim with ornament of knowlege he

opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim community.

① Two madrassahs in Muradabad 1858 and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imported education in persian.

② In 1864 Sir Syed Ahmad laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English work in to Urdu.

③ Muhammad Anglo-oriental College Aligarh was founded in 1875.

④ In 1877 ~~College~~ ^{High School} Muhammad Anglo oriental Aligarh was given the status of the college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton later on the college became University in 1920 AD.

Two nation theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmad is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindu-Urdu controversy he has convinced that Hindu

Sincere towards muslim the muslim Answering a query of Mr Shakesphere Commissioner of Benaras. he remarked No gam convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartily in anything At the present there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of so called educated peopel it will increase commensely in future.

- ⊛ Factor responsible for Aligarsh movements
- ⊛ Educational backwardness of muslim.
- ⊛ Economic distress of muslim community.
- ⊛ Need of better of social status
- ⊛ Need for relations with British rulers.

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Q2 Explain first political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958

Ans

1st phase 1947-1958

⇒ After the partition of India on midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister. Based at the prime minister's Secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, prime minister has served between 1947 until March 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor general of Pakistan
1st governor general ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam
1947-1948

second governor general ⇒ Nazimuddin
1948-1950

Third governor general Gulam Muhammad Khan
1950-1955

Date: _____

Last Governor General
Sikandar Mirza
1955-1956

President \Rightarrow Sikandar Mirza

PRIME Minister of Pakistan:-

\Rightarrow 1st Liaqat Ali Khan
14 August - 16 Oct 1951

\Rightarrow 2nd \Rightarrow Nazim ud din
17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct - 1953

\Rightarrow 3rd Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April \Rightarrow August 1955

4th Chaudry Muhammad Ali
12 August 1955 \Rightarrow 12 Sep 1956

5th Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi
12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957

6th + 11. Chaudry
16 Dec 1957

Last Feroz Khan Noon
7 Oct 1958.

Q3 What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Geographical Location:

Pakistan is located in South Asia in the north west of the subcontinent of Indo-Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of $23^{\circ}31'$ and $36^{\circ}45'$ north and longitudes of $61^{\circ}75'$ and 31° east. It is bounded by the west by Iran, to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan, which is called Durand Line, and to the south by the Arabian Sea. Pakistan's borders are: border with India 1610 km, border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2152 km, and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population:-

Pakistan covers an area of 796096 km² square. Population of provinces:

Punjab

Sindh

KPK

Balochistan

Date: _____

Punjab is the largest province covering 43% of the total area Punjab is 25%. Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of subcontinent 1947 the population of the area now farming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world China 126 billion India 104 billion, USA 275 billion Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition

cold weather —	December - March
hot weather	April - June
monsoon weather	July - September
post monsoon.	October - mid December