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ID # 17662

Paper Pak Studies

Semester (1st)

Sec (A)

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Paper: Pak-studies

ID# 17661

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Q2: Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational and Political services for the Muslims.

Answer:

Sir Syed Educational Services:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people order to equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslims community.

(a) Two madrassah in Muradabad (1958) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian.

(b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation which translate English, work into urdu.

(c) M.A.O High school Aligarh was founded in 1875

(d) In 1877, M. A. O High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college becomes a University in 1920 AD.

### Political Services :-

### Two Nation Theory :-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory. Because after the Hindu - Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslim. Answering a query of Mr Shakespeare Commissioner of Benares he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole - heartly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

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Q2:- Explain First political and Constitutional phases from 1947 to 1958.

Ans:- 1st phases 1947 to 1958.

- After the partition of India on the mid night of 14 and 15 August 1947. Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime minister.

Based at the prime minister secretariat Sectrate the Governor general of Pakistan Quid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to established and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" prime minister had served between 1947 until Marshal Law in 1958 by Ayub Khan -  
1971

Gover general of Pakistan

- 1- Quid-e-Azam 1947 to 1948
- 2- Khwaja Nazim Uddin
- 3- General Ghulam Muhammad
- 4- Sikandar Mirza. 1961 to 1958

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Prime Minister of Pakistan 1947 - 1958

1st Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug 1947 - Oct 1951

2nd Nazim Uddin

17 Oct 1951 → 17 April 1953

3rd Muhammad Ali Bogra

17 April - 12 Aug 1955

4th Chaudhary Muhammad Ali

12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956

5th Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi

12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957

6th I.I. Chaudhary

16 - chandio 16 - Dec - 1957

7th Feroz Khan Noon

7 - Oct - 1958

Q3:- What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans:- Geography of Pakistan

Pakistan is located in South Asia. It forms the north west of subcontinent of Indopakistan and lies between the latitudes of 23, 31, and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the

West by Iran to the  
 east by India to the  
 north by Afghanistan which  
 is called Durand line into  
 the south by Arabian Sea  
 Pakistan border between  
 India 1610 km, border with  
 China 585 km, border with  
 Afghanistan 2252 km and border  
 with Iran 805 km

### Area and population :-

Covering area of 796096 km  
 square population of four provinces

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province  
 covering 43% of the total  
 area where Punjab is  
 25% Sindh 3rd with 17%  
 and KPK covering 13%

At the time of partition  
 of subcontinent 1947 the  
 population of the area now  
 forming population of the  
 area were only 3 Crore  
 and respect of ~~Pak~~ Pakistan  
 population is presently 74

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most populated country of the world