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QUESTION.1
What is the importance of historical context in understanding a society?
IMPORTANCE OF HISTORICAL CONTEXT IN UNDERSTANDING A SOCIETY:

Historical context is an important part of life. Historical context deal with the details that surround an occurrence. According to

sociological perspective it always includes historical context in its view of society because if we want to understand that why the things are the way at they are so we have to understand that how they got that way. With out it memories, stories and characters are meaning less. It allow one to make more sense of the current world. It also includes that how time affects the importance of some thing. The historical context teach us to move

forward, recognize our mistakes and learn from them. It help us to create a better future and without an understanding of history we are doomed to repeat our collective past. As we know that history is a lesson of intentions, movements, experiments etc and it builds the characters. It enables to understand different cultures.Only we learning the past we understand what was good and what was wrong. So it is necessary to reassess the

past again. As we know that culture is also a fundamental part of society that is how a part of society live their lives according to their culture's traits, norms and values. Without knowing history people won't know their culture and the traits norms and values included.

#### **QUESTION.2**

According to conflict approach of sociological perspective, which problems are people facing during this "LockDown" situation?

## SUDDEN LOCKDOWN PROBLEMS:

. BUSINESS:- The sudden lockdown of business has upended the lives of millions of migrant laborers in Pakistani cities. More than a dozen migrants have died, and anger is rising, especially one targeting severely affected sectors and low-income families.

#### . UNEMPLOYMENT:-

Unemployment is on the rise due to this lockdown. People who had to earn a living so in these situations they are facing difficulty.

#### **.POVERTY:-**

Due to the closure of all business and shops people are facing poverty, hunger and many problems. People are very upset.

#### <u>**. EDUCATION:-**</u>

Education is one of the first sector to be affected by this lockdown. All types of educational institutes have been closed which affects the educational activities. Also students

faced many problems due to online classes especially in remote area not all students parents are government servants how these students manage their net packages in this pandemic situation.

#### **SOCIAL DISTANCES:-**

Social distancing and self isolation will be a challenge for many peoples. This is because humans are innately social. From history to the modern days we've lived in a groups. Social distances

could increase the risk of loneliness in the community.

### QUESTION.3

Nowadays, social media is the most influential agent of socialization. Explain why? SOCIAL MEDIA: MOST INFLUENTIAL AGENT OF SOCIALIZATION

Socialization is a lifelong process during which we learn about social expectations and how to interact with other people. Social Media are a key of socializing influence among other major agents of socialization. The social media are the means for

delivering impersonal communications direct to a vast audience. The social media includes many form of communications that reaches large number of people without personal contact between sender and receivers. It is the important contributor to the socilization process. The mass media of communication transmit information's and messages which influence the personality of an individual to a great extant. Media is the most powerful agent of socialization. Media permeate all spheres of life at different ages. They are present in children's rooms, in schools, in families and in senior citizens

homes. Social media interacts with generations in two different manners. First in childhood and the second in youth.Different types of media matter at each stage. Socialization is closely interconnected with sharing the norms, the value and the language of a specific culture. The role of media and internet uses in various countries is significantly linked to culture dimensions.Culture shapes access to media and their role in society. Nevertheless, children and youth are generally consider to be more exposed to the effect of media.social networking serves as a platform for identity exploration. In the present day,

the media is incorporated into our daily lives. Every day, through newspapers, radio, television, email, the internet and social media are we sucked into an electronic world. It plays such a large role in almost every person's life compared to 50 years ago. when the internet did not exist it effects things such as our political views, tastes in music, views of men may be scared. Socialisation is the passing on of culture from person to person.