ID NUMBER:17892 PROGRAM:BS ANESTHESIA. Q.1:Discuss sir syed ahmad khan’s educational and political services for the muslims.

Ans:SIR SYED EDUCATIONAL SERVICES: Sir Syed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslims with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslims community.

* Two Madrassahs in Muradabad in 1858 and Ghaziabad in 1862 were opened which imparted education in Persian.
* In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.
* M. A. D High school Aligarh was founded in 1875.
* In 1877,M.A.D High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy lord lytten later on, this college became a university in 1920 A. D.

TWO NATION THEORY:

Sir Syed Ahmad khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of “Two nation theory’’ because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, commissioner of Benaras, he remarked, “Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartly in anything. At present there was no open hospitality between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

RESPONSIBLE FACTORS FOR ALIGARH MOVEMENT:

* Educational backwards of Muslims.
* Economic distress of Muslim community.
* Need for better of social status.
* Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

Q.2:Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans:1st PHASE FROM 1947 TO 1958:

* GOVERNOR GENERALS:
* 1st Governor Quaid e Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah from 14th August 1947 to 11th September 1948.
* 2nd Governor Khwaja Nazim ud din from 14th September 1948 to 17th October 1951.
* 3rd Governor General Ghulam Muhammad from 17th October 1951 to 7th August 1955.
* Last Governor Sikander mirza from 7th August 1955 to 23rd March 1956.
* PRIME MINISTERS:
* 1st Prime Minister Liaqat ali khan from 14th August 1947 to 16th October 1951. Liaqat ali khan was killed in Liaqat bagh in 1951.
* 2nd Prime Minister Khwaja Nazim ud din from 17th October 1951 to 17th April 1953.
* 3rd Prime Minister Muhammad ali bogra from 17th April 1953 to 11th August 1955.
* 4th Prime Minister Chaudhary Muhammad ali from 11th August 1955 to 12th September 1956.
* 5th Prime Minister Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi from 12th September 1956 to 18th October 1957.
* 6th One was I.I Chandigarh from 18th October 1957 to 16th December 1957.
* Last one was Feroz khan to 7th October 1958.

Q.3: What do you know about the geography of pakistan?

Ans:GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN:

Pakistan is located in South- Asia it forms the North-West of the subcontinent of indo-pakistan. It lies between the latitudes of 23,31 and 36,45 north. And between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the southwest by Iran, to the east by india, to the north by China, to the northwest by Afghanistan and to the south by the Arabian sea.

Pakistan shares 1610 km long border with india, 585 km long border with China, 2252 km long border with Afghanistan. Pakistan’s common border with Afghanistan is also called “Dural line”. And Pakistan shares 805 km long border with Iran.

AREA AND POPULATION:

Pakistan covers 796096 km square area. Balochistan is the largest province of pakistan which covers 43.8% area. The second largest is punjab which covers 25% area 3rd one is sindh which covers 17.7% area and last one is kpk which covers 13% area. While Islamabad covers only 1% of area.

At the time of partition of the subcontinent in 1947 the population of the areas know forming Pakistan was 33.8 million. In respect of population pakistan is currently 6th most populated country of the world.

THE END….!!